The Weather

Today — Increasing cloudiness; high about 62. Wednesday—Some rain likely in morning; cooler at night. Yesterday—High, 60, at 3:52 p. m.; low, 44, at 6:15 a. m. (Details on Page B-11.)

Phone NA 4200

The Washington Post

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Defense Alliance Signed by 12 Nations

Rowell Case Dropped by Grand Jury But Not FBI

Campbell Directs G-Men to Continue Investigation of Cabman's Beating

By John London
Post Reporter

The grand jury dropped the Rowell beating case yesterday, but the Justice Department ordered further "all-out investigation" by the FBI.

"We're far from through with this case," Alexander M. Campbell, assistant Attorney General, emphatically stated. "The FBI will go all-out in continuing its investigation," he declared.

"If and when we get additional evidence we'll present the case to a grand jury again for indictments," Campbell said.

No Complaining Witness

Campbell suggested two circumstances which might have persuaded the grand jury not to indict two policemen, Detective Sergt. James Roche and Pvt. Angelo Bonaccorsy, for the strange and savage mauling of James Rowell, Yellow Cab driver, at Thomas Circle on January 14. The reasons he gave were:

One, there was no complaining witness. Two, when witnesses were actually brought before the grand jury, "nobody identified anyone."

Rowell, the victim, was not a complainant. He steadily maintained throughout police and FBI investigation that he never knew who broke his left arm, shattered three teeth and bruised his ribs.

While several persons told the grand jury Rowell had confided that he knew the assailants were plainclothesmen, their testimony would be inadmissable in court as hearsay, observers pointed out yesterday.

Fail to Identify

The Justice Department entered the case to determine if there had been a civil rights violation or obstruction of justice.

At a special lineup at FBI headquarters yesterday morning, four key witnesses were asked if they could identify the assailants of Rowell from among some seven persons. In the lineup were Policemen Roche and Bonaccorsy, about whom Police Chief Robert J. Barrett said in February: "I think they are guilty as hell but I've got to get the evidence to prove it."

The four witnesses failed to identify anyone. Later they were summoned again before the grand jury and so reported. The grand jury then heard a report by FBI

See ROWELL, Page 17, Column 4

Senate Group Approval Slated For Sales Tax

Senate District Committee approval is slated for the House-passed District revenue bill calling for a 2 per cent sales tax.

The Senate District Committee meets today at 10 a. m. to consider the sales tax bill.

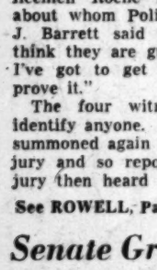
At least seven members of the 13-member group were listed yesterday as ready either actively to support the revenue bill, or to go along with it in the interest of reaching an early solution of the city's deficit problem.

Two other members were regarded as sure to vote against the plan, and two more indicated they were strongly inclined to oppose it, but would decide finally after hearing the committee discussion.

To Resume Relations

Caracas, Venezuela, April 4 (U.P.).—The military Junta government of Venezuela decided today to resume full diplomatic relations with the Spanish government of Generalissimo Francisco Franco.

Zilahy Among Speakers at Book Luncheon



Lajos Zilahy, Hungarian novelist, will be a guest speaker at the Post's Book and Author Luncheon tomorrow at 1 p.m. in the Presidential Room of the Hotel Statler.

Mr. Zilahy is author of the best-seller, "The Dukays."

Other speakers are the Rev. Dr. Norman Vincent Peale (A Guide To Confident Living), Alan Villiers (The Set of the Sails, Cruise of the Conrad), and Vera Bloom (The Entertaining Lady, There's No Place Like Washington).

A few tickets for the luncheon are still available at some of the leading book stores.

Norfolk Chief Suspends 30 Policemen

Norfolk, Va., April 4 (AP).—Thirty Norfolk policemen were suspended today shortly after 24 patrolmen were indicted on charges of accepting bribes in connection with the local numbers racket.

The suspensions were announced by C. H. Dalby, public safety director and acting police chief. Six policemen were suspended along with the 24 indicted.

Dalby said the additional six suspended are Detective Sergts. Everett G. Watts and E. M. Towe and Patrolmen Walter L. Petty, C. A. Withrow, W. E. Failes and Charles V. Allen.

Watts, Towe and Petty were suspended, Dalby said, "because of conflicting testimony they gave" during the city's current administrative investigation of the Police Department. Dalby said he had "no comment" on reasons for the suspension of Withrow, Failes and Allen.

Withrow and Failes appeared as prosecution witnesses in the trial of W. Carvel Benson last month on a charge of bribing Withrow. Allen was listed as a prosecution witness, but illness prevented his appearance at the trial.

Dalby said the suspensions resulted from an investigation of the police department conducted by him and E. Pryor Wormington, special counsel retained to assist Dalby in the inquiry.

The gap in personnel caused by the suspensions will be plugged temporarily by placing the police force on an extended work week.

The indictments returned by a

See BRIBES, Page 15, Column 3

Fay to Delay Order to Cut 64 Telephones

Restraining Petition Granted by Court In Prince Georges

By Benjamin Bradlee
Post Reporter

The Government's plan to curtail organized gambling in the District by removing telephones collided yesterday with mass protests from owners of the telephones involved.

In District Court, United States Attorney George Morris Fay agreed to delay removal of 64 telephones in the premises of 49 persons, including three men arrested as gambling suspects.

In Maryland, 19 telephone customers complained about the proposed removal to the Public Service Commission, which ordered Fay to satisfy the complaints within 20 days or appear at a public hearing.

Samuel R. Beard, often styled kingpin of District gambling, was one of those who filed a petition in Maryland to restrain Fay from removing his telephone. Beard testified Thursday before the special grand jury investigating gambling.

Court Issues Order

Judge Charles C. Marbury of Prince Georges County Circuit Court issued a temporary order against the Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. of Baltimore City, restraining it from removing four telephones in Bladensburg, Mount Rainier and Kennilworth.

Friday, Nathan Miller, of 4923 LaSalle rd., Avondale, Md., filed a petition for a restraining order testing the legality of telephone removal. A hearing will be held on that case, April 11, and telephone removal will be delayed until that case is decided.

Fay's office said publicly yesterday that removal of any of the 324 telephones originally scheduled for disconnection, will be delayed, if the person in whose

See RAID, Page 10, Col. 3.

Lucas Tells Slow Senate To Hustle

The log-jammed Senate, which has passed only one "Fair Deal" measure in three months, yesterday was warned to produce or prepare to remain in session all summer.

Senate Majority Leader Scott W. Lucas (Ill.) broke the bad news following President Truman's regular Monday conference with his legislative leaders.

Lucas told the Senate it is "behind in its legislative schedule" and unless it speeds up Congress won't adjourn on July 31 — the deadline set in the Congressional Reorganization Act.

In that event, he said Congress must either adopt a joint resolution to continue in session through the summer, or the President may have to call a special session.

House leadership spokesmen said a special session call won't be necessary, that Congress will simply stay here until it catches up with its work.

House Advanced

The House is well advanced on appropriation bills and a few Truman measures but the Senate has gone from one stalemate to another.

Not a single appropriation bill has been passed and only one revised Truman bill—the Rent Control Act.

After weeks of filibuster on a new cloture rule, the Senate is again jammed on the ECA extension measure. The House can't act until the Senate votes and Senate debate is now well into its second week. ECA authority technically expired Saturday midnight although shipments to Europe of previously purchased supplies are continuing.

After yesterday's foreshortened session, recessed at 3:30 p. m. to permit Senators to attend Atlantic Pact ceremonies, Senators were still far from a final vote. Awaiting action was the Ellender amendment, raising from 3 to 25 per cent the amount of so-called counterpart funds to be used for stockpiling strategic materials, and a score of other amendments.

Out of committee and awaiting action on the Senate calendar are bills fraught with as much or more controversy—recriprocal trade extension, Taft-Hartley repeal and the first deficiency appropriation bill.

Awaiting their place in line are long-range housing and Federal aid to education legislation. Other "must" bills are still backlogged in committees in both houses, not the least of which are Social Security, tax, health and inflation control measures. A probable Senate priority for the Atlantic Pact may push the Senate schedule even further back.

Another Night Session

Lucas called the Senate back an hour early (11 a. m.) today on the ECA bill and scheduled another night session tonight.

"In holding night sessions recently it has been in the hope of getting out by July 31," he told the Senate.

"I want to say now that if we have a backlog of legislation at that time, there will either be a joint resolution to come back and finish the work, or the President may have to call a special session."

A summer session may pose a Congress housing problem on both sides of the Capitol. Both houses have approved extensive repairs, including removal of present makeshift steel girders and construction of new ceilings in House and Senate chambers. During the renovation, scheduled to start in mid-summer, both bodies may have to look for other quarters. Caucus rooms, or the old Supreme Court chamber in the Capitol, may be used in an emergency.

One Donor Anonymous

3 Grafts Give Rector Boy First Complete Skin Covering

By N. S. Haseltine
Post Reporter

His burned body completely covered with skin for the first time since November 12, 4-year-old Michael Rector was "resting comfortably" last night at Casualty Hospital.

On three other hospital beds lay a marine, a soldier and a bus mechanic who each gave up two sizable patches of their skin to help the plucky lad.

Yesterday's skin grafts may be the last required of donors, the hospital surgeon said. Future grafts, he explained, may be taken from the boy's own shoulders and arms, untouched when fire smoldered through his clothing last fall from ankles to armpits.

The donors yesterday were Marine Pfc. John Finger, 22, of Lancaster, Pa., on duty at Marine Corps Headquarters, Arlington, Va.; Army Sergt. William Roby, 23, of Uniontown, Pa., assigned to Pentagon duty, and a 27-year-old Greyhound Bus Lines mechanic, Navy veteran of six years' service.

Hospital authorities honored the mechanic's request that neither his name nor his photograph be published.

The skin given by the three, six four-by-eight inch patches sliced from their inner thighs, covered all remaining granulous areas, the hospital surgeon said. By yesterday's operation, he said, Michael's own healthy skin had grown in from unaffected areas until now only 45 per cent of his body needs skin growth. Initially, the burns covered 70 per cent of the body surface.

Yesterday's donors brought to eight the number of men who have given freely of their skin to aid Michael. But homogenous grafts, or those of one person to another, provide only a temporary covering to prevent loss of body proteins, it was explained. One's own skin is needed to take permanent hold and regenerate further growth.

Red Reaction Awaited As U.N. Reopens

By Murrey Marder
Post Reporter

Russia's next step to counter the North Atlantic Treaty will be tensely awaited today as the United Nations Assembly reconvenes in New York.

As the treaty-signing ceremonies were concluding here yesterday, the Moscow radio announced that four more notes protesting participation in the pact had been delivered to Italy, Norway, Denmark and Iceland.

Like the notes which Russia sent last Thursday to the seven pact-sponsoring nations—the United States, Canada, Great Britain, France, Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg—the new protests denounced the treaty as a pact of aggression aimed at the Soviet.

All the notes declare that the alliance undermines the United Nations Charter and other agreements. The first set of these accusations brought a joint statement by all the pact nations on Friday that Russia's charges were pure "misrepresentation."

Break Unlikely

While there is some speculation in diplomatic quarters that Russian reaction to the pact signing may bring a complete severance of Soviet relations with the U. N., the general view here is that this not likely.

Impassive Andrei A. Gromyko, who was not present in the UN during the past year, will be back again today as head of Russia's delegation as the assembly reopens.

Because this is not the opening of a new General Assembly session, but a reconvening of the Paris meeting of last fall, the assembly will not open with the customary long speeches by heads of national delegations.

However, there will be full opportunity for further Russian reaction to the pact at the many regular sessions and committee meetings. The 10-man United States delegation will not raise the issue, but has been briefed by Secretary Acheson on their role if the almost-certain debate is begun.

Should Gromyko launch a verbal attack on the treaty today, he would have a select audience, for Acheson and most of the foreign ministers of the pact countries will attend today's Assembly session. Acheson will return here Wednesday to continue talks with the French and British ministers on establishing a firm policy for Western Germany.

Continues Blast

Accompanying the announcements of the new notes, the Moscow radio yesterday and last night broadcast a chain of continuing blasts at the treaty, declaring that it will establish a vast army for aggression under an American general staff.

Portugal, the only pact nation which does not have diplomatic representatives in Moscow, has not yet received one of the denunciatory Russian notes.

Throughout the speeches yesterday, before the 12 ministers affixed their names to the security alliance in Departmental Auditorium, there were strong reaffirmations in the principles of the U. N.

"Each member of the United Nations is under a solemn obligation to maintain international peace and security," said President Truman.

Speakers Cautious

Almost every speaker, however, took occasion to declare that merely creating a treaty would not bring peace. This was doubly emphasized by the comparatively cautious words with which each minister stressed the hopefulness of that objective, rather than its degree of certainty.

Addressing himself to the crucial question: Will the treaty bring permanent peace? Luxembourg's wise old Joseph Bech, Premier and Foreign Minister for 11 years and Foreign Minister since 1937, during which time he has penned his name to many international agreements, frankly declared:

"The defensive alliance that we are concluding today cannot, of course, establish true peace, which is more than the absence of war, but, like other similar alliances in the past, it may give the world

See POLICY, Page 3, Column 2

Inquiry Ordered In Prince Georges

Prince Georges County grand jury is instructed to investigate possible collusion between gamblers and county police force. Story on Page 15.

Bulgaria Reported Intensifying Red Purge

The purge of Communists in Bulgaria is intensifying and a total of 300, including Deputy Premier Traicho Kostov, has been arrested, according to the official Yugoslav radio in Belgrade. Details on Page 9.

Allies Shake Hands . . .

By Arthur Ellis—The Washington Post

FRIENDLY GESTURE—Spectators in the departmental auditorium applauded when President Truman (left) walked up on the stage. Mr. Truman shook hands with some of the Foreign Ministers and bowed to others. He ended the informal prelude to his speech by clasping the hand of Dr. Jose Caeiro de Matta (center) of Portugal. Watching behind them are (from left) Secretary of State Dean Acheson; Lester B. Pearson, Secretary of State for External Affairs of Canada; French Ambassador Robert Schuman; Italian Ambassador Count Carlo Sforza (almost hidden) and Foreign Minister Dirk U. Stikker of the Netherlands. Standing in the group at right are (from left) Canadian Ambassador Hume Wrong, French Ambassador Henri Bonnet, Italian Ambassador Alberto Tarchiani, Netherlands Ambassador E. N. van Kleffens and Portugese Ambassador Pedro Theotonio Pereira

Senator's Comment on Treaty Is Favorable; Many Overlooked on Invitations to Signing

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

United States Senators, who still have the last word on the North Atlantic Treaty, hailed its signing with mixed emotions yesterday but most of them called it a long step toward peace.

Some of them didn't even get invitations to the signing—a slip described by Senate Majority Leader Scott W. Lucas (Ill.) as a "blunder" and by Foreign Relations Chairman Tom Connally (D., Tex.) as "poor taste."

Tickets for Senators and their wives were belatedly rushed up, however. If the Senators were a bit miffed by the oversight they did not show it in their comment, which was predominantly favorable to the pact.

What disturbed Lucas and Connally in the incident was the fact that Senate ratification by a two-thirds vote is necessary before the treaty can take effect.

Ratification by a heavy majority after weeks of committee hearings and floor debate appeared certain but there was a growing possibility that some reservation may be attached to the treaty.

Talk of reservations was not aimed at the pact itself but at related proposals to ship more than a billion dollars in military supplies to participating nations the first year.

Administration spokesmen thought any expressions on this point should properly be confined to the committee report and statements of official intentions.

Connally meanwhile announced that hearings on the treaty will open in "about a week."

He said ample time will be afforded for expression of all points of view before the treaty is brought to the Senate floor.

Connally called the signing "an historic and epoch-making event that should "contribute to the peace of the world."

"It is purely defensive and non-aggressive," he said. "It condemns aggression and exalts peace."

Senate Chaplain Frederick Brown Harris set the solemn tone of the occasion in opening yesterday's Senate session with prayer.

Harris said the Liberty Bell, "which once rang for 13 States, is heard this April day by as many imperiled nations around the threatened earth."

His prayer:

"In this momentous hour when, with a new realization that in union there is strength, the forces of freedom are mobilizing against the fetters and chains of coercion, grant unto all who guide our destiny and shape our public policy, and to the whole body of the Commonwealth that, having professed with our lips devotion to the cause of liberty and democracy and the welfare of all peoples, we may not fail our own best selves, or our fellow men, or Thee, as we go forward pledged to a better world, fearing Thee and nothing else."

Disclosure that the State Department hadn't sent invitations to all the Senators came later, when Lucas rose to announce a 3:30 recess, so Senators could attend the ceremonies.

Lucas said he understood all Senators had invitations. Senator Forrest Donnell (R., Mo.), an opponent of the pact, remarked that he had not received one. Lucas looked into the matter and found more than half of the Senators hadn't been invited.

Official invitations went only to members of the Senate and House Foreign committees, chairmen and ranking members of other committees, House and Senate leaders of both parties, and the presiding officers, Speaker Rayburn and Vice President Barkley.

Lucas reached the State Department on the telephone and hurried back to the floor to announce tickets were available for all Senators and their wives. He said there had been a "slight misunderstanding."

Connally said presumably invi-

See REACTIONS, Page 3, Col. 1

Assembly Ends Annual Session

Annapolis, Md., April 4 (Spl.).—The Maryland General Assembly adjourned its first annual session at 5:32 p. m. today with little of the hectic activity that usually attends adjournment sine die.

The Assembly will meet again February 1 under a provision adopted at the last general election providing for annual meetings instead of sessions every second year.

(Story on Page 11)

Britons Begin 6-Day County Council Election

London, April 4 (U.P.).—Britain began electing county councils today, and both major political parties consider the voting a key test for next year's general parliamentary lections. The elections will continue through Saturday.

Climax of the week's balloting will come Thursday when Londoners vote on a new London County Council where labor now has a 60-vote majority. Altogether, 3879 councilors will be named in 62 county counties in England and Wales.

Quantity Production in Sight

14,000 Miles on One Gas Load Claimed for Bomber Engine

New York, April 4 (AP).—The Curtiss-Wright Corp. said today it shortly will be in quantity production of an aircraft engine that can carry patrol bombers around the world non-stop without refueling.

The engine is known as the "Turbo-Cyclone 18" and is produced by Wright Aeronautical Corp., engine-building division of Curtiss-Wright. The engine achieves a 20 per cent gain in efficiency through the use of three turbines driven by the exhaust gases from the 18 cylinders of the regular internal combustion engine.

The round-the-world capacity is somewhat qualified. That range would depend on a bomber circling the globe at the zone of the 55th parallel where it's only 14,000 miles around.

The engine was shown at a special Curtiss-Wright aviation show. Also shown publicly for the first time was the Wright "Typhoon," turbo-prop engine. It's the huge turbine that was used some time ago to keep an Air Force B-17 in flight with a single big nose propeller, with the regular four engines cut off and their propellers idle.

The "Typhoon" is a cross between a jet engine and a conventional reciprocating engine. It derives its power from a turbine which is geared to a propeller. But the exhaust also is used to give a jet thrust.

Peace Aims Emphasized In Historic Ceremony

Delegates Also Point to Treaty's Warning to Any Possible Aggressor

(Text of addresses, pages 4 to 10)

By Edward T. Folliard
Post Reporter

The statesmen of 12 nations signed the North Atlantic Treaty yesterday, thereby binding the West into the most formidable peacetime alliance in history.

No dramatic or sweeping claims were made for it.

Running through the oratory that came before the signing was the undeviating theme—that the pact was designed to keep the world at peace, but that if any would-be aggressor drew his sword he probably would meet with defeat.

As the simple and solemn ceremony, utterly devoid of fiery oratory or theatrics of any kind, was taking place in the departmental auditorium, Soviet Russia was crying out in her propaganda that the pact was "openly aggressive" and aimed at her.

Truman Denies Red Claim

President Truman, standing on a stage before the massed flags of the 12 nations, said that such a claim was "absolutely untrue."

"To suggest the contrary," he said, "is to slander our institutions and defame our ideals and our aspirations."

He called the pact "a shield against aggression."

He said that if the North Atlantic community, an area that has been at the heart of the last two great wars, could be protected against war in the future—it would be "a long step toward permanent peace in the whole world."

He spoke of the North Atlantic Treaty as a simple document, and added:

"But if it had existed in 1914 and in 1939, supported by the nations which are represented here today, I believe it would have prevented the acts of aggression which led to two world wars."

It was 4:51 p. m. when Secretary of State Dean Acheson walked down from the stage, past the ferns and hydrangeas, and prepared to sign the treaty. He was followed by President Truman, who, in characteristic fashion,

See PACT, Page 8, Column 3

Russia Protests Powers' German Border Changes

London (Tuesday), April 5 (U.P.).—Russia, in similar notes to the big three Western powers, has denounced as unlawful the changes made in Germany's western borders, the official Tass News Agency reported from Moscow today.

The Soviet protest has been made to the British, French, and American foreign offices.

Under agreement by the Western powers announced March 26, approximately 52 square miles of former German territory was ceded to France, Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg. The adjustments affected 32 small districts, with a total population of 13,600.

Russia charged the United States, Great Britain and France had violated the declaration on the position of Germany signed June 5, 1945, by the four powers, whereby Germany's boundaries could be changed only by joint decision.

'Ain't Necessarily So' Is Musical Prelude

Early arrivals for the signing of the North Atlantic Treaty greeted the musical prelude with raised eyebrows.

Among the tunes the U. S. Marine Band played from Gershwin's "Porgy and Bess" were: "It Ain't Necessarily So;" "Bess You Is My Woman Now;" "A Woman Is a Sometime Thing," and "I Got Plenty of Nothin'."

New Russian Foray Into Iran Reported

Iranian military source tells of new Russian foray across Azerbaijan border with tanks and armored cars and attack on Iranian army post. Details, page 2.

Elsewhere inside the paper:

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New Russian Foray Into Iran Reported

Locale of Reds' Reported Attack

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

MAP locates Qanli Boulaq (A), an Iranian army outpost in the state of Azerbaijan, near the Caspian Sea, was attacked by Soviet troops (arrow), supported by tanks and armored cars, according to an Associated Press dispatch from Tehran

Tehran, Iran, April 4 (AP).—A military informant said today a Russian regiment, supported by tanks and armored cars, had made a new foray into Azerbaijan province and attacked an Iranian army post near the border.

Iranian troops replied to the Soviet fire and an "important battle" ensued last Thursday and Friday, the source said. The Iranian government was believed to have handed Russia a stiff note of protest. There has been no official announcement as yet concerning the matter.

(In Washington, State Department officials said they had no information to indicate any outbreak of serious fighting on the Russian-Iranian border. Reports were received here last week of what was then considered a relatively minor incident of a kind common in such rugged country.)

Russian pressure on Iran has been mounting, causing speculation that this oil-rich country is becoming the next focal point in the cold war.

The informant gave this account of the fighting in Azerbaijan province:

Soviet troops crossed the border in the Ardebil district near the Caspian sea last Thursday and fired on the Iranian outpost at Qnli Boulaq. Iranian troops fired back. The fighting lasted till Friday.

Two Iranians were killed and a "considerable number" wounded. The number of Soviet casualties was not known.

The incident was the sixth this year. It followed a similar clash reported to have occurred on the other side of the Caspian around Gurgan, sometime prior to March 26.

Last fall the Russians established border posts on Iranian territory around Qanli Boulaq, but withdrew after a protest was made.

Last week's foray was regarded as the most serious attack on Iran since the fighting in the same province two and a half years ago. The earlier struggle developed when the so-called Democratic Party, friendly to the Soviet Union, temporarily transformed the province into an autonomous state.

Recently the Soviet radio at Baku has increased its attack on Iran, contending that the presence of American military advisers in this country has broken the 1921 Soviet-Iranian treaty.

Under terms of that treaty Russia has the right to send troops into Iran in the event Iran is turned into a base for military action against the Soviet Union.

The Russians say the United States is interfering in the internal affairs of Iran through economic assistance, military advice and a ten-million-dollar arms aid program.

67 Disloyal Aides Fired In 17 Months

By the United Press

The Federal Loyalty Board reported last night 67 Government employes have been discharged for "loyalty reasons" since October, 1947.

In a report on activities up to last February 28, the board said more than 2,300,000 Federal workers had been cleared of any suspicion of disloyalty. But, it said, 67 were fired and another 107 suspected of disloyalty still are under investigation by the FBI and the Civil Service Commission.

The board said the FBI and the Office of Naval Intelligence have conducted "thorough" investigations into the loyalty of 7745 employes suspected of anti-U. S. activities.

From these inquiries, the FBI found 210 employes of questionable loyalty. Sixty-seven were fired, 36 were restored to the Federal payroll after review by the loyalty board, and 107 cases are pending.

Boss Hit in Nose By Union Man Gets Injury Benefits

Trenton, N. J., April 4 (AP).—Company officials who are punched in the nose while trying to settle a labor dispute should get workmen's compensation, the New Jersey Supreme Court ruled today.

The court upheld a $1500 judgment against the Grant Casket Co. of Weehawken. Suit for compensation was filed by Robert L. Grant, of Brooklyn, N. Y., son of the company president and a former employe.

Grant said he had worked as secretary of the company and conducted all labor-management negotiations. On October 7, 1940, he told the vice president of the plant union he might have to lay off some employes.

The union officer promptly slugged him, Grant charged.

As a result of the blow, he suffered a brain concussion, was forced to miss five weeks of work and incurred a 15 per cent total disability.

The Supreme Court affirmed an opinion that such a punch was a recognized risk of labor relations.

Ailing King George Visited by Windsor

London, April 4 (AP).—The Duke of Windsor visited his ailing brother, King George, tonight at Buckingham Palace.

Windsor drove down from Walborough House, home of his 81-year-old mother, the Dowager Queen Mary, and entered the palace gates virtually unnoticed by passersby. Palace sources said he "remained some time."

Windsor's American Duchess is expected to follow him here from Paris this weekend—after his visit with his mother.

Actor Pleads Innocent

Topeka, Kans., April 4 (U.P.).—Rex Ingram, Negro stage actor, today pleaded innocent to charges that he enticed a teen-age Kansas white girl to New York with immoral intent, and wrote her lewd letters. Federal Judge Arthur J. Mellott set trial for the first of next week.

Israelis Vote Confidence in Ben-Gurion

Tel Aviv, Israel, April 4 (AP).—The Israeli government came under fire from both left and right tonight for its armistice with Trans-Jordan but won a vote of confidence in Parliament.

Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion's opponents charged the armistice was tantamount to recognizing the incorporation of the Jenin-Tulkarm-Nablus bulge north of Jerusalem into the Hashemite Jordan Kingdom of Monarch Abdullah.

Vote Is 64 to 15

On a vote of confidence the government won, 64 to 15. Former Irgunists and the former Stern Gang leader, Friedmann Yellin, voted against, while Communists and left-wing Mapam Party members abstained.

Another motion by Mapam not to ratify the armistice agreement was defeated, 68 to 17. Mapam and Communists voted for nonratification while Irgunists abstained.

The vote followed a stormy five-hour debate. Opponents charged Ben-Gurion with opening Israel to Anglo-American influence.

Other Puppets

Ben-Gurion, replying, said that possibly Trans-Jordan was a puppet government (of Britain), but there also were puppet parties in Israel serving outside interests.

Menachem Beigin, right wing leader of the former Irgun Zvai Leumi movement, demanded that the armistice be made a test of confidence.

A Foreign Office spokesman denied that the armistice implied recognition of Abdullah's rule over Palestine territory. He said the armistice was purely a military settlement and that political questions would be decided in a later peace treaty.

Pray for Rain, Get Flood

Bogota, Colombia, April 4 (AP).—Ten days ago it was so dry in Bogita the inhabitants were praying for rain. Friday rain began to fall. Today the army and the Red Cross were called out to rescue 50 families whose homes were damaged or destroyed by flood waters.

Court Upholds U. S. Procedure In Alien Deportation Cases

The United States Court of Appeals yesterday upheld the procedure which has been used by the Government in deporting allegedly undesirable aliens.

The decision was rendered in a single case. A Chinese seaman, Wong Yang Sung, 656 Pennsylvania ave. se., claimed that his rights were violated in a deportation proceeding.

The decision is bound to affect many other cases, Government attorneys said, including a suit brought by Gerhart Eisler, one-time Communist agent, and four other leftwingers.

The aliens contend that since the passage of the Administrative Procedure Act of 1946, deportation hearings must be conducted by examiners under civil service rules and with a separation in supervision of prosecutors and the trial examiners.

The Appeals Court upheld Judge Alexander Holtzoff of District Court, who declared that immigration service inspectors were allowed by a prior statute to preside at deportation hearings, and that the Administrative Procedure Act did not revoke the statute.

Marine Corps' Newest . . .

The Washington Post

TWIN SISTERS JOIN UP—Soon to be wearers of the forest green, Doris and Dorothy Harbin, 22-year-old twins from Roanoke, Va., were sworn into the Marine Corps yesterday. Here they talk things over with M/Sergt. Charles D. Prindle at the Marine Recruiting Station, 14th and Pennsylvania ave. nw.

Chinese Aid Reauthorized By Congress

By Mary Spargo
Post Reporter

Congress yesterday approved overwhelmingly a $54,000,000 "interim" program of American aid to non-Communist areas of China.

Senate action was unanimous. In the House the vote was 279 to 70, with Representative Marcantonio (ALP.-N. Y.) leading the opposition.

Neither of the two proposals, which differ slightly in form, authorizes newly appropriated funds. The sum was appropriated by the Eightieth Congress, but was never expended because of the uncertainties of the Chinese situation, with Communist armies driving steadily into the Nationalist government's territory.

New authority had to be granted because the previous authorization expired April 2.

The bill passed by the House authorizes President Truman to aid any democratic Chinese government, with the money available until February 15, 1950.

The Senate measure forbids aid to Communist China, but leaves Mr. Truman free to determine which areas are not Communist-controlled.

A House subcommittee headed by Mrs. Helen Gahagan Douglas (D., Calif.) reported that the bill should be "understood as an interim proposal."

"It is hoped," the report said, "that conditions will permit a full review of the situation in China and American interests therein before the end of the present session of Congress and a program for the next fiscal year enacted, if deemed desirable and practicable."

Senate foreign policy experts, however, said the so-called "interim" proposals apparently represent the only aid-to-China program now planned by the Administration. No other proposals have been submitted to the Senate by the State Department.

The Senate's measure came in the form of an amendment to ECA authorization measure offered by Senator William Knowland (R., Calif.). Knowland charged that the Truman Administration's "lack of policy" in China had helped the Communists.

Chairman Tom Connally (D., Tex.) retorted that Knowland was engaging in a "partisan political attack."

Leonard Johnston To Head Atomic Station in Idaho

By The Associated Press

Leonard E. Johnston, manager of the atomic power laboratory in Schenectady, N. Y., yesterday was named manager of the Atomic Energy Commission's new nuclear reaction station to be built near Arco, Idaho.

Johnston, a 37-year-old native of Bradley, S. Dak., will continue to manage the Schenectady laboratory until a successor is appointed.

He has been associated with the atomic energy program since 1944 when, as a member of the Army Engineers, he served as construction officer for the Oak Ridge, Tenn., electromagnetic plant that produced Uranium 235. He later was assistant unit chief at the Oak Ridge gaseous diffusion plant and took over at the Schenectady plant in June, 1946.

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Chinese Reds Said to Okay Cease Fire

Nanking (Tuesday), April 5 (AP).—Big Communist troop concentrations were massing today north of the Yangtze in Central China. Fear mounted that they might cross the great river despite peace talks in Peiping.

The alarm was greatest in the big river port of Hankow in Hupeh Province. The Red radio in Peiping announced the capture of three more towns in that province. The Communist claim was accompanied by reports from the Nationalist side that the Reds were nearing the river in such strength as to indicate a crossing was planned.

The Communist announcement of successes in Hupeh came on top of the Red capture of Hsinyang, important rail city in Honan Province, 110 miles north of Hankow.

Government leaders warned if the Communists attempted to cross the Yangtze, the Nationalist peace delegation would break off the Peiping negotiations.

(The Communist radio said Red troops now were preparing to cross the river, which has been an unofficial demarcation line for several months. It predicted early "liberation" of all South China.

These developments came as semiofficial sources were reporting Red acceptance "in principle" of a government plea for a cease fire.

(The Communist broadcast called government leaders "a pack of wild beasts" and reiterated demands for their punishment as "war criminals." It said the only way to "exterminate" them was for the Communist army to "capture them alive one by one."

(This was in sharp contrast with a Saturday broadcast quoting Communist Chairman Mao Tze-tung as offering to absolve all government figures who would publicly "repent" and accept the Communist system.)

Kravchenko Awarded $150 Damages in Libel Victory

Paris, April 4 (AP).—A French court ruled today that Victor Kravchenko, expatriate Russian author of "I Chose Freedom," had been libelled in the pro-Communist newspaper Les Lettres Francaises.

The court ordered Claude Morgan, editor and publisher of the newspaper, to pay costs of the eight-week trial, estimated at six million francs ($18,000), fined him 100,000 francs ($300), and awarded Kravchenko 50,000 francs ($150) damages.

It also ordered Morgan to print the court's decision on his front page, and advised Kravchenko to abandon his Russian nationality.

The fine against Morgan was significant because the court thus ruled that he also had committed an offense against the state.

Kravchenko, who had demanded 10 million francs ($30,000) damages, hailed the decision as a "moral victory."

The defense said it would appeal the decision in which the court said Kravchenko was the true author of the book and upheld his story that life in Russia is pretty grim.

Articles in Les Lettres Francaises had declared Kravchenko not intelligent enough to write the book himself, and added it did not paint an authentic picture of life in Russia.

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Atlantic Pact Not Aggressive, Truman Says

By John G. Norris
Post Reporter

President Truman declared yesterday that the North Atlantic Pact is aimed at peace and carries "no purpose of aggression toward others."

Speaking at ceremonies marking the signing of the historic twelve-power treaty, he rejected Soviet charges that it is an aggressive act toward Russia.

Such suggestions, the President added, are a "slander" on "our ideals and our inspirations" and "absolutely untrue." Repeatedly throughout the address, he stressed the thought that the intent of the pact is peace and "a shield against aggression and the fear of aggression."

Mr. Truman spoke in the lofty-ceilinged Government departmental auditorium just prior to the signing ceremony. And then just as the last signature was about to befixed to the document—that of Secretary of State Dean Acheson—he altered the prearranged protocol with an impromptu action.

Accompanying Acheson from the platform to the signature table, he reached down and grasped Vice President Alben W. Barkley's hand. He pulled Barkley up from the first row of the audience and stood with him as the Secretary of State signed the treaty.

Wordlessly, the President seemed to be saying to Senate Presiding Officer Barkley: "You take over from here and get it ratified and implemented by arms assistance."

Mr. Truman drove over from the White House as the speeches of the foreign ministers of pact nations were being concluded. He watched the earlier proceedings by television in his office, and managed to pick out Mrs. Truman.

Coming over to the auditorium, the seven-limousine caravan—loaded with White House attaches and reporters—missed the entrance and had to figure-eight back on Constitution ave.

The President entered, to the strains of "Hail to the Chief," and was introduced formally to the foreign ministers and ambassadors of the treaty powers. Like most of them, he was dressed in a dark gray suit and gray tie.

Several times while reading his speech, Mr. Truman slowed down his delivery to lend emphasis to particular statements. Once it was to reaffirm our pledge to support world peace through the United Nations.

Again he pounded home his denial that the security pact is an aggressive act. And again a hope and pledge that war brought on by unprovoked aggression "shall not happen again." Had such an agreement existed in 1914 and 1939, it would have prevented war, the President declared.

Nowhere in the speech did he mention Russia by name, but left no doubt of what he was referring to when he said that "one of the major powers" has blocked the efforts of the others to maintain peace through the U. N.

The President told the packed auditorium that the influence of the treaty will be felt throughout the world. It does not indicate a "lessening of American concern for the security and welfare of other areas, such as the Near East," he added.

The pact, Mr. Truman went on, should be a bulwark which will permit the North Atlantic powers to "get on with the real business of government and society, the business of achieving a fuller and happier life for our citizens."

And while the signatories will go about this job in different ways—referring to the wide range in political systems among the powers—this should not prevent their entering into a "voluntary association of free nations devoted to the common cause of peace." All can unite on the great principles of "human freedom and justice," said the President.

Paul Warburg to Wed Baroness D'Almeida

London, April 4 (AP).—Paul Felix Warburg, 44, New York banker and special assistant to United States Ambassador Lewis Douglas, said today he and Chicago-born Baroness D'Almeida will marry here April 11. The bride, the former Borbara Tapper, is the widow of a Portuguese nobleman.

The couple will be attended by Ambassador and Mrs. Douglas. Other guests will include the Ambassador's daughter, Sharman; Warburg's cousin, Otto Schiff of London, and Mr. and Mrs. Brooks Peters of New York and Stockholm.

U. N. Assembly Reconvenes in New York Today

Flushing, N. Y., April 4 (U.P.).—The third session of the United Nations General Assembly reconvenes here Tuesday, faced with new bitterness that the North Atlantic Pact has incited in East-West relations.

More than 400 delegates from the 58 U. N. member nations will gather at 3 p. m. in the building that housed the New York City exhibit in the 1939 world's fair.

The first part of this session was held at Paris from last Sept. 21 to Dec. 12, when it recessed to reconvene here. At Paris, despite a record number of meetings and 1800 hours of debate marked by acrimonious exchanges between Russia's Andrei Y. Vishinsky and the delegates of the West, the assembly was not able to finish its 75-item agenda.

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Pravda Charges U. S. Aims to Take Over Western Europe's Armies

Soviet Organ Turns Fire on Atlantic Pact

Moscow, April 4 (AP).—Pravda said today plans were afoot to turn western Europe's military system into a branch of the United States Army under the Atlantic Pact.

The Communist Party newspaper devoted its major attention to the treaty. In a long international review the paper also said the United States State Department was being converted to a great degree into an arm of the United States general staff for Americanization of Western Europe's armies.

The paper reported that a special assistant in the State Department would be in charge of a huge new military lend-lease program.

"The export of different kinds of arms and building up preparations for aggression is becoming one of the most important problems of American foreign policy," Pravda asserted.

"This problem is to be tavkled by the State Department."

Pravda said the statement Saturday of the 12 foreign ministers assembled in Washing to sign the treaty dodged the straightforward issues raised by the Russian note on the pact.

The statement declared the alliance was purely defensive against aggression and within the United Nations Charter. The Russian note to the seven original sponsors of the pact charged it was aggressive in intent and was directed against the Soviet Union.

Pravda also said Anglo-American plans were under way for creating a "Pacific Ocean bloc" as a subsidiary to the Atlantic Pact. The paper said the Southeast Asia Conference at New Delhi, India, in January, while ostensibly held to consider the Indonesian question, actually had as its main aim the preparation of the ground for a Pacific alliance.

REACTIONS—From P. 1

Pact Favored By Senators

tations were not sent to all because seating accommodations were limited, but called it "poor finesse" on the part of the department.

After tickets had been promised to all, only about 29 Senators, less than a third of the Senate, showed up for the ceremonies. Many who had official invitations did not attend.

Comment on the signing ran the gamut of the Senate foreign policy range.

Taft, Vandenberg Silent

Two key men on the Republican side—Senators Arthur H. Vandenberg (Mich.) and Robert A. Taft—declined to comment at all.

Sample Senate comment:

Vice President Barkley—"This is an historic occasion which may affect over a long period of years the peace of the world."

Senator Lucas—"This is an extension of the Monroe Doctrine on our part . . . It is definitely a pact to keep the peace . . . We have no ill-feeling toward the people of Russia. I think the world is big enough for both nations."

Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, jr. (R., Mass.)—"I hope that the pact will prevent the break-out of World War III, in which case it will be the cheapest bottle of preventive medicine the United States ever bought."

Senator Burnet R. Maybank (R., S. C.)—"I am supporting the Atlantic Pact to the end. I think it is the best possible thing we can do, in unison, at this time."

Senator Clyde Reed (R. Kans.)—"I am favorably disposed in a general way but a bit uncertain about what it involves."

Senator Claude Pepper (D., Fla.).—"It is all the more important now that we are signing this solemn agreement that we make it clear to all the world that this is not an old-fashioned alliance, not a conspiracy against anyone, but a stern step toward peace."

Senator Edward Martin (R., Pa.)—"I have long felt there ought to be a combination of the Christian nations—and by Christian I mean all those who believe in God—against the un-Godly nations."

Senator Lister Hill (D., Ala.)—"There have been few events in the history of our country that have held more of importance to the life of our country than this one."

Senator Raymond E. Baldwin (R., Conn.)—"Another step forward in establishing peace and the strength to maintain it. . ."

Senator Walter F. George (D., Ga.) said he favors the mutual assistance principle but thought it might be better for all concerned to let the treaty operate 15 months without much stress on efforts to rearm Europe.

Senator Leverett Saltonstall (R., Mass.)—"A momentous occasion and I pray it will bring more peace and security to the world."

Senator Brien McMahon (D., Conn.)—"The Atlantic Pact will never be tested in war if the Soviets do not choose to bring it on us."

De Gaulle Asks France To Reserve Judgment

Paris, April 4 (U.P.).—Gen. Charles de Gaulle called on Frenchmen tonight to reserve their judgment on the Atlantic Pact until they find out what arms the United States will supply France.

In a statement circulated to the press, the rightist leader said, "I repeat with insistence that the French nation must, for the moment, reserve its judgment on the Atlantic Pact.

"Before France can appreciate what the pact means for her, she must know if and in what conditions she will receive the arms she needs as the advance guard of liberty and the center of the defense of western Europe."

Associated Press Photo

KEYNOTE—Dean Acheson (standing before microphone) opens the North Atlantic Security Pact signing ceremony yesterday in the Departmental auditorium, declaring the pact "is a warning that if it must needs be that offenses come, then woe unto them by whom the offense cometh". The pact signers seated in the first row of chairs, are (from left) Ernest Bevin of Great Britain; Halvard M. Lange of Norway; Joseph Bech of Luxembourg; Bjarni Benediktsson of Iceland; Gustav Rasmussen of Denmark; Paul-Henri Spaak of Belgium; Lester B. Pearson of Canada; Robert Schuman of France; Count Carlo Sforza of Italy; Dirk U. Stikker of the Netherlands and Dr. Jose Caeiro de Matta of Portugal. Their ambassadors or ministers, seated behind them are (from left) Sir Oliver Franks, Wilhelm Munthe de Morgenstierne, Hugues Le Gallais, Thor Thors, Henrik de Kauffmann, Baron Silvercruys, Hume Wrong, Henri Bonnet, Alberto Tarchiani, E. N. van Kleffens and Pedro Theotonio Pereira. Ferns and hydrangeas decorate the stage

POLICY—From Page 1

World Awaits Pact Reaction

a salutary period of lasting truce."

Immediately after the ceremony, Secretary of State Dean Acheson held another in a series of conferences to work out defense aspects of the pact involving United States arms aid to pact members.

He returned to the State Department with the Ministers of the western European powers—Great Britain, France, Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg—for a half-hour meeting, ending at 6:15.

This was the second such meeting Acheson has held in three days with the five Brussels Treaty nations, to plan methods of tying in the defense establishment of the Brussels Treaty powers at Fontainbleau, France, with the defense committee to be created under the pact.

Linked with this issue is the method of dispensing arms aid to the Western Union nations under the military aid legislation now being drafted, to give some $1,200,000,000 or $1,800,000,000 in arms to bolster the defense forces of western European nations.

This legislation, or at least the basic aspects of it, will be submitted to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee probably in the next 10 days, so committee members may consider it while the Senate is weighing ratification of the pact.

While there have been reports of the possibilty of other pacts to follow the present treaty, particularly a Mediterranean pact and a Pacific pact, yesterday's speeches shed no light on the likelihood of additional alliances.

Both President Truman, and Britain's Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin, however, stressed that the current pact does not denote a lessened interest in friendly nations not named in the Atlantic Treaty.

Red Treaties Question

Left uncertain by yesterday's signing was the queston of whether the 20-year British-Soviet alliance of 1942, and the similar Soviet-Franco alliance of 1944 are still regarded by Russia as being in effect.

While the treaty states that it does not conflict with any alliance of which pact members are participants, the Russian memoranda last week charged that signature of the Atlantic Pact would breach both these agreements.

On this point, French Foreign Minister Robert Schuman declared in his presigning speech yesterday:

"There is no contradiction between two treaties when both have as their object to guarantee the security of the same country but are concluded with different guarantors."

When there are a "multiplicity of possible risks," he stated, this "necessitates a multiplicity of precautions."

In London, the same issue was raised there yesterday in Parliament by Laborite Emrys Hughes who challenged the Atlantic Pact by asking how Britain could observe both alliances.

Countered Foreign Undersecretary Christopher Mayhew:

"The Atlantic Pact is not directed against any state and is fully compatible with the Anglo-Russian Treaty." The Russian treaty, he said, "is still technically operative."

U. S. Envoys to Visit 2 Sentenced by Czechs

Prague, Czechoslovakia, April 4 (AP).—Two U. S. embassy staff members will visit Tuesday the two American soldiers convicted in a secret Czechoslovak trial recently and sentenced to prison on espionage charges.

This will be the first time anyone from the American embassy will have been allowed to see or talk with the two men, George Jones, of Owensboro, Ky., and Clarence Hill, of Jackson, Miss. They were tried secretly March 26. Jones drew 10 years, Hill, 12.

12 Signers of Atlantic Treaty Pledge United Peace Effort

PACT—From Page 1

proceeded to forget all about protocol.

Mr. Truman called to Vice President Barkley, seated in the front row of the auditorium, to join him on the platform just below the stage. He then reached out a hand to help him.

The two men looked on as Secretary Acheson, seated at a mahogany table, inscribed his name on the momentous document.

It was a unique role that Acheson was playing. As one of the Foreign Ministers had stated, the United States was breaking with a tradition of nearly two centuries to "conclude a military alliance in peacetime."

There was a burst of applause as Acheson started back to the stage, holding onto the pen as a souvenir.

He was the last signer, and the whole ceremony had taken no more than 11 minutes.

1500 Attend Ceremony

Some 1500 persons—diplomats, Cabinet officers, members of Congress and notables—crowded the auditorium.

There were some in the audience who could remember the last great gathering of statesmen here—the Washington Arms Conference of 1921. And they were struck by the contrast.

On that earlier occasion, the statesmen said—and Americans and others hoped—that a new era of peace had been opened by the agreement to scrap warships and to limit arms.

Acheson Sounds Keynote

Almost everything was different yesterday. It was not merely that 12 nations were now trusting to their arms and promising to pool them. The big difference was in the atmosphere. There were hopes this time, too, but they were accompanied by a realism and a sophistication that would have been put down as cynicism in 1921.

Secretary Acheson, in a sober speech that opened the ceremony, struck what amounted to the keynote of the occasion. Of the pact, he said:

"For those who seek peace it is a guide to refuge and strength, a very present help in trouble.

"For those who set their feet upon the path of aggression, it is a warning that if it must needs be that offenses come, then woe unto them by whom the offense cometh."

Ernest Bevin, Britain's Foreign Secretary, struck the same note, saying:

"Our peoples do not want war and do not glorify war, but they will not shrink from it if aggression is threatened."

Iceland Cites Own Weakness

Yesterday's gathering was different, too, in the fact that a number of small countries were represented—notably Iceland.

Bjarni Benediktsson, Foreign Minister of Iceland, made a tremendous impression when he arose to say that of all the countries represented, none was smaller or weaker than his.

"My people are unarmed and have been unarmed since the days of our Viking forefathers. We neither have nor can have an army. My country has never waged war on any country . . . In truth we are quite unable to defend ourselves from any foreign armed attack."

He said Iceland had some hesitation about joining in a defensive pact. But he recalled that both Britain and the United States took over the defense of the country in World II, and he said that Iceland wanted similar protection in case of a new war.

Communists rioted against the Parliament of Iceland when the pact was being considered.

Husky Foreign Minister Benediktsson, youngest of the statesmen on the stage, referred to these disruptive elements and their "sinister work" and said:

"Everywhere they are accusing us, who are working for peace, of being warmongers . . . We all know where those habits originate and this mentality certainly is the greatest menace to the world today . . ."

There had been rumors that Communists might picket the Departmental Auditorium yesterday, but they turned out to be false.

For the occasion, the auditorium was regarded as a foreign embassy. Some 60 policemen, headed by Inspector George R. Wallrodt and Traffic Inspector Arthur E. Miller, were on hand to guard the statesmen and to take care of any demonstrations. Maj. Robert J. Barrett, the chief of police, also was on the scene for a time.

Inside the auditorium, the Marine Band Orchestra, under Maj. William F. Santelmann, played from 2:30 to 3. First came a march, then selections from Gershwin's "Porgy and Bess" (including "I Got Plenty of Nothin'"), some ballet music, and, finally, "Rustle of Spring" by Sinding.

An attendant appeared from time to time and went after imaginary dust on the table where the treaty was to be signed.

Mrs. Truman Arrives

Mrs. Bess Truman came into the auditorium at 2:55 and was escorted to a front-row seat, alongside Mrs. Acheson. The First Lady was wearing a black suit, a hat of oyster-gray straw, and a baum marten scarf. Mrs. Acheson was in navy blue and also had a baum marten scarf.

A few minutes after 3, the men who were to sign the treaty came onto the stage. First in line was Foreign Minister Bevin, moving in what has been described as his "stately waddle."

Kleig lights were blazing down on the stage, set between fluted columns reaching up to the lofty and gilded ceiling.

Cameramen—still, newsreel and television — went into action as the foreign ministers took their seats and the ambassadors or ministers of the 12 countries went to other chairs just behind them.

Secretary Acheson was making the opening address when Vice President Barkley reached his front-row seat. Senator Tom Connally (D., Tex.) chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee, who will have the task of steering the treaty to ratification, came in at the same time.

Faith in U. N. Stated

Paul-Henri Spaak, who is both Prime Minister and Foreign Minister of Belgium, followed Acheson. He said that the United Nations still remained the world's great hope, but he argued that no one could contest the right of 12 western nations to organize against aggression.

Lester B. Pearson, Canada's Secretary of State for External Affairs, said the treaty did not of itself insure peace. What it did do, he said, was to give the promise of greater security than the 12 nations have had heretofore. But that promise, he said, had to be backed up by performance, or the treaty would remain just one more expression of high but unattained high ideals.

Gustav Rasmussen, tall and aristocratic-looking Foreign Minister of Denmark, said:

"Twice in this century, the United States of America has gone to war in order to come to the aid of the democratic nations in their fight against aggression.

"By this treaty the United States has in advance expressed her readiness also in the future to stand by democratic and peace-loving peoples, and has thereby contributed in a magnanimous way to the maintenance of peace."

Schuman Warns Aggressor

Robert Schuman, France's distinguished Foreign Minister, whose country has a sizable Communist element, answered the Russian argument that the pact is "aggressive" by saying:

"We want to discourage in advance any aggression, by making it more and more dangerous for the aggressor. Only a potential aggressor could legitimately consider it aimed at him."

Count Carlo Sforza, bearded Foreign Minister of Italy, agreed with President Truman that such a treaty might have headed off World War I and World War II. He added:

"The North Atlantic Pact will constitute one among the noblest and most generous events in human history if all its members wil show—within and outside the pact—that the melancholy history of Europe has taught them this supreme lesson: that no nation in the world can feel secure in its prosperity and peace if all its neighbors are not as safely marching toward the same goals of prosperity and security."

Joseph Bech, Luxembourg's Foreign Minister, who reminded some onlookers of the late Victor Herbert, pointed out that the United States was breaking with a long tradition in concluding a military alliance in peace-time.

"End of an Illusion"

Dirk U. Stikker, the tall and good-looking Foreign Minister of the Netherlands, said the treaty marked the end of an illusion—the hope that the United Nations would, by itself, insure peace. In the world as it is, he said, the 12 nations felt it their duty to make the treaty."

Halvard M. Lange, Norway's Foreign Minister, once prisoner in a Nazi concentration camp, told how his country had once hoped to arrange a regional pact with its neighbors in the north of Europe—Denmark and Sweden. He did not relate how Sweden, trusting to neutrality, had refused to join in such a pact, but merely said that the three could not "fully agree."

In that situation, he said, Norway felt the logical thing to do was to join in the North Atlantic Treaty.

Jose Caeiro da Matta, Portugal's Foreign Minister, apparently was unable to see with the kleig lights in his eyes. In reading his speech, he turned to one side and away from the microphone. Consequently, his praise of the treaty could hardly be heard.

Bevin Is Final Speaker

Foreign Minister Bevin, very correct in his black coat and striped trousers, was the last of the overseas statesmen to speak.

At 4:25 p. m., a Secret Service man led White House aides into the auditorium. A moment later, the Marine Band orchestra struck up "Hail to the Chief," and President Truman walked on the stage amidst applause.

He shook hands with each of the statesmen from overseas and with their accompanying envoys, and then stepped up to the microphones to make his speech.

Once Mr. Truman had finished Secretary Acheson announced that the moment for the signing of the treaty had come. Stanley Woodward, the State Department's protocol officer, called out the names of the signers, beginning with that of Foreign Minister Spaak of Belgium.

John Foley, State Department treaty officer, handed Foreign Minister Spaak a pen and indicated where he was to sign. Afterward, he wiped ink from the pen and handed it to the Belgian as a souvenir.

All the signers were given their pens. In two instances, signers insisted on using their own pens. Foley handed them Government-bought pens, anyway, a circumstance that amused onlookers.

Oil Dispute Snags Austrian Treaty

London, April 4 (U.P.).—A dispute over Soviet oil concessions in Austria caused another deadlock today among Big Four deputy ForeignMininters who are trying to write an Austrian peace treaty.

The United States, Great Britain and France pressed for creation of a subcommittee of technicians to work out details of the concessions, but Russia refused until all four powers agreed in principle that the Soviet Union should get oil properties representing 60 per cent of Austria's oil production. The Western bloc refused to raise the previous offer of 58 per cent.

Treaty Nations Have Fewer Soldiers Than Soviet Bloc

London, April 4 (U.P.).—The 12 North Atlantic Pact nations are numerically inferior in armed strength to Russia and her satellites, a United Press survey shows.

The Russian bloc has an estimated five million men under arms and millions more that could be called up immediately.

The Atlantic powers have slightly more than 3,500,000 men under arms. Another one million are in military service in five countries linked closely to the signatories—Greece, Turkey and the British Dominions.

Military budgets of the West—total about 20 billion dollars. The Eastern budgets probably run between 10 billion and 20 billion dollars.

Prayers at U. N. Urged

Richmond, Va., April 4 (AP).—The Southern Baptist Convention today asked the United Nations to open its meetings with prayer.

RALEIGH HABERDASHER

KNOX

"Hats made so fine that all others must be compared to them"

Top choice for Easter . . . Knox

Vagabond

The Vagabond gives you a comfortable, smart headstart on Spring. It's so resiliently constructed you can roll it up—watch it snap right back to its smart shape. Choose from Squirrel, Dove and Silvertone Grey, Muslane Tan, Chestnut and Bison Brown, Aspen Green, Black. Sizes 6¾ to 7⅞. Exclusively ours in Washington.

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8 LOCATIONS-OPEN SAT-SUN-HOLIDAYS

Text of Mr. Truman's Address Opening the Ceremony

The text of President Truman's address at the signing of the Atlantic Defense Pact follows:

ON THIS historic occasion, I am happy to welcome the foreign Ministers of the countries which together with the United States, form the North Atlantic community of nations.

The purpose of this meeting is to take the first step toward putting into effect an international agreement to safeguard the peace and prosperity of this community of nations.

It is altogether appropriate that nations so deeply conscious of their common interests should join in expressing their determination to preserve their present peaceful situation and to project it in the future.

What we are about to do here is a neighborly act. We are like a group of householders, living in the same locality, who decide to express their community of interests by entering into a formal association for their mutual self-protection.

This treaty is a simple document. The Nations which sign it agree to abide by the peaceful principles of the United Nations, to maintain friendly relations and economic cooperation with one another, to consult together whenever the territory or independence of any of them is threatened, and to come to the aid of any one of them who may be attacked.

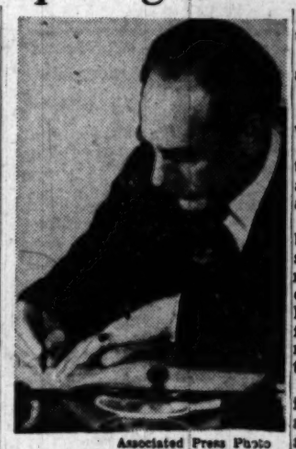
It is a simple document, but if it had existed in 1914 and in 1939, supported by the nations which are represented here today, I believe it would have prevented the acts of aggression which led to two world wars.

The nations represented here have known the tragedy of those two wars. As a result, many of us took part in the founding of the United Nations. Each member of the United Nations is under a solemn obligation to maintain international peace and security. Each is bound to settle international disputes by peaceful means, to refrain from the threat or use of force against the territory or independence of any country, and to support the United Nations in any action it takes to preserve the peace.

That solemn pledge—that abiding obligation—we reaffirm here today.

WE rededicate ourselves to that obligation, and propose this North Atlantic Treaty as one of the means to carry it out.

Through this treaty we undertake to conduct our international affairs in accordance with the provisions of the United Nations Charter. We undertake to exercise our right of collective or individual self-defense against armed attack, in accordance with Article 51 of the Charter, and subject to such measures as the Security Council may take to



Associated Press Photo
DEAN ACHESON
United States

maintain and restore international peace and security.

Within the United Nations this country and other countries have hoped to establish an international force for the use of the United Nations in preserving peace throughout the world. Our efforts to establish this force, however, have been blocked by one of the major powers.

This lack of unanimous agreement in the Security Council does not mean that we must abandon our attempts to make peace secure.

Even without that agreement, which we still hope for, we shall do as much as we can. And every bit that we do will add to the strength of the fabric of peace throughout the world.

In this treaty, we seek to establish freedom from aggression and from the use of force in the North Atlantic community. This is the area which has been at the heart of the last two world conflicts. To protect this area against war will be a long step toward permanent peace in the whole world.

There are those who claim that this treaty is an aggressive act on the part of the nations which ring the North Atlantic.

This is absolutely untrue.

The pact will be a positive, not a negative, influence for peace, and its influence will be felt not only in the area it specifically covers but throughout the world. Its conclusion does not mean a narrowing of the interests of its members. Under my authority and instructions, the Secretary of State has made it perfectly clear that the adherence of the United States to this pact does not signify a lessening of American concern for the security and welfare of other areas of the world, such as the Near East. The step we are taking today should serve to reassure peace-loving peoples everywhere and pave the way for the world-wide stability and peaceful development which we all seek.

TWICE in recent years, nations have felt the sickening blow of unprovoked aggression. Our peoples, to whom our governments are responsible, demand that these things shall not happen again.

We are determined that they shall not happen again.

In taking steps to prevent aggression against our own peoples, we have no purpose of aggression against others. To suggest the contrary is to slander our institutions and defame our ideals and our aspirations.

The nations represented here are bound together by ties of long standing. We are joined by a common heritage of democracy, individual liberty, and the rule of law. These are the ties of a peaceful way of life. In this pact we merely give them formal recognition.

With our common traditions we face common problems. We are, to a large degree, industrial nations, and we face the problem of mastering the forces of modern technology in the public interest.

To meet this problem successfully, we must have a world in which we can exchange the products of our labor not only among ourselves, but with other nations. We have come together in a great cooperative economic effort to establish this kind of world.

We are determined to work together to provide better lives for our people without sacrificing our common ideals of justice and human worth.

But we cannot succeed if our people are haunted by the constant fear of aggression, and burdened by the cost of preparing their nations individually against attack.

In this pact, we hope to create a shield against aggression and the fear of aggression—a bulwark which will permit us to get on with the real business of government and society, the business of achieving a fuller and happier life for our citizens.

We shall, no doubt, go about this business in different ways. There are different kinds of governmental and economic systems, just as there are different languages and different cultures. But these differences present no real obstacle to the voluntary association of free nations devoted to the common cause of peace.

WE BELIEVE that it is possible for nations to achieve unity on the great principles of human freedom and justice, and at the same time to permit, in other respects, the greatest diversity of which the human mind is capable.

Our faith in this kind of unity is borne out by our experience here in the United States in creating one nation out of the variety of our continental resources and the peoples of many lands.

This method of organizing diverse peoples and cultures is in direct contrast to the method of the police state, which attempts to achieve unity by imposing the same rule of force on everyone.

We believe that our method of achieving international unity through the voluntary association of different countries dedicated to a common cause is an effective step

See TEXT, Page 5, Column 1

Wouldn't you rather drink Four Roses?
Fine Blended Whiskey. 90.5 proof. 60% grain neutral spirits. Frankfort Distillers Corp., N.Y.

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THE MEN'S STORE SECOND FLOOR

This spring finds the well-dressed man in

GRAY

... because he finds gray such a flattering color that lends itself with such success to many color combinations — Note too, the abundance of smart styling and talented tailoring in these suits ... the fine flexibility of fabric ... handsome touches—all sure to make you feel the spirit of spring — look it, too. Assortment includes Botany 500, Doncaster and Oakloom, all in gray. Price range from $59 to $75.

MEN'S SPRING SUITS AT SAVINGS
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THE MEN'S STORE ... CONVENIENT ... ACCESSIBLE ... LESS THAN 1 MINUTE VIA ELECTRIC STAIRWAY

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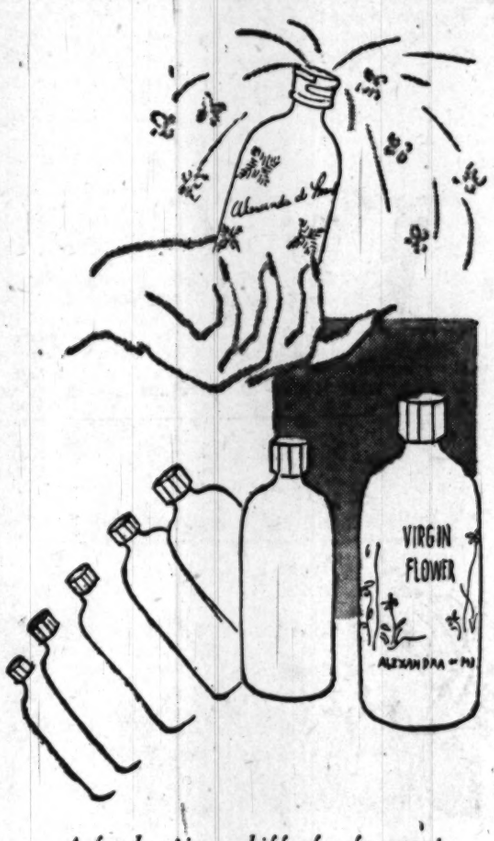

A fresh, spicy whiff of a fragrant Spring every time you squeeze a talcum or cologne bottle by

Alexandra de Markoff

Squeeze bottle **$1.80**

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Delightful to use and so practical ... simply squeeze the bottle as many times for as much talcum or cologne you desire. No unnecessary waste or spilling ... remarkable this plastic bottle ... it can fall or bounce ... is unbreakable. Makes it just the thing for traveling. You can have the talcum in 7-ounce bottles in spicy fragrant fern, or fragile virgin flower, the cologne in 4-fluid-ounce bottle in spicy fragrant fern.

W&L—Toiletries, Aisle 13, First Floor

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10th F7 and G Streets — The Easter Store — Phone District 5300

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
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For the new blond range of clothes ...

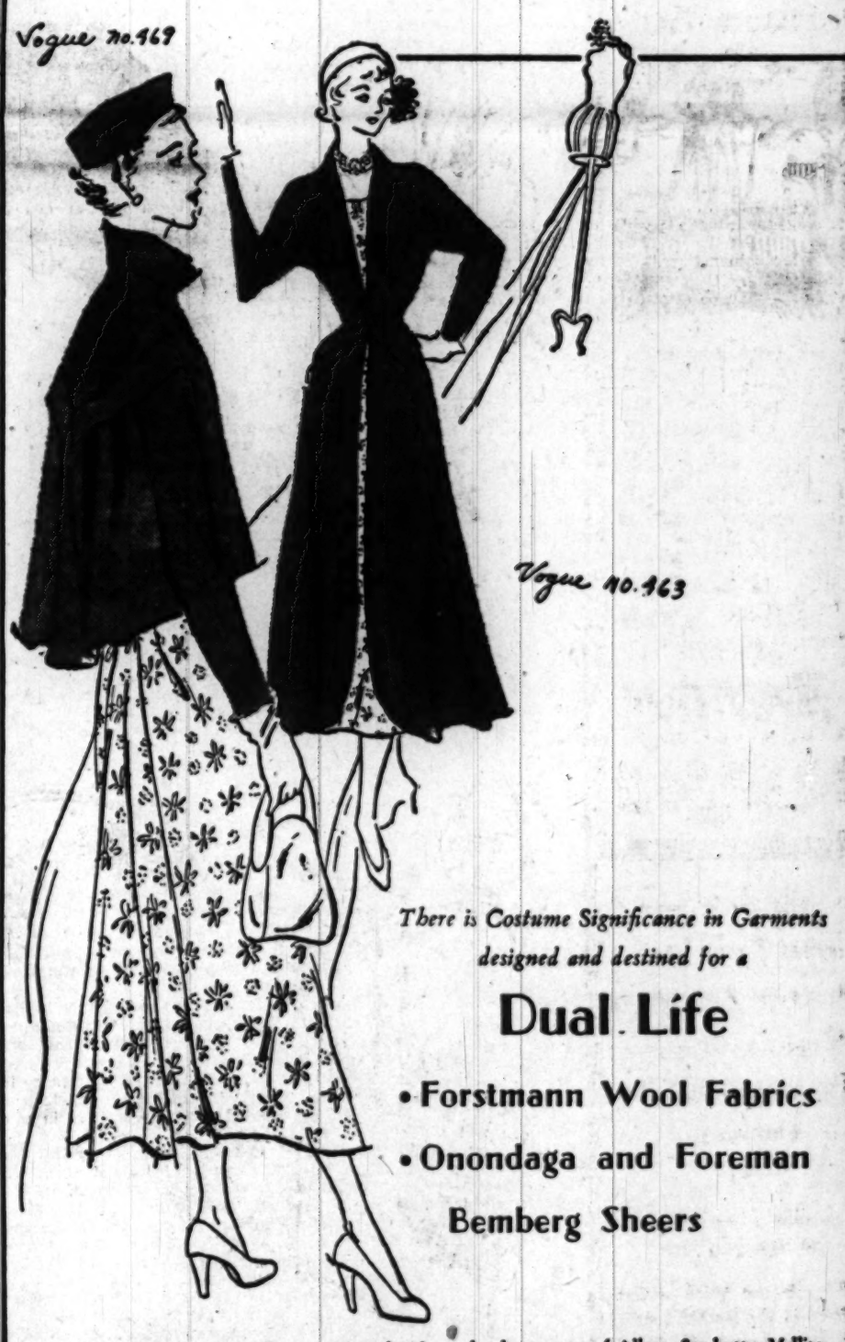
The "Golden Earth" Touch in Suede Shoes

A tawny, rich shade, a deep clay tone that blends so beautifully with all shades of blond from pale to very dark ... offers such a new contrast interest worn with dark tone cottons ... a new neutral shade that lends such richness ... all round compatibility with your every ensemble.

For spring touch your clothes with the richness of golden earth choose your Pandora shoe in either Karen, pump with closed toe and heel, open vamp with kid trim, soaring heel..... **$24.95**

Chiffon Sandal, mere wisps of suede forms the toe, narrow straps fasten the shoe to your ankle, high heel, ½-inch platform..... **$28.95**

W&L—Women's Shoes, Second Floor



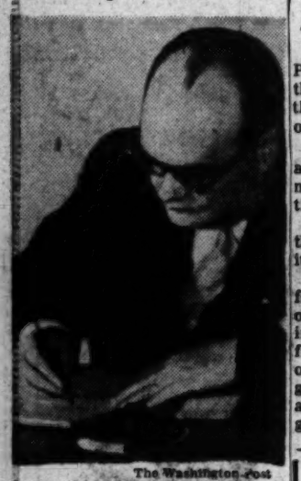
There is Costume Significance in Garments designed and destined for a

Dual Life

- Forstmann Wool Fabrics
- Onondaga and Foreman Bemberg Sheers

Select a luxurious Forstmann woolen from the sheer group of Allura, Sandretta, Mellita, Oriella, Sandrella, then combine it with a rayon Bemberg sheer by Foreman, by Onondaga. Try Forstmann sheer wools for the cape, for the skirt, a Redingote, a short, pert flare-back coat ... line the cape in rayon Bemberg print, make a blouse for the skirt or suit, of print, the slip dress under your Redingote of Bemberg rayon sheer, let the lining of your short flare coat be of a gay Bemberg rayon sheer.
Forstmann Woolens ... all 54 inches wide. Romany colors—
Allura, silverpiece, sierra, dianara, tartar, maros, danube, biscay. Yard, **$6.95**
Sandretta, sacia, balaton, silverpiece, estrella, black. Yard, **$8.50**
Mellita, danube, peseta, maros, biscay, black. Yard, **$6.95**
Oriella, black, navy. Yard, **$6.50** Yarn dye gray. Yard, **$6.95**
Sandrella, cadiz, maros, estrella, tuscany, biscay, black, light and dark yarn dye gray. Yard, **$8.95**
Bemberg rayon sheers by Onondaga, by Foreman, 39 inches wide, **$1.95**
Patterns—Vogue Couturier Pattern, No. 463, **$2** Vogue Couturier Pattern, No. 469, **$2**
W&L—Fabrics and Patterns, Eighth Floor—Express Elevator Service

Belgian Signs Security Pact



The Washington Post
PAUL-HENRI SPAAK
Affixes signature

TEXT—From Page 4

Mr. Truman's Address

toward bringing order to our troubled world.

For us, war is not inevitable. We do not believe that there are blind tides of history which sweep men one way or another. In our own time we have seen brave men overcome obstacles that seemed insurmountable and forces that seemed overwhelming. Men with courage and vision can still determine their own destiny. They can choose slavery or freedom—war or peace.

I have no doubt which they will choose. The treaty we are signing here today is evidence of the path they will follow.

If there is anything certain today, if there is anything inevitable in the future, it is the will of the people of the world for freedom and peace.

Signing Is Boycotted By Soviet Bloc Envoys

By The Associated Press

Diplomats from Russia and eight of her Eastern European neighbors yesterday boycotted the signing of the North Atlantic Treaty.

State Department officials said diplomats representing all countries accredited to the United States showed up at the ceremony except Russia, Poland Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Romania, Bulgaria, Albania, Yugoslavia and Finland.

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Keep those fleeting moments of happiness alive with a camera. Take pictures of all your good times, friends and loved ones. You'll find just the camera you want in our selection of popularly priced models.

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- Bolsey 35 mm. F3.2 Lens. Rangefinder and Case. $63.15
- Revere 8 mm. Movie Camera F2.5 Lens. $77.50
- Bell and Howell 8 mm. Magazine Turret. $157.50

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Attend a free lecture entitled

"Christian Science: The Science of Life Abundant"

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Member of the Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts

Tuesday, April 5 at 8 P. M.

In the Church Edifice

First Church of Christ, Scientist

Cor. Euclid Street & Columbia Rd. N.W.

All Are Cordially Invited

Address of Paul-Henri Spaak, the Prime Minister of Belgium

Remarks by Paul-Henri Spaak, Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs of Belgium:

In signing the North Atlantic Pact we are going to participate in the most important political event that has occurred since the creation of the United Nations.

The great defensive alliance about to be created is an essential milestone on the road leading to the consolidation of peace.

The peoples of the world have, therefore, the right to rejoice over it.

The North Atlantic Pact conforms with the letter and the spirit of the San Francisco Charter since, inspired solely by a sense of defense, it is, through the magnitude of the forces which it brings together, of a nature to discourage any future aggressor and since it gives to Article 51, which proclaims the right to legitimate individual and collective defense, a practical and effective form without which it would be but a mockery.

The new pact is purely defensive, it is directed against no one, it threatens no one; it should, therefore, disturb no one, save, of course, any person or persons who might foster the criminal idea of having recourse to war. To be convinced of this, one has only to read it, but one must do so without a preconceived idea.

The people here represented detest war, and their governments share their sentiments.

War is a hateful and absurd thing. It settles nothing and its consequences constitute almost as heavy a burden for the conquerors as for the conquered. Democracies are essentially pacific. Where peoples have something to say, where thought is not in chains and opposition muzzled, the idea that an aggressive policy could be pursued is inconceivable. If the whole world accepted and practiced the democratic principles which are ours there would be no more war. But until that is the case we have the right and the duty to be prudent and prepared.

Twice within less than 25 years the democracies of western Europe, the United States of America and Canada have faced terrible dangers. Twice the civilization that they represent, their way of life and of thought have been jeopardized. Twice it has required military miracles to save them. Twice an over-blind trust has all but ruined them. It would be unpardonable to ignore the repeated lessons of history.

Those who today are angered or saddened because the principles of universal collective security contemplated in the United Nations Charter are to be supplemented by a system more restricted, but having the same goal and observing the same principles, will find some subjects for reflection in the signing of the pact. They will regret, perhaps, having seen the rostrum of the United Nations transformed into an instrument of propaganda in which vehemence and insult have frequently replaced the essential desire for cooperation; perhaps also they will regret that the abuse of the veto and refusal to collaborate have so often rendered ineffective the decisions of the Security Council or the recommendations of the Assembly.

The United Nations remain our great hope.

We continue to desire and to believe that one day all nations may find their security in this world organization and that all governments, having at last recognized the precedence of international law over their own will, may make of the United Nations the mighty instrument that we have always wished for.

But until that day no one can contest our right to gather together and organize in one corner of the world all the forces of those who, having finally and wholly renounced all idea of aggressive war-

See TEXT, Page 6, Column 1

Kill the Itch (Scabies) With *Siticide*

This liquid preparation kills in 30 minutes those itch mites with which it comes in contact. Buy SITICIDE from your druggist, or send 60c to Siticide Co., Commerce, Ga. (Adv.)

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ARTHRITIS - KIDNEY and BLADDER condition

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Ask your doctor
Phone for a Case Today
MOUNTAIN VALLEY MINERAL WATER
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what pretty evidence of spring . . . these ingenious little Accessories to Fashion!

a. For a bracelet-sleeve, 6-button mousquetaire glove in soft suede. With navy wear it in pink, also black, navy, beige, Balenciaga. $8.95

b. For a suit, or young cap-sleeve cottons, cotton shortie in 10 fresh colors. $3

c. Hand-sewn 4-button cotton pullons in neutrals, beige, white, brown, black. $2.50

d. For a suit-sleeve or a party-pretty dress, buttoned, embroidered cotton shortie. In six spring color contrasts. $4.50

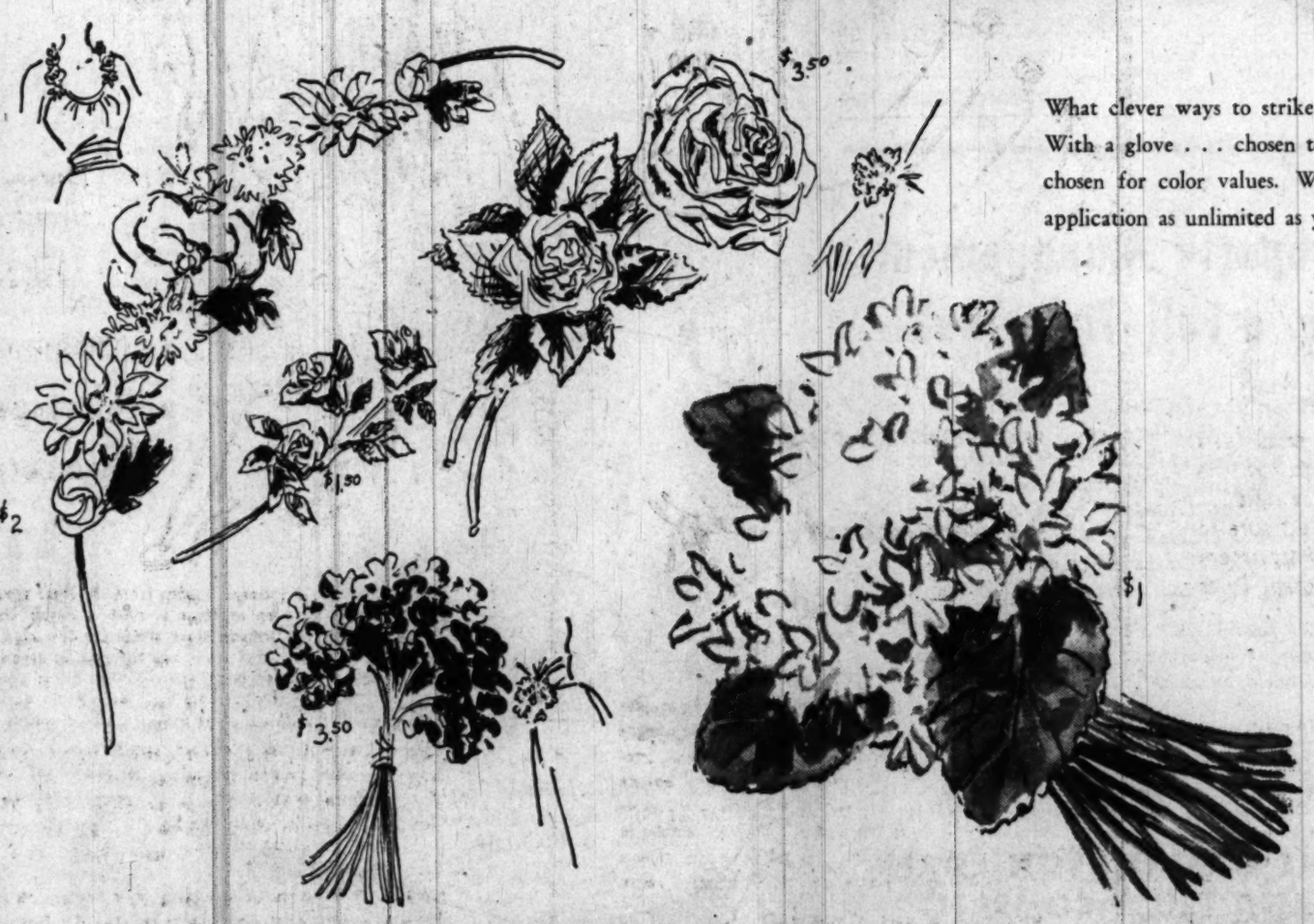
e. Classic white doeskin glove, 8-button length, for a sleeve, a dress cut with distinction. $6

W&L—Gloves, Aisle 18, First Floor

IN WASHINGTON . . .

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

What clever ways to strike a note of individuality for your spring costume. With a glove . . . chosen to suit the length and style of a sleeve, chosen for color values. With a flower, or flowers . . . their fashion application as unlimited as your ideas of fashion.



To string out as shoulder straps for a formal-exquisite French Parma violets. Bunch $3.50

To wear as wristlet, or on a glove, tiny French roses. $1.50

To circle an Easter bonnet-field-flower garland. $2

At the waist of a white dress—wear vivid red poppies. $2

At a deep neckline—most delicate roses of palest lavendar. $3.50

To make into scatter-flowers, violets white or purple. $1

Or deep purple double-violets. $1

W&L—Flowers, Aisle 15, First Floor

WOODWARD & LOTHROP 10th, 11th, F and G Streets, Zone 13, District 5300 Branch Stores—Bethesda, Maryland; The Pentagon, Virginia

The Pact Is a Promise of Security, Declares Pearson, Secretary of State of Canada

TEXT—*From Page 5*

fare, do not wish to find themselves one day without defense before an attack upon them.

The North Atlantic Pact is an act of faith in the destiny of western civilization. Based on the exercise of civil and political liberties, on respect for the human person, it cannot perish.

The North Atlantic Pact places in the service of this civilization and of peace the most powerful means of defense that has ever been created. That is why, in the name of an overwhelming majority of the Belgian people, I shall sign it in a few moments with confidence and pride.

Promise of Security Seen by Canadians

Remarks by L. B. Pearson, Canadian Secretary of State for External Affairs:

Last week the Parliament of Canada, with only two dissenting voices, indorsed the Treaty which we sign here today. This virtual unanimity reflected the views of the Canadian people who feel deeply and instinctively that this Treaty is not a pact for war, but a pledge for peace and progress.

The North Atlantic Treaty was born out of fear and frustration; fear of the aggressive and subversive policies of communism and the effect of those policies on our own peace and security and well-being; frustration over the obstinate obstruction by Communist states of our efforts to make the United Nations function effectively as a universal security system. This Treaty, though born of fear and frustration, must, however, lead to positive social, economic and political achievements if it is to live; achievements which will extend beyond the time of emergency which gave it birth, or the geographical area which it now includes.

This Treaty does not, of itself insure peace. It does, however, give up the *promise* of far greater security and stability than we possess today. By our combined efforts, we must convert this promise into performance or the Treaty will remain no more than yet another expression of high but unattained ideals. That will not happen to our North Atlantic Pact if each of us accepts the challenge it proclaims; if each of us, with trust in the goodwill and peaceful policies of the others, will strive to make it something more than words. We know that we can do this. If it were not so, we would not today be giving this pledge to stand together in danger and to work together in peace.

We, in this North Atlantic community, the structure of which we now consolidate, must jealously guard the defensive and progressive nature of our league. There can be no place in this group for power politics or imperialist ambitions on the part of any of its members. This is more than a Treaty for defense. We must, of course, defend ourselves, and that is the first purpose of our pact; but in doing so we must never forget that we are now organizing force for peace so that peace can one day be preserved without force.

We are a North Atlantic community of 12 nations, and 350 million people. We are strong in our lands and resources, in our industry and manpower. We are strong above all in our common tradition of liberty, in our common belief in the dignity of the individual, in our common heritage of social and political thought and in our resolve to defend our freedoms together. Security and progress, however, like peace and war, are indivisible. So there must be nothing narrow or exclusive about our league; no slackening of our interest in the welfare and security of all friendly people.

The North Atlantic community is part of the world community and as we grow stronger to preserve the peace, all free men grow stronger with us. The world today is too small, too interdependent, for even regional isolation.

This Treaty is a forward move in man's progress from the wasteland of his postwar world, to better, safer ground. But as we reach the distant pastures, we see greener ones far on. As we reach the summit of this lofty peak, higher ones loom up beyond. We are forever climbing the ever mounting slope and must not rest until we reach the last objective of a sane and moral world.

Our Treaty is no mere Maginot Line against annihilation; no mere fox-hole from fear, but the point from which we start for yet one more attack on all those evil forces that would block our way to justice and to peace.

In that spirit, and with great pride, I sign this Treaty as the delegate, and the servant of my country.

Associated Press Photo
LESTER B. PEARSON
Canada

Associated Press Photo
GUSTAV RASMUSSEN
Denmark

Denmark Regards Pact As Instrument of Peace

Remarks by Gustav Rasmussen, Danish Minister of Foreign Affairs:

When today, on behalf of Denmark, I sign the North Atlantic Treaty, I do so because it is an instrument of peace, and because it has no other purpose than defense in case an armed attack should occur against any one of the signatory powers.

Under Article 1 of the treaty, the parties undertake to settle any international dispute by peaceful means. As has been recently said by a high American official, behind this pledge stand the character and policies of the countries which are parties to the treaty. The very nature of their institutions makes a calculated plan of aggression a virtual impossibility.

The North Atlantic Treaty contains a solemn reaffirmation of the pledges given by those countries under the United Nations Charter. The treaty is therefore designed to strengthen the system of the United Nations. It constitutes a cornerstone in the fundamental structure of general security.

Twice in this century, the United States of America has gone to war in order to come to the aid of the democratic nations of Europe in their fight against aggression.

By this treaty the United States has in advance expressed her readiness also in the future to stand by democratic and peace-loving peoples, and has thereby contributed in a magnanimous way to the maintenance of peace.

This goal, the preservation of peace, is also Denmark's, in deep accord with the ardent desire and old tradition of the Danish nation.

French Recall Lessons Learned in 3 Wars

Remarks by Robert Schuman, French Foreign Minister, on the occasion of the signing of the North Atlantic Pact.

The history of contemporary France is a succession of aggressions she has endured and of attempts she has made to avoid them.

Three times in 70 years she has been invaded. The first time, she was the sole victim of the aggressor. From 1914 to 1918, half of our continent was submerged under the wave of aggression. And the last war overflowed Europe; the invasion became transcontinental, not only because of alliances, but also because of the immensity of the means of action. Invasion crosses neutral frontiers; neither distance nor natural obstacles can stop it any longer.

In the past the peoples menaced by it too often allowed themselves to be surprised by it. The teaching of experience has led them to draw together. They have placed their confidence in international organization for peace and security. France has constantly supported these efforts and nurtured this great hope. She remains fervently attached to it because she is convinced that in the end humanity will submit to the exigencies of solidarity.

But she is obliged also to recognize that collective organizations, as they function today, have not yet acquired the necessary efficacy. The Charter envisages the possibility of regional pacts. It authorizes its members to organize individually or collectively for self-defense in conformity with the principles of the Charter.

France ardently desires that the United Nations may become one day strong enough to assure by itself peace and security in the world, thus rendering any individual initiative unnecessary.

But, meanwhile, the governments which bear the fearsome responsibility of guarding the independence of their countries have no right to put their trust in partial guarantees. It would be criminal for them to neglect a single opportunity, or a possible aid, for the preservation of peace.

The exclusive concern of France is to make impossible any invasion of her own territory or of the territory of peace-loving nations. Our aim cannot be restricted to the winning of a war which might be forced upon us, a war which, even if we win it, would leave Europe ravaged and depopulated. We want to avoid such a war by becoming, together, strong enough, together to safeguard peace.

Who, in justice, could reproach us for such an attempt? What sincere friend could take offense at it? In the past, France has been sufficiently respectful of her obligations and true to her friendships, sufficiently alerted also by dreadful experience, to be beyond all suspicion.

There is no contradiction between two treaties when both have as their object to guarantee the security of the same country but are concluded with different guarantors. The multiplicity of possible risks necessitates a multiplicity of precautions. This answer we gave to Germany when, in 1935, she took objection to the Franco-Russian Treaty, incompatible, according to her, with the Locarno Pact. Today, we give it to the USSR with whom we remain bound by a defense pact against a possible German menace and by the obligation we accepted never to associate ourselves with any threat directed aginst her. We shall scrupulously honor this obligation. When we expand the network of our friendships, old and new, do we in fact repudiate a friendship which does not satisfy all our need for security? Is it a threat to anyone when we take our insurance against all risks, when we organize a system of common defense against any attack, whatever its nature?

We are uniting, with the intention of providing a common and reciprocal protection. We want to discourage in advance any aggression, by making it more and more dangerous for the aggressor. Only a potential aggressor could legitimately consider it aimed at him. Our conscience is clear. In signing this pact, France solemnly proclaims her absolute determination to maintain peace. It is not for herself alone that France wants peace, for she knows that peace has become the indivisible property of all, and that, by allowing it to be compromised by one of us, we would all lose it together.

Nations are more and more convinced that their fates are closely bound together, that their salvation and their welfare can no longer be based upon an egotistical and aggressive nationalism, but must rest upon the progressive application of human solidarity.

Iceland Enters Pact As 'Weakest Member'

Remarks by Bjarni Benediktsson, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Iceland:

The nations who are now forming this new brotherhood are unlike each other in many respects: Some of them are the greatest and most powerful in the world—others are small and weak.

None is smaller or weaker than my one—the Icelandic nation. My people are unarmed and have been unarmed since the days of our Viking forefathers. We neither have nor can have an army. My country has never waged war on any country and as an unarmed country we neither can nor will declare war against any nation as we stated when entering the United Nations. In truth we are

See TEXT, Page 7, Column 1

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(APRIL 6th)
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No Switching
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"I have caused to be sent to Mr. Riggs one barrel of Bluegrass Seed - half of which is for the President of the United States . . ."

From Kentucky, in 1845, Corcoran & Riggs received the above communication from CHARLES A. WICKLIFFE, Postmaster-General under President Tyler, and former Speaker of the House. Wickliffe closed with the statement, "I will be on hand to direct how to sow it."
No records exist to indicate whether the seed was actually used on the White House lawn or sown by Mr. Riggs on his beautiful estate in northwest Washington.
Through the years, however, the word "*Bluegrass*" has become synonymous with the beauty . . . the color . . . the romance of the great State of Kentucky. In the same period the name RIGGS has become symbolical of *Fine Banking* in the District of Columbia.
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The Views of the Ministers of Italy and Luxembourg

TEXT—From Page 6

quite unable to defend ourselves from any foreign armed attack.

There was, therefore, hesitation in our minds as to whether there was a place for us as participant in this defensive pact. But our country is under certain circumstances of vital importance for the safety of the North Atlantic area. In the last war Great Britain took over the defense of Iceland and later we concluded an agreement with the United States Government for military protection of Iceland during the war. Our participation in this pact shows that for our own sake, as well as for the sake of others, we want similar arrangements in case of a new war, which we all indeed hope and pray never will occur.

But it is not only this realistic reason which has decided our attitude. We also want to make it crystal clear that we belong and want to belong to this free community of free nations which now is being formally founded.

It is a fact as I said before, that we are unlike each other in many respects but there are many things which bind us solidly together.

We all face the same danger. In this world of ours, where distances have vanished, peace indeed is indivisible. The same disruptive elements are everywhere at their sinister work. Everywhere they are accusing us, who are working for peace, of being war-mongers.

When we were discussing this pact in the Parliament of Iceland those elements tried with force to hinder that venerable institution in its work. Such violence has never before been tried against the thousand-year-old Parliament of Iceland.

The misguided crowd which tried this pretended they were shouting for peace. This contradictory behavior of throwing stones with your hands while you are clamoring for peace with your lips is not in accordance with Icelandic tradition nor is it in conformity with Western culture. We all know where those habits originate and this mentality certainly is the greatest menace to the world today.

But it is not only this threat to world peace and human well-being which hits us. Neither is it only the fact that we all live in the same part of the world. There are stronger bonds which bind us together.

We all belong to the same culture. We would all prefer to lose our lives rather than lose our freedom, either as individuals or nations. We all believe in friendly cooperation among nations. We all want peace for all the world and well-being for mankind.

Therefore, we gather here today

The Washington Post
ROBERT SCHUMAN
France

Associated Press Photo
BJARNI BENEDIKTSSON
Iceland

hopefully to sign this solemn treaty.

Unity Will Discourage Aggressor, Italy Says

Remarks of Carlo Sforza, Italian Minister of Foreign Affairs:

The Italian nation, after two World Wars, in the space of one generation, looks with confidence and hope to this treaty; it sees in it a decisive step toward the advent of peace in a free and united world.

This pact is a complex and articulate instrument in which the will prevails to discourage, through our unity, any aggressive move, preposterous and unlikely as this may appear. To the very few who in good faith still hesitate, be it enough to remind that, had this Treaty existed in 1914 and in 1939, there wouldn't have been the battles which spread ruins from Italy to England, from France to Russia.

Indeed, it is not without significance that the European peoples should have apprehended with joy that this treaty would be signed on the free American soil. It helps everybody realize that oceans are on the way of becoming small lakes, and that even the most different historical formations represent no more than a variety of folklore in front of the necessity of uniting, all of us, in order to save our most cherished common patrimony: peace and democracy.

Signing a pact, however, is not enough. Life shall have to circulate through it, as a result of a constant free collaboration in the service of peace between all its members, present and future.

It is not without a reference to the spirit of this pact, that two of its signatories, the French and the Italian, signed a week ago in Paris a treaty of economic cooperation between our two people. Not only would we fail the spirit of the pact, we would also belittle its force if we considered it only as a protective umbrella. We must pray to God that this pact will prove to be like the English Magna Charta: on one side intangible, on the other side a continuous creation.

The North Atlantic Pact will constitute one among the noblest and most generous events in human history if all its members will show —within and outside the pact—that the melancholy history of Europe has taught them this supreme lesson: that no nation in the world can feel secure in its prosperity and peace if all its neighbors are not as safely marching toward the same goals of prosperity and security.

Luxembourg Terms It 'Essential Guarantee'

Remarks by Joseph Bech, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Luxembourg:

Grouped around the most powerful democracy in the world, the states signatory to the Atlantic Pact constitute at once the most formidable and the most sincerely peaceful coalition of material and moral forces that has ever been set up by nations to insure their security and to spare the world the horrors of war.

In the absence of any coercive force belonging to the United Nations, the treaty of assistance and mutual aid among the 12 western countries constitutes the most effective guarantee possible for them, a guarantee that is essential in a world where distrust prevails, a world divided by political and ideological conceptions that are radically opposed, with all the risks and dangers that this state of things and of mind involves.

The nations of the west never wanted this division. It is not their concern that other nations have a regime different from theirs, and they ask only normal relations with the East. If, a year ago, five of them placed themselves on the defensive in concluding the Brussels Pact, and if, today, the United States and Canada are in their turn joining the 10 European countries to organize collective defense and the maintenance of peace, security and liberty in the North Atlantic community, it is because their unceasing efforts to find common solutions with the countries of the East in important matters have encountered constant intransigence and because, in a word, the policy of conciliation followed by the western countries has found no echo in the East.

These causes which have given birth to our pact determine and limit its purpose and scope.

The North Atlantic Pact is the logical supplement to the Brussels Pact.

Like the latter, its purpose is both to *prevent* war from breaking out by establishing a balance between the forces confronting each other and to win any war of aggression that may be directed against one or all of the Signatory States.

The defensive alliance that we are concluding today cannot of course establish true peace, which is more than the absence of war, but like other similar alliances in the past, it may give the world a salutary period of lasting truce. I am sure that that is the fervent desire of the Signatories to this pact, all of whom believe that peaceful coexistence of the two regimes is possible and all of whom wish it.

With the aid given to Europe by the Marshall Plan, the Atlantic Pact opens a new era of the closest solidarity between the democratic countries of Europe and the New World.

Nothing proves better this ineluctable solidarity of the destinies of our countries than the fact that the United States, breaking with a tradition two centuries old, is concluding a military alliance in peacetime. That is an event of extraordinary historical significance for the United States and of the utmost importance for Europe.

The peoples of Europe note with profound gratitude what the presence at their sides of this mighty and generous country signifies.

They approve and acclaim the pact, and accept the real risks and the heavy obligations that it imposes upon them. They accept it with active faith in the necessity for and the efficacy of the union that has been achieved.

It is in this same spirit that, with the prior assent of nine-tenths of the members of the Luxembourg Parliament, I set the signature of my small country beside those of so many friendly nations at the bottom of this instrument of peace, the Atlantic Pact.

Marks End of Illusion, Dutch Minister Says

Remarks by Dirk U. Stikker, Netherlands Minister of Foreign Affairs:

The treaty we are about to sign marks the end of an illusion: the hope that the United Nations would, by itself, insure international peace.

Regretfully, we were driven to the conclusion that the Charter, though essential, is not enough, in the world as it is, to protect those vital principles for which we of the Western world who have gathered here, stand.

Therefore, we felt it our duty to make this treaty. So far from merely marking the end of an illusion, it most especially marks the birth of a new hope of enduring peace.

Its opponents are clamoring that this treaty aims at war. That is a lie. Its aim is peace—peace, not after a new war, but peace now, and from now on.

We who are vitally interested in the security of the North Atlantic area, henceforth stand united in our resolve to repel aggression, just as we stand united in our resolve not to attack others.

Such, then, is the treaty's unshakable moral basis. We shall sign with a clear conscience in the face of God.

Various aspects of the new treaty are being explained by my fellow-speakers. Let me add and stress this:

Together we are determined in our mutual interest to gird the North Atlantic with a chain of strength. That chain is, necessarily, as strong as its weakest link. Let us then strive together, on a basis of equal treatment for all, to uphold the strength of the strongest links, and to increase that of the weakest, for weak links are a common peril. This is a dictate of plain common sense.

Here, as in so many other fields of international cooperation and integration, the Netherlands will not be found wanting. As we have participated in making and implementing the Brussels Pact, and Benelux, and O.E.E.C., and a Western European Federation (to name only these), so shall we participate in making the treaty now before us a living and inspiring reality. We know that you all in turn will not fail us.

We rejoice at the thought that at last the truth prevails that the North Atlantic is a highway that unites, not a barrier that divides. We rejoice at the thought that North Americans and Western Europeans have found each other in a common edifice dedicated to peace. Freedom from fear is being brought nearer to all of us today.

Let me close with a word of Netherlands gratitude to all those who have labored toward bringing us here together. In saying this, I am thinking not only of the negotiators who I thank most warmly, but also, and no less of those enlightened men who built that massive pedestal of popular support on which this treaty now securely stands: members of Congress, parliamentarians, molders and interpreters of public opinion in all our countries.

And so, with a humble prayer for God's merciful blessing, I declare the Netherlands government's readiness to sign this treaty for peace.

Norway Can't Risk Loss Of Her Freedom Again

Remarks by Halvard Lange, Norwegian Minister for Foreign Affairs:

As I am about to sign, on behalf of the Norwegian government, the North Atlantic Pact, I strongly feel that it is a logical sequence to a line which we have followed since the liberation of our country in May, 1945. The five long years of Nazi occupation had given our people a new and deeper conception of freedom, law and democracy.

And so we were determined that never again must Norway risk the loss of her freedom and all that goes with it.

With great faith and hope the Norwegian government had taken an active part in the United Nations Conference in San Francisco. When after many divergencies the nations represented there reached agreement and the Charter was solemnly signed, we sincerely believed that a foundation had been laid upon which we—allies and friends of the great war—could

See TEXT, Page 8, Column 2

New York is a grand town to visit in Spring

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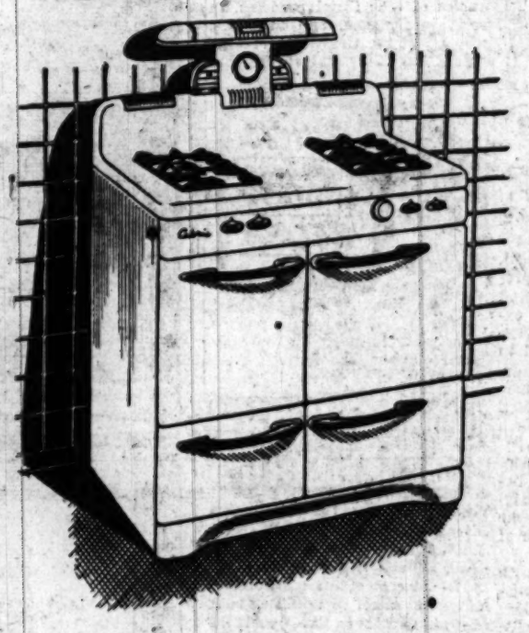

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★ See bottom of this ad for additional repair services not listed below.

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WHILE-U-WAIT

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Starbright Cleaners, 1016 9th St. nw.
Star Rapid Service, 625 E St. n.w.
Cody's Servicenter, 712 12th St. nw.
Golden Star Shoe Renewers,708 11th nw

SHOE REPAIRING
AND DYEING
ORTHOPEDIC SHOE REPAIRS

GET more wear, more life out of your shoes. The expert shops below do a fine job on soles and heels, change heel-heights, fix platforms, put in new straps and elastics, make shoes wider, narrower, shorter or longer. While you wait! Shoe dyeing.

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Golden Star Valet. 1342 N. Y. Ave. nw. (Branch No. 2, 606 9th St. nw.)
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HOSIERY REPAIRS

DON'T MOURN over burns, tears, cuts, snags or moth-holes. Any of the dependable stores listed below will do fine re-weaving for you. Expert hosiery fixers, too.

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Golden Star Valet. 1342 N. Y. Ave. nw. (Branch No. 2, 606 9th St. nw.)
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HATS AND GLOVES
CLEANED & REPAIRED

PEOPLE APPRECIATE shops that take pains with small cleaning jobs. Those below do excellent work on glove cleaning, hat cleaning and blocking. This includes new hatbands, linings, ribbons.

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Star Rapid Service, 625 E St. n.w.
Cody's Servicenter, 712 12th St. nw.
Starbright Cleaners, 1016 9th St. nw.
Golden Star Shoe Renewers,708 11th nw

UMBRELLA AND
JEWELRY REPAIRS

DISCOVERY! These places right downtown fix anything! Umbrellas are restored like new. Jewelry repairs include re-stringing necklaces, new clips for earrings, etc. Also compact repairs!

Cody's Servicenter, 712 12th St. nw.
Golden Star Shoe Renewers,708 11th nw
Golden Star Valet. 1342 N. Y. Ave. nw. (Branch No. 2, 606 9th St. nw.)
Starbright Cleaners, 1016 9th St. nw.
Star Rapid Service, 625 E St. n.w.

HANDBAGS, TRUNKS
LUGGAGE REPAIRS

New frames, snaps, linings, straps, etc., for handbags. Luggage repairs include new locks, hinges, straps, keys, hangers, zippers. Get ready for travel!

Cody's Servicenter, 712 12th St. nw.
Golden Star Valet. 1342 N. Y. Ave. nw. (Branch No. 2, 606 9th St. nw.)
Star Rapid Service, 625 E St. n.w.
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FOR MEN: Suits and coats altered, trousers lengthened or shortened; new cuffs. FOR LADIES: Hems adjusted up or down, skirts remodeled, new shields.

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Cody's Servicenter, 712 12th St. nw.
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Star Rapid Service, 625 E St. n.w.
Golden Star Shoe Renewers,708 11th nw

ZIPPERS, BUTTONS,
BUCKLES REPAIRED

ZIPPER TROUBLE? Next time try these zipper-magicians. They repair 'em, put new ones on handbags, luggage, clothing. Buttons recovered; new buckles.

Cody's Servicenter, 712 12th St. nw.
Golden Star Valet. 1342 N. Y. Ave. nw. (Branch No. 2, 606 9th St. nw.)
Star Rapid Service, 625 E St. n.w.
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Starbright Cleaners, 1016 9th St. nw.

Cigarette Lighters,
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CIGARETTE LIGHTER TROUBLE? The reliable stores below haven't failed on a lighter or pen repair problem yet. Factory methods. Some simple repairs while you wait.

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Golden Star Valet. 1342 N. Y. Ave. nw. (Branch No. 2, 606 9th St. nw.)
Starbright Cleaners, 1016 9th St. nw.
Golden Star Shoe Renewers,708 11th nw
Star Rapid Service, 625 E St. n.w.

*Try any of the above stores for quick quality repairs on shirts (collars turned, sleeves shortened) and similar wearables. Gold stamping, too!

Remarks of the Portuguese, British and American Representatives

TEXT—From Page 7

build together a future of peace and freedom.

We believe today as firmly as ever in the rightness of the words and spirit of that great Charter and in the fundamental soundness and necessity of the universal idea of the United Nations.

We cannot close our eyes, however, to the fact, that—for reasons which we all know—the United Nations cannot today give us or any other nation the security to which we had confidently looked forward.

Under these circumstances my country temporarily had to look for a greater measure of security, beyond that provided by membership in the United Nations.

Our first thought, naturally, was to turn to our neighbors and friends in the north of Europe to see what the three of us together could do. As we Norwegians saw it, the best solution would be a Scandinavian regional pact under the Charter of the United Nations, in some way affiliated with the great Western democracies, to which we are so closely related economically, culturally and ideologically.

As we could not fully agree, however, on the basis for such a Scandinavian defense union and on the necessity of establishing solidarity with a broader and stronger regional defense grouping, the logical solution for Norway was to join the North Atlantic Pact. We have a longer coastline on the North Atlantic than any other country. Our experience through the centuries has been that the ocean did not separate. On the contrary, for us it has been the highway of commercial and cultural intercourse.

Before doing so, we asked ourselves some searching questions:

Can the proposed pact offer the protection we need if the worst should happen? Will our obligations under the pact be within our means, without jeopardizing our economic reconstruction program?

We further asked: Is the pact in full accordance with the Charter of the United Nations?

And, last but not least, is the proposed pact of a clearly defense nature? Will it promote our foremost aim: Peace with freedom?

Studying the text of the pact, we found satisfactory answers to all these questions.

We felt convinced that the prospective signers of the pact considered the preservation of peace and freedom their foremost aim. They would regard any idea of aggression contrary to their most basic instincts and fundamental policies.

Our pact is a pact of peace. It is directed against no nation. It is directed solely against aggression itself.

The moment the United Nations through the common efforts of all its member nations is capable of functioning in accordance with the intention of its founders and with the letter and spirit of the Charter, at that moment the need for such regional arrangements will become much less urgent, and will ultimately be eliminated altogether.

The overwhelming majority of the Norwegian people deeply believes that the signing of the Atlantic Pact is an event which may decisively influence the course of history and hasten the day when all nations can work together for peace and freedom.

On this solemn occasion I wish to take the opportunity to express our deepfelt appreciation of the tremendous contribution of the United States of America during and after the war. The scope and vision of the undertakings which the United States have originated for reconstruction and stabilization of a war-torn world, have seldom been equalled in human history.

Portugal Sees Antidote To 'Dangerous Epidemic'

Remarks by Jose Caeiro Da Matta, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Portugal:

The Government of Portugal, which I have the honor to represent here on this occasion, received with pleasure the invitation extended by the Government of the United States in its name and in the name of Belgium, Canada, France, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, and the United Kingdom to take part in the North Atlantic Pact.

The time has now come where we see the concept of this pact become a reality; and, before our signatures are affixed to it, allow me to say a few words in the name of Portugal.

To President Truman, who, with his strong personality, so well symbolizes in this hour the clear politicial vision and the decisive entry of the United States into this undertaking, go the cordial greetings of the government and people of Portugal.

Associated Press Photo
COUNT CARLO SFORZA
Italy

Associated Press Photo
JOSEPH BECH
Luxembourg

The Washington Post
DIRK U. STIKKER
Netherlands

My country, in accepting the invitation extended to her to take her place among the original participating nations in the Atlantic Pact, was not—I can affirm—concerned exclusively with considerations of her own security: she did so much more because of her recognition of the need of giving her cooperation to this great effort. More than ever it is necessary to defend the principles and the positions which those peoples that are the depository of the ideals of Western civilization occupy in the world. It can be said that there is now being repeated around the shores of the Atlantic—and on a much vaster scale—the picture which the ancient peoples knew at the time when the finest conquests of the human mind and the highest exponents of civilization were centered in the small but fertile area of the classical world.

Portugal is an Atlantic country whose activities throughout the long centuries of history took place to a great extent on the broad sea which forms her boundary. To those countries to which we are bound by the seaways of the Atlantic we are brought near by friendly relations. The memory of our first contacts with some of them are lost in the night of time. With one of them we can point to centuries of the closest collaboration.

Europe, which has such a great moral heritage to defend Europe, reduced in political values, struggling against the greatest and most dangerous mental epidemic of all times, which threatens to destroy the flower of our culture, Europe is anxiously seeking a formula for peace. Her moral forces are now exerted in the will to correct her ills. And the evidence of what might be a disquieting shadow on her horizon finds her facing with courage and decision the reality of her present position, appreciative and grateful for the moral and material solidarity nobly offered to her from this side of the Atlantic.

Portugal wishes to assert that she sees in the North Atlantic Pact, not only an instrument of defense and international cooperation, but also, for the reasons and for the aims which govern it, a precious instrument for peace. And she considers herself fortunate to be able to find that, once again, none of the instruments on which her foreign relations are based is in conflict with its letter or its spirit.

May the thought which has made of these nations living examples of true social progress, in work, in freedom, and in peace, keep intact the ties which are being formed today and ensure that this pact may bear the fruit which we expect of it.

Bevin Cites Friendship With Nonmember Nations

Remarks by Ernest Bevin, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs of the United Kingdom:

In appending my signature to this pact today, I am doing so on behalf of a free parliamentary nation, and I am satisfied that the step we are taking has the almost unanimous approval of the British people.

Like other signatories, my country has had forced upon it the great task of fighting two world wars against aggression within a period of a quarter of a century.

The cost in human life and treasure was appalling. Succeeding generatipns in the period following each struggle over a wide area of the world were thrown into a state of uncertainty and harassed by wars of nerves and civil wars.

The common people (who only want to live in peace) have been unable to follow their peaceful pursuits or to sleep safely in their beds.

They have seen their constitutions crushed—constitutions in which they thought they had made their liberty secure.

We have witnessed a period in which, while the countries represented here have been striving to rehabilitate the world and to restore it to prosperity and sanity, they have been constantly frustrated in their efforts.

We have all tried with a genuine desire and firm purpose to build an effective United Nations.

We have endeavored to make its machinery work and to create such confidence in this great world organization as will enable it to establish security for all the peoples of the world.

But so far our hopes have not been fully realized. What course then was open to us?

We had to get together and build with such material as was available to us, and this material was happily at hand in this great Atlantic community, with a common outlook and desire for peace.

Countries whose representatives are signing this great pact today are composed of peace-loving peoples with spiritual affinities, but who also have great pride in their skill and their production, and in their achievements in mastering the forces of nature and harnessing the great resources of the world for the benefit of mankind.

Our peoples do not glorify war, but they will not shrink from it if aggression is threatened.

This pact is concrete proof of the determination of a group of like-minded nations never to fight one another.

These nations are, in addition, linked with many other peoples, who equally will never indulge in aggression.

All these peoples are united in a common line of thought and desire.

Today is not only the day of the signature of this pact, it is also a day of solemn thought—and, may I say, of consecration for peace and resistance to aggression.

Speaking for the English people, I can assure you that they have agreed to make their contribution to the pool for peace.

Although this pact is called the Atlantic Pact and is defined as covering the Atlantic area, I must repeat what I stated recently in the British House of Commons, that it does not minimize either our interest in or determination to support others not included in this pact, with whom we have had long years of friendship and alliances.

We are in the process of enthroning and making paramount the use of reason as against force.

The day may come when all the world will accept that view.

Today will bring a great feeling of relief to millions of people.

At last democracy is no longer a series of isolated units.

It has become a cohesive organism, determined to fulfill its great purpose.

But it is not the final end.

We shall pursue with every endeavor the building up of a truly universal United Nations, to which this group of countries will be no mean contributor.

In the solemnity of this moment, I put my signature to this pact in the name of a people who join with other signatories for the preservation of the great freedoms, and in giving an assurance to mankind of our determination to assist all the peoples of the world to live in understanding and good-neighborliness.

Acheson Calls Treaty Guide to Peace-Seekers

Remarks by Dean Acheson, United States Secretary of State:

On behalf of the Government and the people of the United States I warmly welcome to our country and our Capital the Foreign Ministers who have assembled here to sign the North Atlantic Treaty. We are honored by their presence, both as individuals who have done much for peace and as representatives of nations and peoples who have contributed no-

See TEXT, Page 9, Column 1

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The Address Of Acheson

tably to the welfare and progress of mankind.

We are met together to consummate a solemn act. Those who participated in the drafting of this treaty must leave to others judgment of the significance and value of this act. They cannot appraise the achievement but they can and should declare the purposes of their minds and hearts.

It was, I think, their purpose—like the purpose of those who chart the stars—not to create what they record, but to set down realities for the guidance of men, whether well or ill-disposed. For those who seek peace it is a guide to refuge and strength, a very present help in trouble. For those who set their feet upon the path of aggression, it is a warning that if it must needs be that offenses come, then woe unto them by whom the offense cometh.

For the reality which is set down here is not created here. The reality is the unity of belief, of spirit, of interest of the community of nations represented here. It is the product of many centuries of common thought and of the blood of many simple and brave men and women.

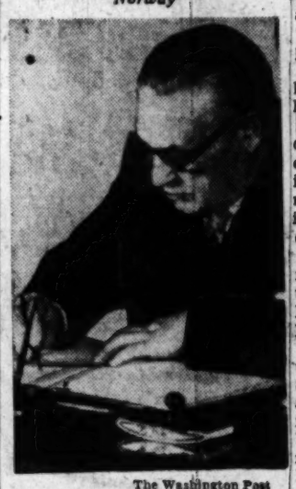
The reality lies not in the common pursuit of a material goal or of a power to dominate others. It lies in the affirmation of moral and spiritual values which govern the kind of life they propose to lead and which they propose to defend, by all possible means, should that necessity be thrust upon them. Even this purpose is a fact which has been demonstrated twice in this present century.

It is well that these truths be known. The purpose of this treaty is to publish them and give them form.

From this act, taken here today, will flow increasing good for all peoples. From this joining of many wills in one purpose will come new inspiration for the future. New strength and courage will accrue not only to the peoples of the Atlantic community, but to all peoples of the world community who seek for themselves, and for others equally, freedom and peace.

Three Signers Of the Alliance

Associated Press Photo
HALVARD M. LANGE
Norway



The Washington Post
ERNEST BEVIN
Great Britain

Associated Press Photo
JOSE CAEIRO DA MATTA
Portugal

Communists' Bulgar Purge Intensified

Belgrade, Yugoslavia, April 4.—(UP)—Radio Belgrade said tonight the purge of Bulgarian Communists is intensifying and that a total of 300, including Deputy Premier Traicho Kostov, have been arrested.

Kostov is Bulgaria's leading Communist next to Premier Georgi Dimitrov. He directed Communist activities in Bulgaria until Dimitrov returned from Moscow at the end of World War II. He is in line to succeed the ailing Premier.

(From Sofia, the Associated Press reported that the Central committee of the Bulgarian Communist party had announced removal of Kostov as deputy premier and also from the politburo, the highest body of the party in Bulgaria.)

The Yugoslav press service, last Thursday reported, for the first time, that about 100 Bulgarian Communists had been swept from office and taken into custody on charges of espionage for the imperialist powers.

That dispatch said Kostov had been implicated in the alleged espionage plot, had been placed under house arrest and expelled from the Communist Party and the Politburo.

At the time a spokesman for the Bulgarian Foreign Office denied the Tanjug report as a "cock and bull invention."

Tonight's broadcast referred indirectly to the Sofia denials. Radio Belgrade said Bulgarian authorities had given "false and tendentious information" to foreign press representatives.

Britain Stands On Soviet Pact

London, April 4 (NYHT).—As far as the British government is concerned the Anglo-Soviet treaty of military alliance remains "technically operative" and in full accord with Britain's responsibilities under the Atlantic Pact, Christopher P. Mayhew, undersecretary for foreign affairs, told the House of Commons today.

A foreign office spokesman said tonight that despite Moscow's charge on Friday that the pact violates the Anglo-Soviet 20-year treaty signed in June, 1942, it was the belief of the British government that Russia would not renounce the treaty.

The spokesman said Moscow would probably prefer to maintain this tenuous tie with Britain and play it up as exemplifying the "double dealing" of London's diplomacy.

It was recalled here tonight, however, that in the past Russia has been extremely sensitive about its alliance with Britain. In December, 1946, for example, foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin said in a broadcast that "Britain does not tie herself to anybody except in regard to her obligations under the (United Nations) Charter.

Pravda immediately charged this remark amounted to a denunciation of the Anglo-Soviet treaty. Bevin was forced to reassure the Russians on this point.

Emrys Hughes, Laborite, brought up the question of the Anglo-Soviet treaty in Commons when he asked what steps the Foreign Secretary was taking "to convince the USSR that the Atlantic Pact is for purely defensive purposes." Mayhew replied:

"It is apparent from the text of the North Atlantic Pact that it is purely defensive in character. This has also been made abundantly clear by the Foreign Minister in this house and outside . . . The pact is not directed against any state and is fully compatible with the Anglo-Russian treaty. The treaty is still technically operative."

Nash Reduces Motor Prices

Detroit, April 4 (U.P.).—Nash Motors cut prices on its passenger cars from $20 to $120 today, the fifth auto maker to bid for the increasingly competitive market in six weeks.

The Nash announcement came just 24 hours after Ford Motor Co. cut $10 to $120 from its price tags.

The price-cutting trend started February 25 when General Motors reduced list tags. Willys-Overland, Kaiser-Frazer and Ford scrambled to match it.

George W. Mason, president of Nash-Kelvinator Corp., said the reduction was made possible because of greater availability of materials, increased production and reductions in materials costs.

Only Chrysler among the major producers has not made a cut yet.

6 Youths Still Missing In Boat Capsizing

New York, April 4 (AP).—A sea and shore search was interrupted by darkness tonight with no trace of six youth from Yonkers, N. Y., missing since an outboard motorboat capsized yesterday in Long Island Sound. The rented boat was found overturned off Rye, New York.

Blessed Relief From Constipation Misery

"Irregularity made me feel so miserable I often had to stay home. My trouble ended when I made *KELLOGG'S* ALL-BRAN a part of my daily diet." *Clement L. Boehmer, 134 So. 5th Street, El Centro, Calif.* This is one of hundreds of unsolicited letters. If your constipation is due to lack of bulk in the diet, try this: Eat an ounce of ALL-BRAN daily, drink plenty of water. If not satisfied after 10 days, send the empty carton to Kellogg's, Battle Creek, Mich. Get DOUBLE YOUR MONEY BACK! Buy *today*.

Sow Buried in Snow For 3 Months Rescued

Dupree, S. Dak., April 4 (AP). The big blizzard of 1949 is still giving up its victims.

Farmer John Lemke dug into a large snowdrift deposited January 2 and freed what had been a 300-pound sow. The porker still had strength enough to walk three-quarters of a mile to a feed trough.

Shortly after the blizzard Lemke dug out 38 live hogs and two dead ones from the same drift. Now he has hope of finding one sow still missing.

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Thomas Calls on U.S. To Halt Arms Race

Norman Thomas, six-time candidate for President on the Socialist ticket, last night urged the United States to take the lead in ending the "cold war" by halting the world armament race.

The veteran Socialist predicted that unless the "cold war" is taken out of the realm of atomic conflict, the nations of the world will be poverty-stricken and there will be war within 20 or 30 years. He urged that the nations agree to demilitarization, an end to conscription and international control of atomic energy.

Thomas spoke at a meeting of the Interchurch Fellowship, an interracial and interchurch group, at the Y. W. C. A., 17th and K sts, nw.

He urged that fair employment legislation be given priority in the civil rights program. Such legislation, he said, is possible in good times but could not be passed during a period of economic recession.

Thomas said that most State laws aimed at control of Communists, including those in Maryland, New York, and Kansas, were more likely to "burn down the house than get rid of rats." Communists, who practice deceit, would be the very persons to take the loyalty oaths called for in the laws, he said.

Thomas praised the Interchurch Fellowship for the work it is doing in improving intergroup relations, but said that "we ought not to have to get together just to remember that we have to get together."

Loyalty Oath Bill Voted in New Jersey

Trenton, N. J., April 4 (U.P.).—The Senate completed legislative action today on bills requiring a loyalty oath from persons appointed or elected to public office.

The Senate passed unanimously, by a vote of 21 to 0, a series of five "loyalty" bills already approved by the Assembly.

The legislation requires a loyalty oath from all public officials. It requires candidates for office to file such an oath with election authorities and sponsors say it will affect Lawrence Mahan, secretary of the State Communist Party and a candidate for Governor.

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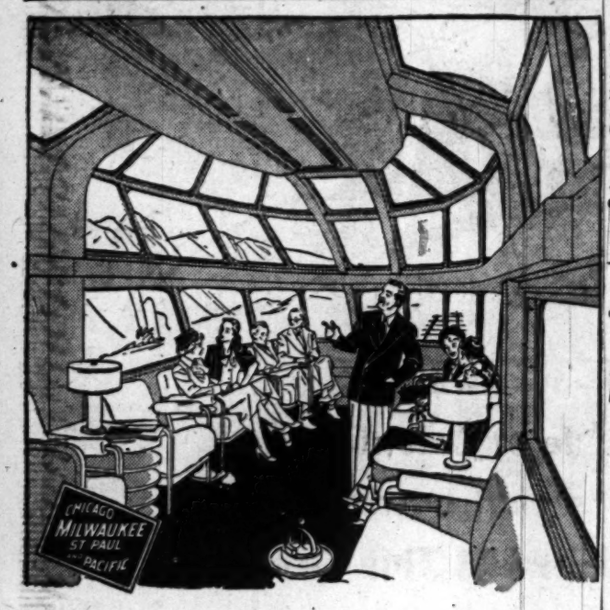

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Fay to Delay Order to Cut Off 64 Telephones

RAID—From Page 1

name the telephone is listed files a formal protest.

Fay signed a stipulation yesterday morning with Charles E. Ford, attorney for many of the 34 persons arrested since the mass raids, agreeing to advise the telephone company not to discontinue service to 30 persons until the Miller case is decided. Thirty-four telephones were involved.

Fay signed a similar agreement with Myron G. Ehrlich, involving 10 persons and 11 telephones.

Assistant United States Attorney Samuel Abrams was placed in charge of telephone-removal protests.

During the day, 18 separate civil actions were filed by 15 persons whose phones were scheduled for removal today or tomorrow.

In these actions, the telephone subscribers asked a temporary restraining order against the telephone company and Fay.

Among those who filed the civil actions were:

Harry G. Kopel, coowner of Hammel's Restaurant, 416 10th st. nw., one of the places raided by United States marshals two Fridays ago. Kopel has indicated he will sue Fay for false arrest, but a Government undercover agent has sworn that Kopel tolerated gambling in the restaurant. Kopel's copartner, Louis J. Hammel, and his wife Elsie J. Kopel, also brought the civil action. Three telephones were involved, one of them public.

Nola Andrews of 1223 12th st. nw., a waitress, Atillio Acalotti, alias Till F. Alcott, was arrested at that address on March 27, Bernice Franklin, another waitress and the key Government witness, has charged in an affidavit that Acalotti used that address as his headquarters for horse race gambling after he left his own apartment at 908 14th st. nw.

Mary Kathryn Mahorney, 3027 Adams st., ne.; Elsie M. Corridon, 4212 12th st., ne., and 13 H st., ne.; Louis Lieberman, 1704 7th st., nw.; William Schwartz, president of Strand Restaurant Inc., 407 9th st., nw.; Meyer Shuman, 3314 M st., nw.; Larry Day, trading as Randall & Crane Co., 6711 New Hampshire ave., Takoma Park, Md., four telephones; Arnold Baker, 432 Lincoln ave., Takoma Park, two telephones; Martin D. McGuire, 432 Lincoln ave., Takoma Park; Paul F. Atkinson, 2101 New Hampshire ave., nw.; Benny H. Bass, and Mary Cokinos.

Affected by Agreement

Among those whose telephones Fay agreed with Ford not to remove were:

Alcott or Acolatti, and Fredrick C. Whiteoak, both employes of the Washington Times-Herald and both under arrest as gambling suspects; T. J. Scheve, 2521 34th st se.; Red's Bar and Steak House, 4308 Rhode Island ave., Brentwood, Md.; Acme Construction Co., 6321 14th st. nw.; Mrs. Mary Gianaris, 4615 Yuma st. nw.; Shama Saleem Delicatessen; Lillian C. Jones, 1123 S st. nw. and 3303 13th st.; A. W. Fairall, 1926 S st. se.; E. A. Fairall, 917 11th st. se.; Chick's Amusement Co., 5306 P st. se.; Edmund T. Carrick, 5306 P st. se.; Kris Dadadian, 2 Quincy pl. ne.; Robert Dunn, 1829 Irving st. nw.; W. J. Harper, 4426 9th st. nw.; Costas Efantis, 1413 Ames pl. ne.; Ada M. Woodward, 3801 Nicholson ave.; Joseph A. Saunders, 1357 Iris st. nw.; Leo R. Forame, 1105 Morse st. ne.; Charles E. Pinkney, 1212 U st. nw.; Leroy Jones, 1352 Wallach pl. nw.; Sam Isaac Valvet Service, 1342 U st. nw.; and Thirteen Fifty-two Club, 1352 Wallach pl. nw.

Fay agreed with Ehrlich not to discontinue telephone service to Mrs. Gladys Haberman and Miss Ruby Barton of 311 Riggs rd., Chillum, Md.; Russell D. Coslin and William J. Leehan, 3407 Newton st., Mount Rainier, Md.; Benjamin Liss and Robert Shelton, 2003 Patterson st., Hyattsville PO, Brookside Manor, Md.; Jacob Rubin, 3125 Mount Pleasant st. nw.; Mrs. Bertha Becker, 5117 4th st. nw., and Harry and Bertha Katz, 3169 Waldridge pl. nw.

Meanwhile, Senator McCarthy (R., Wis.) gave a warm indorsement to the current gambling investigation. He said he was "extremely surprised" at remarks attributed to him in the Times-Herald that he had suggested an investigation of Fay.

Ready to Help Fay or Barrett

"I never had, and do not now have," McCarthy said, "any intention of demanding a probe of what Mr. Fay is doing. However, if there is any help which the D. C. Committee can give either Mr. Fay or Mr. Barrett (Police Superintendent Robert J. Barrett) in the current gambling probe, I feel certain that our committee will cooperate with them to the fullest extent."

The Public Utilities Commission of the District refused yesterday to call a hearing, sought by attorney for Nicholas Floratos, another gambling suspect, on the legality of the removal of his telephone.

The commission ruled that the matter was not within its jurisdiction.

Among those who filed petition for restraining orders against Fay and the telephone company with the Maryland PSC, were Ann Woodward, 3801 Nicholson ave., Hyattsville; Sol Bass, individual trading as the Modern Engineering Co., 4701 R st., Kenilworth; Bass Inc., a Delaware corporation, 3207 Rhode Island ave, Mount Rainier; Sarah A. Muirhead, 4421½ Silver Hill rd, Suitland, Md; Margaret McCollum, 4421 Silver Hill rd., Suitland, Md.; D. J. Kennedy and Edward Kaiser, 2100 Queens Chapel rd., Avondale; Jean Smyrnas, 4421, Silver Hill, Md.; John L. Doughty and Richard Kennedy, 3107 Perry st., Mount Rainier; Phillip and Frank D'Angelo, 5404 Taylor rd., Riverdale; Samuel R. Beard, care of Colmar Publications & Distributing Co., 3603 38th ave., Colmar.

Urban Decentralization Balked By Investors, Chatelain Says

Elimination of the worst type of urban congestion may mean better living conditions but it's a hard bill of goods to sell to persons with investments, Leon Chatelain, jr., president of the Washington Board of Trade, said yesterday.

Businessman are opposed to decentralization whether due to congestion or atomic development, because it would mean a loss of business and a loss in investments, Chatelain said.

Speaking at a luncheon during the fiftieth annual meeting of the American Society of Landscape Architects at the Shoreham Hotel, Chatelain said "the most influential elements" of the community would spend a great deal of energy and money trying to prevent "a runaway movement to the outskirts."

He suggested city planners, who think the movement is inevitable, go slow in trying to effect the change.

"A balanced development," he said, would leave the central business area characteristics untouched, while new businesses are developed on the "community periphery." Such a plan has been "reasonably successful" in Washington, he said.

The three-day meeting, opened yesterday, will continue with a discussion of city and regional planning this morning and a field trip this afternoon.

Republicans Take Early Lead in Michigan Voting

Detroit, April 4 (AP).—Republicans grabbed an early lead in all races tonight in the first scattered returns from today's Michigan biennial spring election.

GOP incumbents seeking reelection to the two top posts—State highway commissioner and superintendent of public instruction—held almost identical margins in the far-from-conclusive early count.

Highway Commissioner Charles M. Ziegler headed his Democratic opponent, John H. McCarthy, of Mount Clemens, 10,588 to 8,205 in 88 of the State's 4,215 precincts.

In the same number of precincts Dr. Lee M. Thurston held a 10,296 to 8,113 lead over E. Burr Sherwood, of Stambaugh, his Democratic challenger for the State's top school job.

Similar margins were backed up by Republican candidates in other partisan contests.

177 Ann Arbor Pupils To Tour D. C. Area

Borne by three DC-4 Capital Airlines planes, 177 seniors from Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School arrived in Washington early yesterday for a two-day sightseeing tour of the Capital.

Following their arrival at National Airport, the students placed a wreath on the Arlington grave of Sergt. John Klapaak, an alumnus of the school, killed in action in Italy in 1940.

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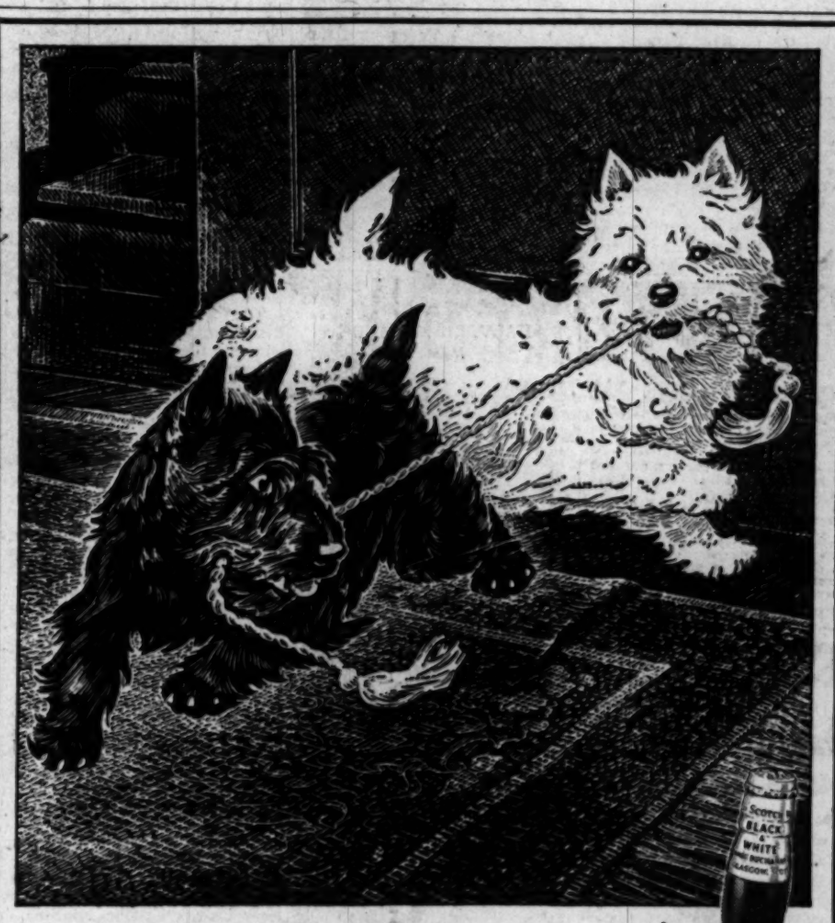

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Along Our Street
with Aunt Penny

There was a big crowd at the market this morning. On top of that, two of the regular checking girls were at home, ill.

When the manager saw how many people were standing in line waiting, he asked the girls who were packing groceries to take over as cashiers at the two vacant counters. *That way, a lot more people were taken care of, sooner.*

It reminded me of something Cy Stubbs (one of the local telephone men) was saying the other day about the importance of sharing our telephone party lines.

He said that in spite of all the headway being made on the job of expanding the local telephone system, a lot of folks are still waiting for telephones. And *party lines mean more service for more people, sooner.* The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Company.

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*For the 1949 Packard Eight, 130-HP Club Sedan—delivered here—state and local taxes, if any, fender shields ($18) and white sidewalls ($21), extra. Prices may vary slightly in adjoining areas because of transportation charges.

And your dollar value lasts!
Periodic reports from all Packard dealers—accurate to the penny—prove that the service needs of the 1949 Packard Eights are the lowest in Packard's entire fine car history.

. . . and lasts!!
Of all the Packards built, in the last 49 years, over 50% are still in service. Countless Packards have rolled up more than 400,000 miles of faithful service before being retired. And the '49 Packard is the most durable of them all!

AT THE prices *all* cars are carrying today, this luxurious 1949 Packard Eight Club Sedan is nothing less than a enational $urpri$e!

And here's why.

Only Packard has the distinctive, enduring styling that spells recognition-at-a-glance.

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Only Packard has the "free-breathing" engine design that is writing the year's big performance story in the fine car field.

What's more, gasoline mileage reports from owners provide conclusive proof that the new Packards are the *thriftiest* eights in Packard's 49 years of precision manufacturing.

So if you want to be pleasantly $urpri$ed—"for keeps"—the man to see is your Packard dealer. And the time is now!

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Effort to Expand Benefits Speeded

By The Associated Press

Democrats signaled for a speed-up yesterday in a drive for action on President Truman's proposal to blanket new millions of workers under old-age insurance and to increase the benefits.

Chairman Doughton (D., N. C.) announced the House Ways and Means Committee will shut off public hearings April 22 or 23. Persons wishing to testify must notify it by April 7.

More than 90 persons and organizations are listed as witnesses and the roster is growing constantly.

President Truman has asked Congress to (1) include 20 million more under the old-age and survivors insurance, bringing the total to 50 million; (2) boost benefits, (3) increase the payroll tax, (4) add disability insurance, and (5) expand the public assistance program for relief of all needy persons.

Private life insurance companies yesterday asked the committee to expand coverage of the insurance programs and to increase the benefits—but not as far as Mr. Truman proposed.

Merry Menagerie By Walt Disney

"You've heard of the tail wagging the dog? Well, I'm the dog!"

Md. Assembly Quits; Council Is Renamed

Annapolis, Md., April 4 (AP).—All incumbent members of the Maryland Legislative Council—the interim committee of the General Assembly—were renamed today as the General Assembly ended its 1949 session.

The House of Delegates adjourned sine die at 5:32 p. m., 13 minutes after the Senate had ajjourned similarly.

The legislative council members will serve until after the Assembly's 1950 session.

One addition was made to the council membership. Senator Turnbull (D., Baltimore County), took the place made vacant when William P. Bolton, Baltimore County Democrat, resigned from the Senate to become the representative in Congress from the Second Maryland District.

The members for the year will be. Chairman—Senate President Joseph R. Byrnes (D., Baltimore, 5th); Vice Chairman, Speaker C. Ferdinand Sybert (D.-Prince Georges) of the House of Delegates; Ex-officio, Chairman Della (D.-Baltimore 6th), of the Senate Judiciary Committee; Senate Majority Leader Sothoron (D.-Prince Georges); House Majority Leader Pumphrey (D.-Prince Georges); Senate Minority Leader Kimble (R.-Alleghany); House Minority Leader Ramsburg (R.-Frederick), and Chairman Melnicove (D.-Baltimore 4th) of the House Judiciary Committee.

Senators—Beck (D.-Caroline), Goldstein (D.-Calvert), Hoff (R.-Carroll), McAllister (R.-Dorchester), and Strombert (D.-Howard).

Delegates—Boone (D.-Baltimore County), Chaires (D.-Talbot), Lofstrand (R.-Mnotgomery), Luber (D.-Baltimore 5th), Robinson (D.-Baltimore 4th), and Todd (R.-Somerset).

In its last act, the Senate agreed to a pay increase for members of the Public Service Commission but decided not to require confirmation of persons appointed to the commission by the governor.

The PSC bill was hurriedly recalled from the executive office Governor.

House amendment. It had gone to the Governor by mistake, after delegates erased the section calling for Senate approval of PSC appointments.

In contrast to past sessions, adjournment came with practically no demonstration. A few delegates cheered, otherwise there was none of the customary noise and showers of torn paper.

Governor Lane, in his farewell message sent to the Legislature in midafternoon, told senators and delegates they had accomplished the "most constructive single year's advancement in mental hygiene since the State first assumed responsibility for the care and treatment of the mentally ill."

Man and Wife Get Parking Tickets Fixed

A husband and wife, who received traffic tickets for identical parking violations, were among 111 motorists for whom traffic tickets were "fixed" by police last week.

Both Alfred C. Hayden and Mrs. Edith S. Hayden of 2108 31st pl. se. were given warnings for parking on public space after they explained that the wheels of their autos "had accidentally gone up on a temporary curb," according to the police list of adjustments.

Tickets were canceled for the following motorists because of diplomatic immunity, according to the list: Juan F. Pardini, Embassy of Panama, parked in entrance; Fernando Parraud, Embassy of Peru, parked in a "no parking anytime; Kamachai Thinaphong, Siamese Embassy, parked on a red meter; Enrique V. Terrer, Argentine Embassy, parked in a "no parking anytime" zone, and Woodrow Beverly, Netherlands Embassy, parked in entrance.

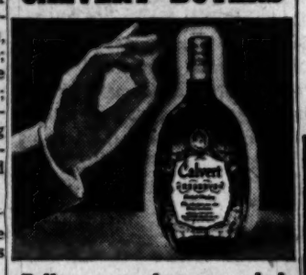
K. M. Patterson, Advertising Man, Dead in Cincinnati

Chicago, April 4 (AP).—Kellogg M. Patterson, 59, advertising representative of the Cincinnati Times-Star for 22 years until 1942, died today. He was stricken by heart disease at his home in suburban Highland Park.

He was a brother of Paul Patterson, president of the Baltimore Sun. He was a sports writer for the Chicago Tribune in his youth. From 1946 until 1948 he was superintendent of documents in the United States Senate. Recently he had been engaged in promotional work.

Survivors also include his widow, Angela; a daughter, Barbara, and a son, Bruce, all of Highland Park; Patterson, Baltimore. and another brother, Julian S. He was born in Jacksonville, Ill.

SWITCH PLEASES CALVERT BUYERS



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OVER 75,000 MEMBERS

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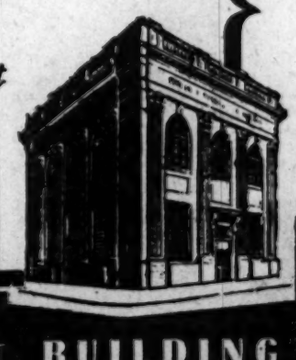

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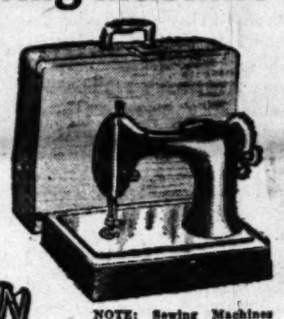

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You'll find that 9 have bought Imperial before and are buying it again. The tenth is a new buyer—like wild life wood carver RUNAR RODELL—who discovers how right those others are.

"The secret lore of the Eskimos and Laplanders I once lived among still guides my hand," says Mr. Rodell, showing how a keen blade and a keen imagination can bring a block of wood to life. The miniature wild life dioramas he makes are now sought by sportsmen everywhere. "I began wood carving as a hobby and soon found it could be my livelihood as well—with more time for hunting and fishing. *What a wonderful discovery to make!*"

"Imperial, too—it's a wonderful discovery to make," says Mr. Rodell, enjoying his first bottle of this fine whiskey as he unfolds to friends his plan to build a new studio in Colorado Springs. "Now that I know how good it is, I know why folks buy it again!" *You'll* like Imperial, too. Proof of that is in nationwide surveys that show 91.4% of Imperial buyers have bought Imperial before. They liked it. And they're buying it *again*.

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Made by Hiram Walker & Sons Inc., Peoria, Illinois. 86 proof. Blended whiskey. The straight whiskies in this product are 4 years or more old. 30% straight whiskey. 70% grain neutral spirits.

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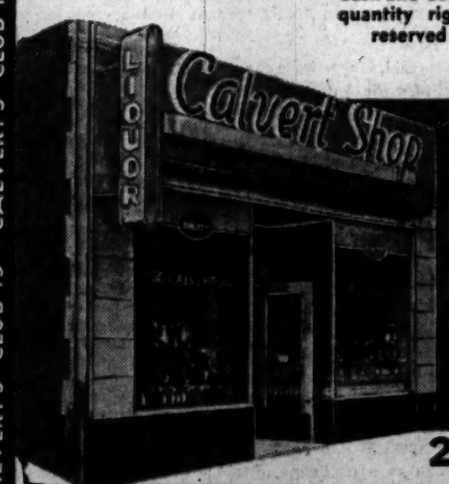

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Rates to Foreign Countries will be furnished upon request

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Tuesday, April 5, 1949

Mystic Power

There seems to be a general playing-down of the importance and effectiveness of atomic warfare. That our own military people play it down is understandable. Owing to security restrictions, they know little about it and, further, it is difficult to defend UMT or expenditures for enormous conventional military installations, naval, air, and ground, if the atomic bomb is too strongly stressed. As a result of some of our misguided secrecy, we are not only paying for the atomic bomb but for a large conventional military setup which the atomic bomb has made obsolete. Congressional committees pass on military expenditures without a knowledge of how many atomic bombs we have on hand or how many we shall have in future years. What is the rate of production? To what figure can it be increased? How can it be used for maximum effectiveness? The Congress would not tolerate such ignorance in any other sphere of our activity. The mystic power of the atom secrecy has dulled common sense perceptions . . . in many responsible people on this side of the Atlantic.—Dr. I. I. Rabi, *Atlantic Monthly.*

Splinter Bogey

A strange complaint against Senator Lodge's plan to abolish the electoral college is being widely aired. In place of the individual electors now chosen by each State to cast its electoral votes for a presidential candidate, the Lodge resolution would have the electoral votes of each State automatically divided among the candidates in proportion to the number of popular votes received. This plan, the critics are saying, is based on the principle of proportional representation and would give rise to a multiplicity of splinter parties.

That argument cropped out in the 13 questions that Senator Ferguson recently asked Senator Lodge. It appeared in a letter by J. Harvie Williams on this page yesterday which takes us to task for expressing preference for the Lodge resolution over Congressman Coudert's proposal of having each State choose its presidential electors in the same manner as its Senators and Representatives are chosen. Mr. Williams fears that once the proportional principle has been dignified with the cloak of constitutional respectability the next logical step will be the election of Representatives in Congress on that same basis, rather than by geographical districts.

As a matter of fact, the Lodge resolution has no real similarity to proportional representation. "P. R." is a means of reflecting every shade of opinion in a legislative body. It does encourage splinter parties and thus makes it more difficult for any dominant group to carry out a consistent policy. If there were any danger that the Lodge resolution might encourage such a breakup in our two-party system, we should oppose it. But proportional representation is obviously inapplicable to the election of a single official to one position. "Even the cleverest surgeon," as Senator Lodge replied to Senator Ferguson, "cannot divide one man up—proportionally or otherwise—and expect him to live." It is nonsense, therefore, to confuse the plan to give each presidential candidate his rightful share of the electoral vote with proportional representation.

Actually, the effect of the Lodge resolution would be to minimize the influence of minority groups. Mr. Lodge points out that in the 1948 election the Wallace vote, though meager by comparison to the total vote cast, threw two States to Governor Dewey. Small groups in the large pivotal States now hold an enormous bargaining power because they may add enough votes to either party, or withhold enough votes from either party, to swing 47 electoral votes in New York, or 35 in Pennsylvania, one way or the other. If the electoral votes of these and all other States were divided among the candidates in accord with their relative standing at the polls, the influence of minority groups would be measured by their numbers or the merits of their case instead of by their bargaining power. Against this deflation of the splinter groups the fact that under the Lodge plan each would get a small fraction equivalent to its fraction of the popular vote seems utterly insignificant. The country needs the Lodge amendment because it would trim the influence of small factions in our national politics down to their actual size and save presidential candidates from having to cater to organized pressure groups.

The Men Who Signed

The sense of dedication with which the statesmen of the Atlantic world took up their pens and signed the North Atlantic Security Pact yesterday was deeply impressive. President Truman sounded the keynote. "The pact," he said, "will be a positive, not a negative influence for peace." The amens were plainly visible in the faces of the men who spoke for 12 countries. These men were strikingly different in makeup and background. But the language of the President was their language. They expressed it differently, but the variants echoed the presidential sentiment. Not one of them but has his mind concerned with the people's livelihood. Why these leaders came together in what Mr. Bevin called a "pool of peace" was to remove the shadow of war which is impeding their people in the pursuit of work and happiness.

However, there can be no stroke-of-the-pen peace. Nothing in life can be gained except through effort, and peace is one thing that is a daily achievement. After an exhausting war this is generally forgotten in relief and rejoicing, and evil takes advantage of relaxation and sloth. Another danger is that the young, generation after generation, are apt to think of peace as the automatic result of the setting up of machinery. There is a sense of disillusion in present-day American youth, for instance, over what they think is the failure of the United Nations. It is wrong to think in such terms. The United Nations, like the League before it, hasn't failed. What has happened is a demonstration that all the nations are as yet unable to live up to the words they uttered at San Francisco. We ought to be glad that there are so many countries which are prepared to start again, release themselves from the nonaction imposed by others, and reaffirm their obligations. The freshly pledged words look bright with promise because they are words which have been sharpened by bitter experience. Thomas a Kempis once said, "All men desire peace, but few are prepared to pay the price of peace." Judging from yesterday's ceremony, there are many who are so prepared—not only the signers but also the millions and scores of millions who stood behind the signers yesterday in mute silence and grim determination. This is occasion for hope. It shows that the idea of the United Nations is very much alive in the hearts of men and the calculations of statesmen. It is as if men had profited from a setback and taken firmer hold in their march along the Holy Grail. At least, as Mr. Bech of Luxembourg said, with a sense of reality as well as of moderation, "It may give the world a salutary period of lasting peace."

The time thus saved, to reiterate, will be of no service unless it is used to build upon this pledge. The unity to resist must go hand in hand with the unity of living together in neighborliness. As Count Sforza said, the pact must be a "continuous creation," like Magna Carta. Works added to faith and pledges make for progress, and one such work on the eve of the pact-signing may be noted. France and Italy, following in the footsteps of Belgium and Holland, have just taken the first step toward a customs union. This is a milestone in the march to the unity which will bind the nations together in common enterprises. North America has a stake in the growth of this unity and in contributing to it. Through the Marshall Plan the stage was set for a common pursuit of joint enterprises. The money is in the bank, as it were, and a pooling of the counterpart funds (put aside in token payment of ECA receipts) for European projects would be proof of the positive peacemaking with which the President described the North Atlantic Security Pact.

Qualified Victory

After a prolonged rehashing of arguments made familiar by repetition the House rejected the bill sponsored by the dairy interests and the Agriculture Committee to make repeal of the Federal taxes on margarine conditional on banning manufacture, shipment, and sales of the colored product in interstate commerce. The proposed ban would have resulted in cutting off all sales of colored margarine in 18 of the 30 States permitting such sales, since they have no factories from which intrastate shipments could be made. The effect, therefore, would have been to impose additional restrictions on the margarine industry. The defeat of this disingenuous plan for strengthening the competitive position of the butter producers is a real victory for the margarine industry. The substitute bill that was finally passed would abolish all Federal taxes on margarine while imposing no restrictions on sales except provisions for clear identification of the product, whether it is shipped in interstate commerce or sold within a State. However, we find the substitute in some respects quite obnoxious.

Representative Poage, who sponsored the substitute bill, presented a persuasive argument for extending the protection of the Pure Food and Drug Act to yellow margarine in intrastate as well as interstate commerce. The public is entitled to protection against fraudulent substitution, whenever practicable, even though margarine may be equally nutritious and no less pure in its way than more expensive butter. Furthermore, by strengthening safeguards against frauds the dairy industry's charge that the free sale of colored margarine would encourage wholesale fraudulent substitution of the cheaper product would be decidedly weakened.

However, the Poage bill goes much too far in requiring the identification of colored margarine served in public eating places. Signs advertising that margarine is being served would have to be prominently displayed, or the fact set forth on menus. And each separate serving would have to be accompanied by identifying labels. The climax of absurdity was reached when the House approved an amendment requiring all servings to be triangular in shape. This is protection with a vengeance, the effect of which would be to discourage the use of margarine by law-abiding restaurateurs. Enforcement of the provisions relating to public eating places would be utterly impracticable, moreover, unless the Federal Government sent out an army of snoopers. The Pure Food and Drug Administration estimated that it would cost five million dollars to visit each eating place just once a year. The outlay would be huge, if inspections were made often enough to insure really effective enforcement.

It is to be hoped that the Senate will insist on deleting this ridiculous proposal. The remainder of the Poage bill marks real progress toward the ultimate goal of putting the margarine industry on a basis of competitive equality under the laws of the States as well as the Federal Government.

A Time For Steadiness

The resumed session of the U. N. Assembly gives the Western delegates, and Western public opinion, a chance to show the steadiness that has been so sadly lacking at past meetings of this much abused "town meeting of the world." The Soviet bloc may once more transform the Assembly rostrum, in M. Spaak's words yesterday, "into an instrument of propaganda in which vehemence and insult have frequently replaced the essential desire for cooperation." Or, if Moscow has ordered a change in tactics, the Communist delegates may put haloes around their heads and picture themselves as angels of peace in a wicked and imperialistic world.

Whichever tactics are chosen, it is surely high time for the people of non-Soviet countries to shrug their shoulders at Soviet distortions or diatribes. There is no excuse for black headlines in our press if Soviet speakers, obedient to the party line, call us or our European partners "instigators of a new war." There is no need for our press services to use the language of the battlefield in reporting the East-West wrangles that have been a part of every Assembly since the U. N. was born. In this connection we agree with a correspondent's criticism on this page on the treatment of Mr. Churchill's speech. In the early days Soviet bad manners had the appeal of novelty, but last fall, at Paris, the huffing and puffing of Mr. Vishinsky produced nothing but boredom. Mr. Churchill's advice at Boston last week is worth remembering: if there is to be a war of nerves "let us make sure that our nerves are strong." "If we persevere," he added, "it may not be our nerves or the structure of our civilization which will break."

The issues coming before the resumed Assembly are not of the first importance, unless Soviet spokesmen choose to cite the North Atlantic Pact as a violation of the Charter. The Assembly can admit Israel to membership; it can undo its work of two years ago and permit ambassadors to be sent to Madrid; it can do constructive work toward creating a small U. N. guard force so that U. N. missions can go to troubled areas without fear of assassination. If the western powers can agree in Washington this week on a common policy about the former Italian colonies, there is even a slight chance that this perennial problem can be disposed of. The Soviet bloc is at an enormous disadvantage in the Assembly. It has few votes and a bad case on most issues. The non-Soviet delegates can strengthen the reputation of the Assembly by disregarding clamor, by avoiding inflammatory speeches, and by trying to get through a long agenda in businesslike fashion.

Oscars Away

Five of the major American film companies have jointly announced that they are through with the Oscar awards. No longer will they pick up any part of the check for the annual Motion Picture Academy of Arts and Sciences ceremonies. The decision, they say, was made last autumn. That may be so. But its appearance just now gives it all the appearance of being a sour-grapes reaction to last week's distribution of 1948 Oscars.

This is not the first time, of course, that criticism has been leveled at the Academy awards. The process of selection has sometimes been compared to a personal popularity contest, accompanied by log-rolling and back-scratching among the Hollywood film people that would put a political convention to shame. This is, however, the first time a foreign film has been picked as the best of the year. Lawrence Olivier's *Hamlet* not only took away the number one choice, but four other Oscars, too. And another British picture, *Red Shoes*, won two more.

If this year's awards were "a shot in the arm for the British film industry," as one of the happy recipients said, they were equally a kick in the teeth for the American industry. Not undeserved, we think. The quality of Hollywood's outpouring has been pretty low in the past couple of years—and we are by no means the first to say so. Box-office receipts reflect, at least in part, a considerable decline of the public's appetite for poor film fare.

It matters little to us, or, as it has shown, to the Motion Picture Academy, that the big companies are not going to shell out for the award and dinner expenses any more. But their reaction seems to us to miss the whole point. British and other foreign pictures since the war have jumped far ahead of Hollywood in most respects. The 1948 awards ought to be taken as a challenge, not as a cause for what seems to be pique and vindictive jealousy.

"Let's Be Sure To Make Good On This Part Too, Huh?"

ATLANTIC PACT
PREAMBLE
.....FAITH IN THE PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS...
.. SAFEGUARD FREEDOM..
...PRINCIPLES OF DEMOCRACY, INDIVIDUAL LIBERTY AND THE RULE OF LAW...
WESTERN STATESMEN
HERBLOCK

Letters To The Editor

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and street address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. No communication can be returned.

School Dictators

It has been gratifying to read of the proposed legislation for increasing the salaries of teachers. But the assumption that higher salaries will buy better teachers, hence better teaching, is naive even if prevalent. Unless there is a free flow of the teachers' creativeness into the schools, higher and higher salaries will buy only so much potentiality.

This potentiality can be bottlenecked close to its source by the supervision and administration which guide and control the schools. A community should require that its school officers be equipped with, or equip themselves with suitable techniques and attitudes for releasing to the schools the energies and talents of the teachers whom they lead. Some time ago a writer in *The Washington Post* referred to "dictators in the schools." To me, after more than 20 years in the schools of this city, the application of this term to some of the school officers seems apt.

Not all officers are dictatorial, however. In fairness to even those officers who appear to be dictatorial let me say that they may not want to behave as dictators and may even not realize that they are doing so.

As Louise C. McCue wrote in *The Washington Post* sometime ago, "most administrators came along when techniques of handling human beings were not an important part of teacher education." Moreover, many present day administrators and supervisors are slow to seize opportunities to become members of groups in which they could learn to deal with adults.

Industry and Government pay extra in the form of awards for new ideas to improve their organization or operation. In the schools it is the teacher who pays if he presents a new idea or a suggestion for improvement of organization or operation—pays by being labeled uncooperative and critical by being suspected of undue ambition.

Why should teachers gain "ability to share creatively in forming and putting into effect policies and plans respecting school administration, curriculum building, the school library and equipment . . ." when their superior officers insist upon doing all the thinking and planning? Should not these officers be selected and retained on the basis of their ability to marshal, organize and implement ideas and abilities of many, many teachers.

CONCERNED.

Washington.

Reuther On Steel

In a letter appearing in the March 30 *Washington Post*, Mr. Walter P. Reuther, apparently as an argument for expending steel capacity, speaks out against a do-nothing policy of the Government when we are threatened by depression and its attendant human and economic waste. It is not, he says, "a novel proposal that the Government build additional steel capacity if no private enterprise can be found to do it."

Granted that it is not, we are still left with the questions of whether we ought to increase our steel capacity and, if so, by how much and by whom. I find the bulk of Mr. Reuther's letter of doubtful relevance to these questions.

Suppose manufacturing industry as a whole expanded its capacity in the past 10 years by 56 per cent while steel did so by only 15 per cent, and suppose for the next five years manufacturers plan to expand capacity 13 per cent, but steel only 3 per cent, what does that mean? To state that therefore the current plans for steel capacity expansion are either adequate or inadequate strikes me as a sheer *non sequitur.*

No one can deny that profits and prices are factors which have to be considered not only by the "monopoly controlled industries" but also by those "businessmen who have the courage and the imagination" to break new ground. But are they only reflections of villainous attempts of business to shirk its responsibilities, as Mr. Reuther assumes, or are they not also, if not mainly, reflections of real problems having to do with raw material shortages, including that of steel scrap, technical developments in other metal industries, blast furnace capacity, market patterns.

To suggest the importance of market analyses is not tantamount to abdicating to the inevitability of depressions and the refusal to take proper measures to counteract them. Even in an economy consistently maintained at full employment the question of avoiding human and economic waste remains. Mr. Reuther is persistently concerned with avoiding the waste resulting from depression; he seems to be blind to the problem of avoiding waste because of indiscriminate expansion.

SIDNEY KORETZ.

Washington.

Off The Record

For national figures who complained about unfair publicity, a kindly word of advice from the folks back home: If you want to keep something off the record, don't say it.

H. S. FICKE.

Dubuque, Iowa.

"Wolf! Wolf!"

I was grieved at the remarks on Dr. Kurt Schumacher in your April 1 editorial, "Wolf! Wolf!" I cannot help feeling that your comments on his personality and his aims are very unjust in matter and unnecessarily harsh in form. Passionate he is indeed, but I think the situation of our world calls for passion in a politician, although it must be sustained by common sense and honesty. I think that anyone who has had an opportunity to know Schumacher personally will grant him these qualities and will also admit that he is not "a fanatical nationalist," but as good a European as any politician you may name along with Count Sforza, for whom I have the deepest respect. That and how Schumacher, too, "has suffered for his convictions" is too well known to need explaining.

The German Social Democratic Party has a long and noble tradition in the striving for international cooperation and understanding. Its leaders (many of whom have gone through no lesser sufferings in body and spirit than any other opponents of Hitlerism, whatever their nationality) stand for that tradition of antichauvinism; they also stand for the large masses of the German working population.

People in the United States may or may not agree with the forms and methods in and by which the Social Democratic Party tries to live up to it's tradition and responsibility. But they should realize in time that "whether any of us likes it or not, Europe's future depends on the workers of Germany," as Emmett Hughes writes in *Time*. And they should not too easily regard as nationalism, centralism and—to put bluntly what you said in politer words—as political blackmail the attempt to set up in Germany a workable political and economical system that can make life for the working masses, if not attractive, at least attractive enough that they will not in the long run still fall a prey to communism.

The generous invitation of the United States military government for Germany has given me the honor and the good fortune of studying here for some months your administration and your way of life. What previous experience in other countries had already taught me, every day spent here shows again clearly; in how many respects we have to readjust again and again our opinions on another country's institutions and ways of thinking, once we come into closer contact with them. Thus a term like "centralism" has a different meaning in the vast, rich and young United States from what it can mean in an over-crowded, desperately poor European country not half the size of some of your States.

I have the sincere hope that the warmth and sympathy with which Berlin's Mayor Reuter has been welcomed in this country indicate a growing understanding for those men in Germany, to whatever party they may belong, who like Dr. Schumacher will not yield to anyone in the sincerity of their belief in the inalienable rights of individual freedom and dignity; they, after all, live and work in an outpost, where a professed adherence to western democracy is not without its risks.

G. H. MUELLER.

Director of the State Chancellory of Wuerttemberg-Hohenzollern.

Washington.

Open Foreign Policy

I had the pleasure, recently, of attending a three-day conference held in the State Department, March 17-19. Back of the simple program title "National Conference on American Foreign Policy" is one of those illustrations of American democracy at work which would be astonishing anywhere else in the world and utterly impossible behind the iron curtain. In attendance were representatives of some 200 civilian organizations—veterans' organizations, church groups, educational organizations, professional societies, labor unions, trade associations—almost every kind of group which has any interest in public affairs.

Before these representatives appeared the Secretary of State, Dean G. Acheson, and his top colleagues. These public servants were there not merely to render a full and frank accounting of their handling of foreign policy and to explain how and why those policies were instituted and the way in which they were being carried out but also to answer any and all questions, many of which were searching and critical. They made clear that they were seeking reactions, the comments and the guidance of the plain citizens of the country in formulating and carrying out foreign policy.

Can anyone imagine such a gathering in the Foreign Office at London? Or Mr. Vishinsky and his lieutenants conducting such a program in the Kremlin, answering questions and receiving criticisms from their citizens?

BERNARD WEITZER.

National Legislative Representative, Jewish War Veterans.

Washington.

Churchill's Speech

Can the American press and radio be entirely absolved of the accusation of "warmongers?"

The morning after Mr. Churchill's inspiring talk before the scientists at Massachusetts Institute of Technology—the public was greeted with headlines, "Only Atom Bomb Stops Reds, Churchill Says."

Far more accurate and constructive would have been, "Churchill Encourages Peace Aims Through United Nations."

It would appear that you, the press, have perverted one of the greatest speeches of today and its accent on peace. Christian ethics (which, Mr. Churchill pointed out, "is our first interest, both spiritually and materially") through your accent on "atom bomb" . . . "Reds." Wonderful food for Russian propaganda! How about referring to Herblock's cartoon in your paper of March 30?

We can fight another ideology successfully only with prodemocracy; namely, Truman's Point IV and Churchill's aspirations for a United Nations which can be a "key of deliverance."

PAULINE K. ROEHM.

Washington.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Russia And The Pact

THE IMPRESSION is of men walking on a knife-edge under the blazing light of history. On either side is darkness, the pit of despair. So much has been staked on the Atlantic Pact.

Already so much effort has gone into it. Almost without exception the foreign visitors—all of them men experienced in world affairs—say that they have never before been involved in a negotiation so complicated, difficult and long drawn out.

Yet the effort has really only begun. This is a bridge to the future, a perilous crossing over, or it is nothing at all. You can't stand for very long balanced on a knife-edge.

One fact should be clearly recognized. The pact could not have come about if it had not been for the continuing obstruction, the flagrant violation of the rights of peoples and nations, the naked hostility of the Soviet Union and its satellites.

THE ERROR of Molotov at the first conference in Paris in the summer of 1947 initiating the Marshall Plan has been compounded many times over. Foreign Minister Ernest Bevin tells a story about that conference which indicates that the Soviet decision to stay out may have been a close one. It may also throw significant light on the changes now taking place in the Kremlin.

Molotov arrived in Paris for the first Marshall Plan talk with a staff of 122 assistants. This in itself seemed to indicate that the Soviets had decided for a time at least to play ball. If he were there merely to repeat the familiar Russian NO, he would hardly have bothered to bring so many helpers.

At the first closed session the foreign ministers of western Europe sat around the table eagerly waiting to learn the Soviet viewpoint. Molotov was one of the first speakers. While he spoke with the customary Russian caution, he indicated clearly that his government would participate in the Marshall Plan.

Then came time for a brief recess. At this point a Soviet courier handed Molotov a sealed envelope. He quickly glanced at the contents and before the conferees could leave the table requested that the recess be not one hour but three hours.

At the next session following the recess, Molotov made a speech in which he took a line almost exactly the opposite of the one he had taken before. His government, he said, would oppose the Marshall Plan. Bevin believes that the note brought by the courier contained an order from Moscow to reverse the position previously taken.

Why? From then on the answers are speculative. The best guess is that the Kremlin feared that if the satellites were once drawn into the western orbit with the benefits of Marshall Plan aid, they could never be kept in subjection to Moscow.

But if the Russians had come in, it is most unlikely that Congress would have approved large scale Marshall Plan aid. From within the Soviet could have carried out continuous sabotage that would have guaranteed a breakdown of the whole plan.

THAT IS the error which Soviet hostility has compounded over and over again. The Communist-led strikes in France last fall made clear to the French people that the Communist leadership would go to any lengths to undermine western rehabilitation. They would even flood the coal mines and destroy one of France's chief assets.

The trial of Cardinal Mindszenty in Hungary had far-reaching repercussions that helped to cement opinion. Take Canada as an example. There the government had feared opposition from the French Canadians. This is for Canada, as for the United States, the first mutual defense pact in peacetime.

Yet in the House of Commons at Ottawa almost every French Canadian supported the pact and in speeches referred to the Catholic persecution. On the final ballot only two votes were cast in opposition to 149 for the pact.

It is against this background the angry protest out of Moscow must be taken. Behind that howl of rage there must be the realization that it could have been otherwise. Soviet policy since the war has brought on the very thing the Kremlin professes to fear most. That is one of those ironies that make history so fascinating.

Long-Term Finance Shifts Held Unlikely

New York, April 4 (AP).—Lawrence Clayton, a member of the Federal Reserve System's board of governors, told the Eastern regional mortgage clinic of the Mortgage Bankers Association of America he expected no substantial increases or decreases on long-term financial rates in the near future.

Clayton said he thought there might well be some appreciable fluctuation in the short-term rate.

"On the other hand," he said, "it seems to me that the existence of $200 billion of public debt held outside the Federal Reserve banks and the Treasury, together with Federal Reserve support of the Government securities market, has had and will continue to have a very strong influence in preventing private long-term rates from rising or declining substantially."

A recent tendency toward higher rates on real-estate loans, Clayton said, is due to an increasing belief by lenders that further substantial increases in real-estate value are unlikely for some time. Consequently, they offer loans for a smaller proportion of current price or require faster repayment.

At Ohio Plant

300 Pickets In Scuffle With Police

Cleveland, April 4 (U.P.).—Three hundred pickets, including 75 women, scuffled with police today in the fourth outbreak of violence in two weeks at the struck Fawick Airflex Co. plant.

Four of the strikers were arrested by club-swinging police who charged the pickets and their sympathizers to keep them from interfering with workers entering the clutch manufacturing plant.

Two pickets were injured in the melee and three cars were stoned by the demonstrators. Cal Smigel, regional director of the United Auto Workers Union (AFL), was in one of the stoned autos and said: "They're asking for war. If they want it, that's what they'll get."

Strikers are members of the CIO United Electrical Workers who walked out March 8 after the company refused to recognize the union because officials did not sign non-Communist affidavits under the Taft-Hartley law.

Supporters of the UAWU started the back-to-work move on March 23.

Peace Offer Advanced By N. Y. Cab Strikers

New York, April 4 (AP).—An offer to settle a three-day strike came today from leaders of New York's union taxicab drivers.

Terms of the proposed peace pact were not disclosed by Mayor William O'Dwyer, to whom the offer was made.

O'Dwyer passed it on to fleet operators, who already had claimed that "the strike is broken."

He said he urged the employers to consider the offer "in the light of the general interest of the public." But he gave them time to talk the proposals over among themselves.

Mayor O'Dwyer's announcement today followed his secret meeting yesterday with A. D. Lewis, brother of United Mine Workers president John L. Lewis.

The drivers' union is affiliated with the UMW and A. D. Lewis told newsmen that the big parent union "is standing behind this strike all the way."

The number of cabs on city streets increased today and operators predicted "normal operations" by Tuesday.

The striking union, however, called the walkout almost 94 per cent effective as it sent pickets to some of the city's 435 taxi garages.

The strike grew out of union demands for a contract covering wages and working conditions. The companies refused to discuss these until the union proved in a State-supervised election that it spoke for a majority of the 36,000 cab drivers and mechanics in the city.

The union said it would take up to a year to complete the poll and give the operators a chance to "stall, divide and conquer."

12 Are Arrrested Under Picketing Ban

Columbus, Ohio, April 4 (AP).—Sheriff's deputies seized 12 persons in a demonstration at the strike-bound American Zinc Oxide Co. plant today.

They were accused of violating a court's no-picketing order and charged with contempt of court. Bonds totaling $52,000 were set.

Among those arrested was Emerson Hugh DeLacy, 38, of Cleveland, State director of the Ohio Progressive Party. He identified himself as a Washington State Congressman in 1941-1946.

The others were party workers and members of CIO unions.

Judge Dana F. Reynolds, who issued the picketing ban last Thursday, at bonds of $5000 each for 10 of the demonstrators and $1000 each for two others. A hearing was set for Tuesday. Affidavits charging the 12 with contempt of court were signed by Capt. Hugh E. Leggett of the sheriff's office.

Judge Reynolds' ban on picketing followed a long period of labor strife at the plant involving members of the Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers' Union (CIO).

First D. C. Man Enters Virginia Arthritis Center

Arthritis-wracked Sumner Nutting, of 719 19th st. nw., yesterday became the first Washington patient to enter Virginia's rehabilitation center at Fisherville.

The 43-year-old Government clerk entered the center for several months of intensive treatment after an eight-months struggle to regain the power to walk and return to his Government Printing Office job.

The widely lauded facilities at Fisherville, known as the Woodrow Wilson Rehabilitation Service, were made available to severely disabled District patients through arrangements by David Amato, chief of the District Rehabilitation Service.

Canadian Jury Indicts Carr for Conspiracy

Ottawa, Canada, April 4 (U.P.).—A grand jury handed down a conspiracy indictment today against Sam Carr, alleged Soviet spy, after hearing briefly from Igor Gouzenko, a former Russian embassy cipher clerk.

Gouzenko and Dr. John Soboloff, an official of the federal passport bureau, were the sole Crown witnesses to appear at the closed hearing. Carr is charged with conspiring with Soviet officials to obtain a false passport.

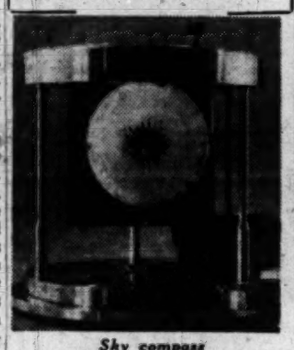
Nurse Awarded $2000 In Shoe-Fitting Suit

Newark, N. J., April 4 (AP).—A Montclair nurse who claimed a shoe clerk wedged her foot into a too-small slipper, won $2000 in damages today.

A Superior Court judge made the award to Mrs. Evelyn Brander on her claim that the shoe store, Harrison Brothers of Montclair, failed to use reasonable care, skill and judgment in fitting shoes. Mrs. Brander said she had suffered a torn ligament in her left foot and was unable to work for a considerable period.

'Sky Compass'

Instrument Makes Polar Travel Safer



Sky compass

Development of a nonmagnetic compass for air travel through polar twilights was announced today by the Bureau of Standards.

The new "Sky Compass," bureau engineers said, works on the principle used in polaroid sunglasses.

Polaroid glass blocks out direct rays of sunlight but passes light vibrations emanating at right angles to the rays. Using this principle, it was explained the compass operator trains the instrument on the sky and by comparing its mirrored brightness from different measured angles can accurately locate the sun. Direction can then be computed.

Magnetic compasses will not work in the areas above Hudson Bay and below the Straits of Magellan, close to the magnetic poles.

Romania Charges Peace Treaty Violated by U. S.

Bucharest, Romania (Tuesday), April 5 (U.P.).—Romania has charged the United States with violation of the Romanian peace treaty by preventing the return to Romania of property looted by the Germans during the war.

An official press release said the formal Romanian protest, delivered last Thursday, asked the U. S. to take all measures to return the property still in Germany.

The note said Romania had sent several commissions to Germany, in accordance with the peace treaty, but American authorities there had prevented the commissions' working on the grounds and deadline for restitution had expired.

New Cattle Disease

Spread of a new cattle disease, called "X" because so little is known about it, was reported to a House Agriculture Department Appropriations subcommittee by B. T. Simms, chief of the Bureau of Animal Industry during testimony on its budget for the next fiscal year.

The disease, he said, has appeared in more than 30 states and killed more than 50,000 head of cattle. Although it has not attacked a large number of animals since it was first detected several years ago, "it seems to be becoming more prevalent," he warned, and "we are definitely concerned. Thickening of the skin, discharge from the eyes, drooling from the mouth and a wartlike growth on the tongue, he explained, are symptoms of the disease.

Yesterday and Today in Congress

Senate

Meets at 11 a. m.

Committees: **Judiciary Subcommittee**, S. 595—relating to internal security of the United States, open, 10 a. m., Room 424, SOB; **Appropriations Subcommittee**, hearings on Army Civil Functions bill, open, 10 a. m., Appropriations room, Capitol; **Interstate and Foreign Commerce**, open, 10:30 a. m., S. Res. 83—relating to the use of certain laid-up United States merchant vessels for transportation of American students to and from foreign countries, Capitol committee room; **Armed Services**, executive, 10:30 a. m., H. R. 1741—to establish a long-range guided-missiles proving ground, Room 212, SOB; **Foreign Relations**, executive, 10 a. m., general business, Foreign Relations room, Capitol; **Appropriations Subcommittee**, Labor-Federal Security bill, executive, 2 p. m., Appropriations room, Capitol; **District of Columbia**, executive, 10 a. m., D. C. sales tax and other bills, D. C. room, Capitol; **Interior and Insular Affairs**, executive, 10 a. m., nominations and Calendar, Room 224, SOB.

House

Meets at 2 p. m.

Committees: **Appropriations**, executive, 10:30 a. m., full committee on State Justice, Commerce and Judiciary bill, Committee room, Capitol; **Armed Services**, executive, 10 a. m., followed by open hearing on H. R. 2553—armed services pay bill, 313-A Old Bldg.; **Banking and Currency**, executive, 10 a. m., H. R. 2682 to amend CCC Charter Act relative to acquisition of storage facilities, 1301 New Bldg.; **Interstate and Foreign Commerce**, Priest subcommittee on National Science Foundation bills, open, 10:30 a. m., 1334 New Bldg.; **Interstate and Foreign Commerce**, Harris subcommittee on bills amending the Natural Gas Act, open, 10 a. m., 1334 New Bldg.; **Judiciary**, executive, 10 a. m., H. J. Res. 2 providing for the election of President and Vice President and other bills, 346 Old Bldg.; **Judiciary**, Byrne subcommittee on H. J. Res. 3 grants consent of Congress to joinder of the United States in United States Supreme Court over claims to waters of the Colorado River system, open, 2 p. m., 346 Old. Bldg.; **Merchant Marine and Fisheries**, O'Toole subcommittee on Panama Canal on various bills, open, 10 a. m., 219 Od Bldg.; **Post Office and Civil Service**, Thornberry subcommittee on H. R. 2841 authorizing certain administrative expenses in the Post Office Department, open, 10 a. m., 213 Old Bldg.; **Post Office and Civil Service**, Murray (Tenn.) subcommittee on H. R. 2202 providing for a decennial census of housing, executive, 10 a. m., 215-A Old Bldg.; **Post Office and Civil Service**, Morrison subcommittee on H. R. 142 exempting certain persons from requirements of paying fees for certain census data, executive, 11 a. m., 213 Old Bldg.; **Public Lands**, Murdock subcommittee on H. R. 934 Colorado River Dam, open, 10 a. m., 1324 New Bldg.; **Public Works**, executive, 10 a. m., committee resolutions and other matters, 1302 New Bldg.; **Veterans Affairs**, executive, 10 a. m., to present amendments to H. R. 3921 providing pensions for World War I veterans, to be followed by an open hearing, 356 Old Bldg.; **Ways and Means**, open, 10 a. m., Social Security Amendments of 1949, Miscellaneous groups will be heard, Committee room, New Bldg.

Senate

Met at 11 a. m.

Continued consideration of ECA extension bill.

Heard leadership threaten special summer session unless Congress acts on Truman program.

Received bipartisan bill to prohibit interstate shipment of colored oleomargarine.

Received compilation of John [illegible] to the comptroller of the Postoffice Department.

Recessed at 3:29 p. m.

House

Met at noon.

Passed and sent to Senate bill extending the expiration date of China aid to February 15, 1950.

Passed and sent to Senate bill establishing a special commission to supervise repairs of the White House.

Adopted resolution requesting Secretary of State to investigate foreign competition to the United States fishing industry.

Passed and sent to Senate bill authorizing survey of proposed Mississippi River parkway.

Received $701,122,079 Agriculture appropriation bill.

Adjourned at 2:51 p. m.

Black Collides With Jackson In Milk Case

By Chalmers M. Roberts
Post Reporter

Supreme Court Justices Robert H. Jackson and Hugo L. Black exchanged new verbal blows yesterday in writing majority and minority opinions for a court once again divided 5 to 4.

They differed strongly over two great constitutional catch-alls—"due process of law" and the clause giving the Federal Government control over interstate commerce. Justice Felix Frankfurter also wrote a dissent on different grounds.

Speaking for the majority, Jackson, declared unconstitutional a New York State law restricting operations of a Massachusetts milk company in order to protect New York dairy interests.

The H. P. Hood & Sons, Inc., of Boston, had sought a license to buy milk in New York, which was refused by the State agriculture commission on the grounds it would lead to "destructive competition" and would not be in the public interest.

The State law, said Jackson, violated the Commerce clause. He said our economic system has been "fostered by the commerce clause" written into the Constitution by "the vision of the Founders" of the Nation.

But Black, in his minority dissent declared:

"In commerce clause cases reference can appropriately be made to the far-seeing wisdom of the 'fathers' in guarding against commercial and even shooting wars among the States. Such arguments have strong emotional appeals and when skilfully utilized they sometimes obscure the vision."

Black, at another point, declared that in striking down the State law the court was "leaving a no-man's land immune from any effective regulation whatever." This, he said, is dangerous for it cannot be assumed the "aggressive cupidity of some need never be checked by Government in the interest of all."

Then Black referred to the "due process" line of attack—that regulation is in tviolation of constitutional guarantees that Government will not deprive persons of life, liberty or property without due process of law." In this case "persons" has been construed to include business firms and corporations.

Black said:

"The judicially directed march of the due process philosophy as an emancipator of business from regulation appeared arrested a few years ago. That appearance was illusory. That philosophy continues its march. The due process clause and commerce clause have been used like Siamese twins in a never-ending stream of challenges to Government regulation."

It was the use of these clauses and their backing by the Supreme Court which led President Roosevelt to attack the court in the famous "court packing" battle of 1937.

Black appeared to be saying that while the New Deal court had reversed the former trend, this, in turn, now has been re-reversed.

Joining with Jackson in yesterday's decision were Chief Justice Fred M. Vinson and Justices Stanley F. Reed, William O. Douglas and Harold H. Burton.

Siding with Black was Justice Frank Murphy. Justices Frankfurter and Wiley Rutledge thought the case should be sent back to the lower court for further consideration.

Hear "Great Silences" Differently

Both Jackson and Black had something to say about the "great silences" of the Constitution.

Jackson declared that the Supreme Court "has advanced the solidarity and prosperity of this Nation" by "the meaning it has given" to "these great silences," the powers left unstated in the Constitution.

But Black declared he doubted the court could take on the job of "guardian of interstate trade in the milk industry" by any authority which "can be found in the Constitution — even in its 'great silences'."

The majority opinion declared the State law unconstitutional because it interfered with interstate commerce in the milk business.

Source of National Power

Jackson declared, "the commerce clause is one of the most prolific sources of national power." He asked what would happen if each State decided to give its own people first choice at such things made in the State as automobiles in Michigan or tires in Ohio.

But Black said "the basic question here is not the greatness of the commerce clause concept but whether all local phases of interstate business are to be judically immunized from State laws against destructive competitive business practices such as those prohibited by New York's law" in the milk case.

Black concluded that any doubt he might have about the wisdom of the State law was "far less" than "my skepticism concerning the ability of the Federal Government to reach out and effectively regulate all the local business activities in the 48 States."

Scranton Area Hit By Transit Walkout

Scranton, Pa., April 4 (U.P.).—Strike-stranded residents of Scranton and 18 neighboring communities trudged to work on foot, hitchhiked or shared car pools today.

With all bus and trolley transportation cut off in a wide area of Lackawanna County, the 85,000 daily passengers of the Scranton Transit Co., were left to their own devices.

Scranton, with its 140,500 population, is Pennsylvania's third largest city. The transit company also serves 18 municipalities extending from Carbondale to Old Forge.

Missouri Statute

High Court Rules Picket Law Is Valid

Constitutional freedoms of speech and press do not give a labor union immunity from prosecution under a State anti-trade-restraint law, the Supreme Court held yesterday in a case involving peaceful picketing.

By a unanimous decision, delivered by Justice Hugo L. Black, the court upheld a Missouri State court ban on picketing of an ice plant by a local of the American Federation of Labor's Ice and Coal Drivers Union.

The decision follows the general line of earlier rulings by the court this year upholding other State restrictions on labor unions.

"To exalt all labor union conduct in restraint of trade above all State control," Black said, "would greatly reduce the traditional powers of States over their domestic economy and might conceivably make it impossible for them to enforce their antitrade restraint laws."

The union had picketed the Empire Storage and Ice Co. of Kansas City because it was selling ice to nonunion ice peddlers after the union had failed to win an agreement from the concern to ban such sales. Such an agreement would have violated the State's antitrade restraint law, the court noted. The company suffered an 85 per cent loss of business due to the picketing and a State court granted an injunction against the union.

The union contended the injunction against its pickets was an abridgement of freedom of speech and press because the pickets, in the court's words, were "attempting to publicize truthful facts about a labor dispute." They carried placards proclaiming the ice firm "sells ice to non-union peddlers."

But Black declared:

"It rarely has been suggested that the constitutional freedom for speech and press extends its immunity to speech or writing used as an integral part of conduct in violation of a valid criminal statute. We reject this contention now."

Black said the court "of course" was not passing "on the wisdom" of the Missouri law but added that the court is "without constitutional authority to modify or upset Missouri's determination that it is in the public interest to make combinations of workers subject to laws designed to keep the channels of trade wholly free and open," Black continued.

And if a State could not subject union members to such laws as Missouri's, the decision concluded, "neither can Congress." Congress has exempted unions from prosecution under Federal antitrust laws.

The Constitution, Black added, "has not so greatly impaired the States' or Nation's power to govern."

Court to Rule on Wire Tapping In Filchock-Hapes Bribe Case

The Supreme Court yesterday agreed to consider whether phone conversations overheard by wire-tapping can be used as legal court evidence.

The case involves the 1946 professional football bribery scandal in which Harvey Stemmer and David Krakower were found guilty of attempting to bribe Frankie Filchock and Merle Hapes of the New York Giants to throw a game to the Chicago Bears.

Stemmer and Krakower were found guilty after introduction of evidence obtained in wire-tapping of their phone calls, some of them from New York to New Jersey and others within New York State. The case was tried in a New York State court.

The two men claim such wire tapping is in violation of the Federal Communications Act, though it is legally admissable in New York courts under State law. Both men got 5 to 10 years in prison.

Barred in Federal Courts

Wire tapping evidence cannot be used in Federal courts, however, and efforts to make it legal have repeatedly failed in Congress.

The court yesterday also:

1. Rejected, 5 to 4, the claim of a merchant seaman totally disabled in a wartime accident for $50,000 to provide him lifetime maintenance and medical care. Justice Robert Jackson for the majority said the court could not heed "medieval pronouncements" of maritime law when sailors were offered inducements to stick by their ships if attacked by pirates.

In this case the sailor, William Farrell, fell into a drydock in Italy when returning to his ship from shore leave.

2. Agreed to decide if a veteran's job security rights under the G. I. bill end a year after his return to private industry. The Justice Department is backing the case brought by two Kentucky railroad workers who claimed their seniority rights were hurt by their war service.

3. Refused a second time to review the treason conviction of Douglas Chandler, Chicago-born writer now serving life for making treasonous broadcasts for the Nazis during the war.

4. Called for the first ruling under the new rent control law by asking the U. S. Court of Appeals at Philadelphia to decide whether a landlord who wants to sell his property can now evict his tenants before actual sale is completed. The Government had appealed lower court rulings and the high court sent the case back to see how the new law, leaving control of eviction to the housing expediter, affects the case.

NAM Asks Probe Of Trade Agency

The National Association of Manufacturers yesterday asked Congress to make "an immediate and intensive investigation" of the Federal Trade Commission.

Raymond S. Smethurst, NAM counsel, pointed to recent sharp criticism of the agency made in a Hoover Commission report.

Smethurst's statement was prepared for a Senate Judiciary Subcommittee considering legislation to suspend for two years the effects of a Supreme Court decision on the basing point pricing policy.

Greece Reports Fierce Battle With 4000 Rebels

Athens, Greece, April 4 (AP).—Troops tried to hurl back an invading force of 4000 Communist rebels today in the Grammos mountain area of northwestern Greece.

A general staff communique said the battle is "developing with unabating violence" and both sides are suffering heavy casualties. The bulletin gave this account:

The rebel force entered Greek territory from Albania last Friday night and moved southward. Since then the rebels have received "reinforcements from Albania."

Greek army units in the area also have been reinforced and have gone over to the offensive in some sectors. "Heights of considerable importance, occupied by the enemy temporarily, have been recaptured."

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Roomy, comfort is knitted in to stay. Kitten-soft, fine-combed white yarns — balloon seat, elastic waistband. And they need never go near an ironing board. Nonbinding and one of the most comfortable undergarments a man can wear. Sizes small, medium, large and extra-large.

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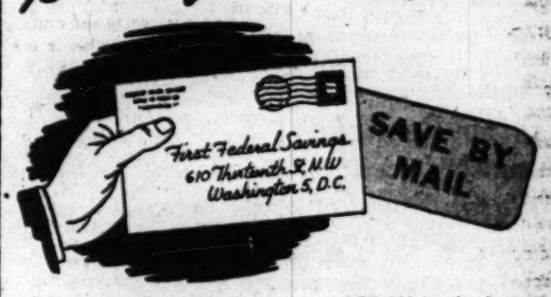

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Controversial Agriculture Bill Reported

By John W. Ball
Post Reporter

A hot fight is promised in the House this week over the appropriations for the next fiscal year for the Department of Agriculture.

The bill was reported out yesterday by the Appropriations Committee. The committee claimed it provides for almost 26 million dollars less than President Truman requested in his budget.

That claim met immediate contradiction from Representative John Taber (R., N.Y.), last year's appropriations chairman, and now top minority member of the committee. Instead, Taber said, the bill calls for 66 million dollars more than asked in the budget.

"I shall call attention to the detail of this," when it reaches to floor today, Taber declared.

Criticizes Loan Plan

Taber particularly criticized a committee action in providing for the Farmers Home Administration to borrow 105 million dollars for loans to tenant farmers to buy farms, etc., instead of appropriating the cash direct for this purpose.

He called it "large-scale juggling of figures" and declared: "This takes no less money out of the Treasury than would be taken by the appropriation recommended by the budget."

The measure would give the department 701 million dollars to spend next year (beginning July 1). This includes 257 million for soil conservation, with individual maximum payments raised from $850 to $2500; 75 million for school lunches, with provision for more from Section 32 funds. These are funds from customs duties.

Would Let REA Borrow More

In addition to the total appropriations, the bill would authorize the Rural Electrification Administration to borrow 350 million dollars for lending to farmer groups for further farm electrification.

In its report the committee found fault with the large number of acts under which the department operates. "Many badly need codification and consolidation," the report stated, adding:

"The fault . . . lies with the Congress, except that in the opinion of the committee the department should have worked out a plan for the consolidation of the acts under which it operates and recommended its adoption to the appropriate legislative committee."

The situation, it said, "has come about largely by reason of the practice of passing a new act every time something comes up rather than amend the old."

Price Supports Not Included

The appropriation bill does not reflect the cost of price supports. Money for those come from the Commodity Credit Corporation—which has power to borrow $4,500,000,000 from the Treasury, with an additional 500 million dollars especially to cover postwar price-support losses.

Agriculture Secretary Charles F. Brannan, testifying before the appropriations subcommittee, credited the price-support program with preventing a serious decline in farm prices last year. "The program proved its worth as a stabilizer of American economy," Brannan said.

The committee backed up an assertion that the American farmer is entitled to a greater share of the world market, by voting $50,000 to establish a foreign-contact service for the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations.

Cruiser Roanoke Commissioned; Johnson Speaker

Philadelphia, April 4 (AP).—The world's mightiest light cruiser, the Roanoke, joined Uncle Sam's fleet in commissioning ceremonies today, and Secretary of Defense Louis Johnson said "it will keep in training for its primary mission."

He called it "a mission we all hope and believe it will not have to discharge."

"The fleet," said Johnson, "will keep in readiness to join the Air Force, in emergency, as a full member of our national security team."

Johnson, in his first public speech since joining the Cabinet last Monday, told the gathering at the ceremony:

"The Roanoke—the last word in her class—goes to join the greatest fleet we have ever maintained in time of supposed peace.

"New and shining as she is today, I am afraid she will be a weather-beaten, seasoned veteran of the seven seas before we find a real, abiding peace in this troubled world."

Hearing Friday For Girl Accused Of Stabbing Lover

Mrs. Dorothy Redden, 19, 7019 F st., Carmody Hills, Md., charged with the knife-slaying of her 33-year-old lover Sunday, is scheduled to appear at a preliminary hearing tentatively set for Friday in Upper Marlboro Police Court.

A petition for a writ of habeas corpus in behalf of Mrs. Redden was filed in Prince Georges County Circuit Court yesterday by her attorney, Robert W. McCullough.

The petition was filed as the woman was transferred from Prince Georges County General Hospital, where she had been treated for self-inflicted stab wounds, to the county jail at Upper Marlboro.

One on the Aisle—

Belasco Needn't Fear Empty Pews

By Richard L. Coe

LETTERS AND COMMENT indicate an uncertainty on the Belasco Theater question which it is well to clear up now.

Such a letter, for instance, was printed on yesterday's editorial page with an answering Editor's Note. The theory expressed there deserves earnest consideration.

The general fear seems to be that only a vacuum might be ready to receive the Belasco should Congress decide to refurbish the theater.

A vacuum might conceivably arise should, on noting Washington's renewed interest in its lack of theater, the National return to stage productions. The National, being far larger, would be a more profitable house for touring productions.

This does not mean, however, that there would be no audiences for the Belasco. Since the days when both theaters were in operation, the metropolitan area has doubled in population. The audience is here. Comparative figures of other cities supporting two or more theaters indicate this. But where would the plays come from?

Considering that theaters across the land are sometimes dark through lack of touring attractions, this is a perfectly reasonable question.

The answer to the Belasco may well lie with the American National Theater and Academy and, indeed, with the larger problem of theater on a State-wide scale.

For with the Belasco as its national headquarters, ANTA could well sponsor initial productions of new plays and the classics, could use the building for its long-overdue Academy, a project in which the powerful Gilbert Mills is vitally interested. From here these productions could tour the land, even if only on the modest, season-long trek inaugurated this year by Margaret Webster.

Bypass Production Costs

The advantage to the theatrical profession of building and launching its productions here would be in bypassing the New York scenic unions which have contributed so substantially to the trebled cost of American play production.

An example can be cited. A recent New York flop was constructed for a country playhouse in late summer, toured the East and closed a poor New York run with a capital loss of only $15,000. Had the play been mounted in New York, the loss for the three-set drama would have been closer to $80,000.

With this practical financial aspect to consider and with the potential audience which once made this one of the top road stops in America, there is no reason to think that both the Belasco and the National could not be run with profit to all concerned.

The advantage to ANTA, which is not a producing organization but is a clearing house, would be that it could further its operations on a national scale. The advantage to Washington, should ANTA accept responsibility for the Belasco, would be a cultural outlet in a world capital whose lack in this regard is a national disgrace.

While this consideration of the Belasco may seem premature, it is a question that must be faced eventually. Nor need ANTA be the only candidate to replace the possible vacuum; it simply strikes me as the most logical.

Equity and Correspondence

Equity's vote last week to drive for a Franklin D. Roosevelt Memorial Theater in Washington is a welcome, but tardy and confusing, gesture.

It will take years to get the millions of single dollar bills which the actors' organization seeks, and it will take more time to find a suitable location and to build the theater.

Equity's heart seems to be in the right place, but the drive should have been started two years ago when Equity decided to battle for its great aim in the Nation's Capital. Already I find people are confused with one more group added to those already devoted to clearing up our absurd impasse.

The mail, which your secretary-less columnist is always behind in answering by many months, now finds me further in arrears. I've appreciated all your letters about the Citizens Committee work and shall attempt to answer them this week. They will then be turned over to Mr. Hildreth's committee, and when chores are decided upon, your kind offers will be further answered.

Want Ad

While on the subject, I wonder if the young man who put this reporter's name in nomination at the meeting which voted for the committee would contact me. I haven't any idea who he is, but I'd like t know.

Finally, don't forget to write your letters to Representative William Whittington, chairman of the House Public Works Committee, in which the Celler bill for the Belasco restoration now rests.

If anything is to be done about getting the theater back in Washington, the voices of the people must be heard.

Bishop Proclaims Melish Fired, But He Won't Leave

New York, April 4 (NYHT).—The Right Rev. James Pernette De Wolfe, Bishop of the Protestant Episcopal Diocese of Long Island, today stripped the Rev. Dr. John Howard Melish of ecclesiastical authority to be rector of the Church of the Holy Trinity in Brooklyn, but Dr. Melish announced he was staying on regardless.

The bishop noted that Dr. Melish had refused to obey an order to sever himself from the church during a thirty-day period of grace which expired yesterday.

Dr. Melish announced through his son, the Rev. William Howard Melish, assistant rector of the church, that he would preach his sermon as usual next Sunday. The younger Melish, whose former activities as chairman of the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship have been at the heart of the dispute, said his father would await a court decision by Justice Alfred V. Norton in Supreme Court before deciding his ultimate course.

Rent Ceilings Lifted on 29,000 Units in 9 States

The Government last night removed Federal rent ceilings on 29,000 dwelling units in nine States.

Housing Expediter Tighe Woods announced the action, the second decontrol move in three days. By week's end, he said, ceiling will be removed from approximately 148,000 rental units in 27 States.

Twenty-six areas of Arizona, Arkansas, Florida, West Virginia, Ohio, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota and Texas are covered by Woods' latest action. He previously lifted ceilings on 36,500 houses, apartments and rooms in Alabama, Indiana, New Jersey and Texas.

Mandalay Taken By Burma Army

Rangoon, Burma, April 4 (AP).—The government announced today it had retaken Mandalay from rebel Karen forces. The picturesque temple city 500 miles north of Rangoon was occupied by the Karens and their Communist allies March 13.

Sen. Wagner Resigns From Judiciary Group

Senator Robert F. Wagner was disclosed yesterday to have relinquished his membership on the Senate Judiciary Committee.

The New York Democrat's health has prevented him from coming to Washington for two years, and he gave up his chairmanship of the Banking and Currency Committee at the outset of the current session of Congress.

His request for relief from duty as a member of the Judiciary Committee opened the way for assignment of the new Senator from North Carolina, Frank P. Graham, to that group.

REPEAT PERFORMANCE: Beatrice Newport and Vincent Donehue in Gertrude Stein's "Yes Is For a Very Young Man," which Productions Incorporated will repeat Friday night at Arlington Farms recreation center

Show Time

Warner—"Kiss in the Dark." Jane Wyman and David Niven go in for a dash of comedy, at 11:35 a. m., 1:35, 3:35, 5:40, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Capitol—"Take Me Out to the Ball Game." Gene Kelly, Esther Williams and Frank Sinatra in a Technicolor spring-time musical, at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:10 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows with Martha Stewart at 1, 3:40, 6:25 and 9:10 p. m.

Palace—"Mother Was a Freshman," Loretta Young goes to college, where she meets Prof. Van Johnson, at 11:25 a. m., 1:30, 3:35, 5:40, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"The Set-Up," Robert Ryan plays a boxer, Audrey Totter his girl, at 11:45 a. m., 1:50, 3:50, 5:50, 7:55 and 9:55 p. m.

Trans-Lux—"Paisan," six stories of the Allied advance from a stunning Italian picture; much of the dialogue is in English, 11 a. m., 1:10, 3:20, 5:35, 7:45 and 10 p. m.

National—"So This Is New York," at 11:05 a. m., 1:45, 4:25, 7:10 and 9:50 p. m. "Texas, Brooklyn and Heaven," at 12:25, 3:05, 5:45 and 8:30 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Treasure of Sierra Madre," Walter Huston's Oscar performance in a fine melodrama with Humphrey Bogart and Tim Holt, at 10:35 a. m., 12:45, 3, 5:10, 7:25 and 9:40 p. m.

Columbia—"Letter to Three Wives," Linda Darnell and Paul Douglas in one of the season's better comedies at 11:05 a. m., 1:15, 3:25, 5:35, 7:45 and 9:55 p. m.

Playhouse—"Sleeping Car to Trieste," chills and laughs in the British manner on a train from Paris at 11:30 a. m., 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:35 p. m.

Little—"Marriage in the Shadows," Nazi's blasphemy against the Jews as seen by a theatrical couple, at 11 a. m., 12:45, 3:35, 4:25, 6:15, 8:05 and 9:55 p. m.

Hippodrome—"Snowbound," melodrama, British style, in the Alps, at 2:30, 4:10, 6, 7:50 and 9:40 p. m.

Dupont—"Hamlet," Lawrence Oliver's masterful film; reserved seats; at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

Pix—"Quiz Me," at 2:20, 5:25 and 8:30 p. m. "The Spoilers," at 3:45, 6:50 and 10 p. m.

Ambassador—"Kiss in the Dark," at 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Beltsville Drive-In—"Command Decision," at 7:10 and 9:30 p. m.

Richmond Highway Drive-In—"Words and Music," at 8:35 p. m. "Crime Doctor's Gamble," at 7:05 and 10:30 p. m.

Airport Drive-In—"Chicken Every Sunday," at 7 and 9:15 p. m.

J. Arthur Rank presents An Eagle Lion Films Release
SLEEPING CAR TO TRIESTE
NOW PLAYHOUSE 13th AND H STREETS NW
Continuous from 11 A.M. - 50c to 1 P.M.

AIRPORT Drive-In THEATRE
Rt. 1 at Jct. Rt. 50
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"CHICKEN EVERY SUNDAY"
Dan Dailey, Celeste Holm
at 7:00, 9:15
One mile from 14th St. Br. Bridge into Arlington

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EDWARD MATTHEWS, Baritone
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Friday, April 8, 1949, 8:30 p.m.
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Admission $1.80 & $1.20, incl. tax.

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LAURITZ MELCHIOR
Presented by Patrick Hayes
CONSTITUTION HALL
Steinway Piano
Tomorrow, April 6, 8:30 P.M.
$1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3, $3.60 (tax incl.)
Tickets at Snow Concert Bureau
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"The Aristocrat of the Piano"
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MELCHIOR
Tomorrow, April 6, 8:30 P.M.
$1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.60 (tax incl.)
ROBERT 34 Voices
SHAW CHORALE
Saturday, April 9, 8:30 P.M.
(Date changed from Sunday, April 10)
CONSTITUTION HALL Steinway Piano
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900 seats at 2:30 and 5:30—85c; 900 seats at 8:30—$1.20—
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FRANK SINATRA · ESTHER WILLIAMS · GENE KELLY
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On the big STAGE
MARTHA STEWART ☆ GEORGE O'HANLON
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LORETTA YOUNG
VAN JOHNSON
"MOTHER IS A FRESHMAN"
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JOHN PAYNE · GAIL RUSSELL
"EL PASO"
STERLING HAYDEN
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NOW Open 10:45
Jeanne CRAIN · Linda DARNELL · Ann SOTHERN
"A LETTER TO THREE WIVES"

Best Picture of the Year!
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WINNER OF 3 ACADEMY AWARDS
1. Best Direction
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WARNER BROS. PRESENT
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Starts TOMORROW RKO KEITH'S
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UNIVERSAL-INTERNATIONAL presents
BURT LANCASTER
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Clark Gable, Walter Pidgeon in "COMMAND DECISION" 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25, 9:35.

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Clark Gable, Walter Pidgeon "COMMAND DECISION," 1:05, 3:10, 5:20, 7:25, 9:35.

CENTRAL 425 9th St. N.W. Open 10:45 A.M. ME. 2841
James Stewart, Jean Arthur in "YOU CAN'T TAKE IT WITH YOU" at 11, 2:35, 5:55, 9:15. "STRANGE MRS. CRANE" at 1:35, 4:55, 8:15.

KENNEDY Kennedy Nr. 4th N.W. RA. 0800
Teresa Wright, David Niven in "ENCHANTMENT" at 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:20, 9:30.

PENN Pa. Ave. at 7th S.E. FR. 5200
Clark Gable, Walter Pidgeon in "COMMAND DECISION" 1, 3:05, 5:10, 7:15, 9:25.

SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. & Sheridan RA. 2400
Bob Hope, Jane Russell in "PALEFACE" at 1:10, 3:15, 5:20, 7:25, 9:30.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Plke SH. 5500
Bob Hope, Jane Russell in "PALEFACE" at 1:30, 3:30, 5:35, 7:40, 9:40.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. CO. 1800
Clark Gable, Walter Pidgeon "COMMAND DECISION" 1:05, 3:10, 5:20, 7:25, 9:35.

UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark WO. 6400
Scott Brady in "HE WALKED BY NIGHT" at 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:35, 9:30.

Theaters Having Eve. Performances Only

APOLLO 624 H St. N.E. FR. 8500
Van Heflin in "ACT OF VIOLENCE" at 6:15, 8, 9:40.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2600
Cornel Wilde, Patricia Knight in "SHOCKPROOF" at 6:25, 8:00, 9:35.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2466
Ronald Reagan, Jack Carson in "JOHN LOVES MARY" at 6:15, 8:05, 10.

COLONY 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6500
Loretta Young, Robert Cummings in "THE ACCUSED" at 7:00, 9:30.

HOME 1230 C St. N.E. TR. 5152
Loretta Young, Robert Cummings in "THE ACCUSED" at 6:15, 9:20. Marie Wilson in "LINDA BE GOOD" at 8:15.

MacARTHUR 4859 Macarthur Blvd N.W. OR. 4600
Clark Gable, Walter Pidgeon in "COMMAND DECISION" at 7:00, 9:30.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. CO. 4963
Mickey Rooney, Judy Garland in "WORDS AND MUSIC" at 6:40, 9:15.

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2540 Free Parking
Cary Grant in "EVERY GIRL SHOULD BE MARRIED" at 6:35, 9:30. Preston Foster in "THE HUNTED" at 8:00.

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4312
Loretta Young, Robert Cummings in "THE ACCUSED" at 6:30, 9:30. John Wayne in "SEA SPOILERS" at 8:10.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400
Ronald Reagan, Jack Carson in "JOHN LOVES MARY" at 6:00, 7:50, 9:45.

DRIVE-IN On Balto. Pike, 5 Min. Past U. of Md. TO. 3800
Open 6:30 P. M. | New Policy! Newest Pictures! Last day: Clark Gable, Walter Pidgeon, Van Johnson in "COMMAND DECISION" at 7:11, 9:30.

HIPPODROME N. Y. Ave. at 9th Open 1:45 ME. 9894
J. Arthur Rank's "SNOWBOUND" with Robert Newton.

BETHESDA Wis. Ave. & E-W Hwy. Wis. 2468-9626
Free Parking—Last Day: Clark Gable, Walter Pidgeon, Van Johnson in "COMMAND DECISION" at 6:35, 9:20.

MILO Air Conditioned Ft. Barnville, Md. 2434 Free Parking
Today through Thurs.: Bob Hope, Jane Russell in "THE JALEFACE" (in Technicolor), at 7:25, 9:25.

KAYWOOD Eastern Ave. Bet. E. & A Mich. Aves. WA. 8800
Free Parking—Hearing Aids—Today, tomorrow: Scott Brady, Richard Basehart in "HE WALKED BY NIGHT" at 6:15, 8, 9:45.

CAMEO Mt. Rainier, Md. Two Hits WA. 9746
Today-tomor.: Predric March, Myrna Loy, Dana Andrews in "BEST YEARS OF OUR LIVES" at 6:15, 9:20.

HYATTSVILLE Baltimore Blvd Hyattsville
Hyatts. 0532 Free parking
Today-tomor.: Clark Gable, Walter Pidgeon, Van Johnson in "COMMAND DECISION" at 6:50, 9:20.

CHEVERLY Defense Highway at Landover rd. Md.
UN. 0100 Free parking
Today-tomor.: Richard Basehart, Scott Brady in "HE WALKED BY NIGHT" at 6:15, 8:05, 10.

MARLBORO Upper Marlboro, Md. Marlboro 6878
Today-tomor.: Richard Basehart, Scott Brady in "HE WALKED BY NIGHT" at 7:35, 9:30.

REED Hearing Aids 1723 King St. Phone Alexandria 9445
Alan Ladd, Brenda Marshall "WHISPERING SMITH"

VIRGINIA Mt. Vernon Blvd. and 1st St. Al. 413
Claudette Colbert, Fred MacMurray "FAMILY HONEYMOON"

RICHMOND 819 King St. Phone OV. 9820
Jane Wyman, Lew Ayres "CHENNY BELINDA"

CENTRE (Fairlington) TEmple 1050
"SHOCKPROOF" Cornel Wilde, Patricia Knight

SHIRLINGTON Overlook 2500 Parkfairfax
"ON OUR MERRY WAY" Paulette Goddard, James Stewart

GREENBELT Greenbelt, Md. Gr. 2222
William Powell, Ella Raines in "THE SENATOR WAS INDISCREET," 7 and 9.

TISER-BETHESDA Wisconsin 4848
The two best films of the year together on the same program (8th engagement): Edmund Gwenn (Academy Award) in "MIRACLE ON 34TH STREET" at 3:30 and 8:35 p. m. Clifton Webb in the hilarious "SITTING PRETTY" at 7:05 and 9:55 p. m. Come early!

CIRCLE 2105 Pa. Ave. N.W. RE. 9184
Last Day: Clark Gable, Walter Pidgeon in "COMMAND DECISION." Open 5:15 p. m. Feature, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.

HOWARD 620 T St. N.W. Open 12 Noon
In Person: DIZZY GILLESPIE AND ORCH., PEE WEE CRAYTON'S SOLID SYNCOPATORS. BIG REVUE.

LINCOLN 1215 U St. N.W. Opens 12:30 P.M.
Alan Ladd, Brenda Marshall "WHISPERING SMITH"

REPUBLIC 1343 U St. N.W. Open 12:30 P.M.
Robert Taylor, Ava Gardner "THE BRIBE"
Sneak Preview Tomorrow Night

ROOKER T 1433 U St. N.W. Opens 12:30 P.M.
Dane Clark, Gail Russell, Rex Ingram "MOONRISE"

LANGSTON 25th & Benning N.E. Opens 12:45 P.M.
Alan Ladd, Brenda Marshall "WHISPERING SMITH"

STATE "ENCHANTMENT" David Niven, Teresa Wright

LEE East Falls Church, Va. FA. 1556
"SNAKE PIT" Olivia de Havilland, Leo Genn

WILSON 1720 Wilson Blvd. OX. 1480
"ENCHANTMENT" David Niven, Teresa Wright

ASHTON 3166 Wilson Blvd. OX. 1139
"ANGELS WITH DIRTY FACES" James Cagney, Pat O'Brien

ARLINGTON Cor. Pike & S. Pleasant St. OX. 2929
WHISPERING SMITH" Alan Ladd, Brenda Marshall

BUCKINGHAM Glebe-Perau Dr. OX. 0444
WHISPERING SMITH" Alan Ladd, Brenda Marshall

GLEBE Arlington, Va. OX. 4266
"COMMAND DECISION" Clark Gable, Van Johnson

BYRD 104 South Wayne St. OXford 1753
"PALEFACE" Bob Hope, Jane Russell

APEX 4813 Mass. Ave. N.W. WO. 4600
Continuous 1-11 WO. 4600
J. Arthur Rank's "THE RED SHOES" in Technicolor
3 Performances Daily: 2:30, 5:30, 8:30. Prices: 2:30 and 5:30—800 seats at 85c. Children and students, 60c. 8:30 Only—800 seats at $1.20. Children and students, 90c.

ATLAS 1331 H St. N.E. AT. 4300
Doors open 12:30. Continuous 1-11
Double Feature Program
Firth Northeast Showing
Roy Acuff in his latest picture "SMOKY MOUNTAIN MELODY"
—4:30— —8:30—
Tyrone Power, Gene Tierney in "THAT WONDERFUL URGE"

SENATOR Minn. Ave. & Benning NE. TRinidad 2600
Continuous 1-11. TR. 2600
Free Parking for 500 Cars
Dick Powell in "ROGUE'S REGIMENT"
At 1:00, 3:11, 5:22, 7:33, 9:45.

NAYLOR 28th and Alt. Ave. S.E. VI. 4000 C-2 bus to door. VI. 4000
Doors Open 6:15 P. M.
Scott Cannon City: Brady "HE WALKED BY NIGHT" at 7:35, 9:45.
Also Special Added Treat "WEST OF LARAMIE"

VILLAGE 1307 Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone Mich. 9227
"HE WALKED BY NIGHT" Richard Basehart, Scott Brady

NEWTON 12th & Newton Sts. N.E. Phone Mich. 1839
"ROGUE'S REGIMENT" Dick Powell, Marta Toren

JESSE 18th Nr. Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone DUpont 9551
Double Feature "RACE STREET" George Raft, William Bendix
"LADY BELIEFS" Dorothy Lamour, George Montgomery

SYLVAN First and R. I. Ave. N.W. Phone NOrth 9889
Double Feature "THE FIGHTING SEABEES" John Wayne, Susan Hayward
"BLONDIE'S SECRET" Penny Singleton, Arthur Lake

ACADEMY 535 8th St. S.E. LI. 9616
Double Feature "RACE STREET" George Raft, William Bendix
"THE SAXON CHARM" Robert Montgomery, Susan Hayward

STANTON 6th and C Sts. N.E. LI. 8347
Double Feature "ROMANCE ON THE HIGH SEA" Jack Carson, Doris Day
"BLOND SAVAGE" Leif Ericson, Gail Sherwood

VERNON 3707 Mt. Vernon Ave. Alexandria, Va. AL. 2424
"ACT OF VIOLENCE" Van Heflin, Robert Ryan

ANACOSTIA 1416 Good Hope Rd. S.E. AX. 2424
Dick Powell in "ROGUE'S REGIMENT" At 1:10, 3:15, 5:20, 7:25, 9:30.

ATLANTIC Atlantic St. at Nichols Ave. TR. 1000
Clark Gable, Walter Pidgeon, Van Johnson in "COMMAND DECISION" At 6:50 and 9:20.

CAPITOL Capitol Heights, Md. HI. 4740
Bob Hope and Jane Russell in "THE PALEFACE" (in Technicolor) At 6:25, 8:05, 9:45.

CONGRESS 2931 Nichols Ave. S.E. TR. 6700
Cornel Wilde and Patricia Knight in "SHOCKPROOF" At 6:35, 8:15, 9:55.

FAIRLAWN 1342 Good Hope Rd. S.E. LI. 9193
Double Feature
Guy Madison, Dorothy McGuire "TILL THE END OF TIME" At 6:15, 9:30.
Ginger Rogers in "MAGNIFICENT DOLL" At 7:50.

HIGHLAND 2533 16th St. N.W. AT. 1311
Clark Gable, Walter Pidgeon, Van Johnson in "COMMAND DECISION" At 6:50 and 9:20.

LAUREL Laurel, Md. Laurel 113
Preston Foster, Barbara Britton, John Ireland in "I SHOT JESSE JAMES"

CORAL Marlboro Pike at District Line HI. 5151 Park Free
Preston Foster, Barbara Britton, John Ireland in "I SHOT JESSE JAMES" At 6:20, 8:05, 9:50.

FAIRFAX Fairfax, Va. Phone 750
"ENCHANTMENT" David Niven, Evelyn Keyes

M. Lewis Drive-In Theatre Rt. 1, 3 miles So. of Alexandria. AL. 7050
Now—ends Tues. Open 6:30. Cont. from 7:05. Warner Baxter in "CRIME DOCTOR'S GAMBLE" at 7:05 and 10:30. Gene Kelly, Judy Garland and Mickey Rooney in "WORDS AND MUSIC" (in Technicolor), at 8:38 only. Adults 50, incl. tax. Children always free.

DISTRICT THEATERS — For Information, Call NOrth 9000
ARLINGTON-FALLS CHURCH, VA. — For Information, Phone OX. 1515
ALEXANDRIA, ARLINGTON — For Information, Call AL. 9000
K-B THEATRES
SIDNEY LUST THEATRES
BERNHEIMER'S THEATRES
FAIRLAWN AMUSEMENT CO. THEATRES

County Jury Told To Probe Collusion

By Robert P. Jordan and Bill Brinkley
Post Reporters

A Prince Georges County grand jury yesterday was instructed to determine whether there has been collusion between county police and gamblers.

The charge was given by Circuit Court Judge John G. Gray, jr., who took this note of the recent gambling raids by United States District Attorney George Morris Fay:

"If the United States Attorney had any reason to distrust law enforcement officers, his action as a lone wolf is understandable. It just happened that our State Attorney has been doing for some months just what the United States Attorney has been doing."

"Birds Might Have Flown"

"The court has no way of knowing," the judge said, "why the U. S. Attorney elected to make the raids without the co-operation of our police," but he said he had heard suggestions that if they had been used "there would have been a leak and the birds would have escaped."

"Not long ago a charge was made that certain members of police in the county were in cahoots with gambling rackets," he said. "That information came from someone less than 100-percent reliable."

He added: "We have no evidence that the conduct of police has not been proper."

"However," he said, "your police must have public respect. In view of the recent work of the U. S. Attorney's office, coupled with certain charges made, an inquiry is warranted."

Judge Welcomes D. C. Help

He said the investigation of the police should "either indict them or give them a clean bill of health."

Taking note that Fay's raids had brought out evidence that Maryland gambling laws had been violated, the judge said the court will welcome "any help that authorities of the District of Columbia can give to help rid us of any rackets."

"The fact that these raids were not conducted by local officials," he observed, "will not make indictments on these less desirable."

Judge Gray took note of the statement which has been made by State's Attorney A. Gwynn Bowie of Prince Georges County that Fay's listing of 25 alleged gambling establishments which were not raided had "rendered futile" an investigation which Bowie himself had been conducting.

"The State's Attorney tells us he had enough evidence to justify raids on three establishments, one of which was one of the same places raided by the marshal's office," Judge Gray said, referring to Fay's raids. "I suspect the raid on the three places in the county will have the effect of closing other places."

Referring to the list which Fay gave out, he said: "As soon as that list was available to the parties concerned, they very promptly moved to a more open climate."

Sometime last summer, Judge Gray said, Fay visited Bowie seeking cooperation in the antigambling drive.

Prince Georges Snub "Odd"

"It seems odd," Judge Gray said, "that the United States District Attorney would come out, solicit our cooperation and then conduct raids without the cooperation and assistance of our people."

Judge Gray ordered the probe at the end of a forty-five-minute charge to the jury, which convened yesterday for the April term of circuit court. Afterward, Bowie was closeted for two hours with the jury. He refused comment on coming out.

Judge Gray told the jury that newspaper reports indicated the gambling has "rather widespread connections, perhaps even of a Nation-wide nature."

"This business of prosecuting gambling violations is a difficult one," he added. "You very seldom get information from persons operating or patronizing these establishments."

He said "it may take weeks of undercover work" to obtain sufficient evidence.

"You need a lot of raids at one time to make the thing effective," Judge Gray told the jurors.

Grand Jury to Consider 115 Criminal Cases

The Prince Georges County grand jury will consider more than 115 criminal cases presented by the State Attorney's office, in addition to handling a probe of county gambling.

Chief Judge John B. Gray, jr., told the newly convened jury it will receive two homicide cases, 21 larcenies, four robberies, ten aggravated assaults, 39 burglaries and housebreakings, and 43 other cases.

Foreman of the grand jury, which includes 20 men and three women, is F. Bowie Addison, 59, insurance agent who lives near Bowie.

The women members are Mrs. Evelyn Bowman of Temple Hills, Mrs. Margaret R. Binger, Upper Marlboro, and Mrs. Mary O'Neill, Cottage City.

Senators Kill Engineers' Reorganization Exemption

By The Associated Press

By one vote, the Senate Expenditures Committee refused yesterday to exempt the Army Engineers from a bill giving President Truman broad powers to reorganize the Government.

Chairman McClellan (D., Ark.) told reporters the committee rejected, 5 to 4, an amendment he offered to put the Engineers beyong the reach of any plans submitted to Congress for overhauling the Executive branch.

Exemption of the Army Engineers, whose duties include construction of civilian flood control and navigation projects, has been the subject of a hot controversy in Congress.

A commission headed by former President Hoover, set up by Congress last year to recommend improvements in the Executive branch, has proposed shifting the civil functions of the Engineers to the Interior Department.

The committee's rejection of McClellan's amendment was in line with its decision last Friday to deny exemption or special treatment for any agencies, provided the President's reorganization plans are subject to a veto by either house of Congress.

Under a reorganization bill already passed by the House, the President's proposals would become effective within 60 days unless disapproved by both the House and the Senate. The Expenditures Committee voted last week to let either house block action.

Besides McClellan, those who voted for his amendment were Senators Eastland (D., Miss.), Long (D., La.) and Mundt (R., S. Dak.).

Those voting against the amendment, the committee announced after its closed session, were Senators Taylor (D., Ida.), Humphrey (D., Minn.), McCarthy (R., Wis.), Ives (R., N. Y.) and Smith (R., Me.).

The Senate committee also voted to change the House bill to allow the President to include creation of a new department of cabinet rank in reorganization plans. The House struck this provision from the original administration bill.

A new Department of Social Security, Education and Indian Affairs has been recommended by the Hoover commission.

Yesterday's action virtually completed committee work on the reorganization bill. McClellan said he expects a final draft to be recommended Wednesday.

Senator Lodge (R., Mass.), meanwhile, made public a letter from Army Secretary Royall saying that the Army district engineer at San Francisco is being admonished for a letter urging that the Engineers be exempted from the bill.

The Secretary added that he intends to see to it that officers and civilian employes of the Engineers "adhere strictly to the policy of the Department of the Army and the law as it applies to political activities on their part designed to influence legislation."

Police Comb N. J. For GI Who Stole Plane, Automobile

Millville, N. J., April 4 (NYHT). Military and State police searched southern New Jersey today for a soldier who went absent without leave from Westover Field, Mass., stole an airplane and wrecked it and then stole an automobile and ruined it.

The two-seat Stimson training plane was stolen from the air base near Springfield on Thursday night. Police believe it was wrecked here in landing on an unlighted airport in the rain on the same night, but it was not discovered until Saturday morning.

A private pilot spotted it from the air, overturned in a ditch about 200 yards from the outermost landing strip of the Millville airport. Army clothing found in the plane bore the same serial number as other clothing found in an automobile stolen from a veterans' housing project near the airport, and abandoned 10 miles away at Laurel Lake, after the cylinder head had exploded. The radiator had been drained by the owner for repairs.

Fire Sweeps Mill

Dodge City, Kans., April 4 (AP).—The five-story mill unit of the Dodge City flour mills was swept by fire today. Company officials said the loss probably would range between $500,000 and $1,000,000.

BRIBES—*From Page 1*

30 Norfolk Police Suspended

Corporation Court grand jury charged the 24 patrolmen each accepted one payment of $10 from Withrow during the period from November 1 through December 10 of last year. Judge R. P. Spindle fixed bond for each of the indicted men at $1000.

The jury received presentments against the 24 men today and returned the indictments after hearing testimony from Withrow, Dalby and Fails.

Withrow testified before a special grand jury last month that he had accepted and distributed bribes for Benson, who has been arrested often on numbers lottery charges. Benson was indicted on a bribery charge, but his trial ended in a hung jury. He will be tried again April 27.

Trial Next Month

The indictment against Benson was the only one returned by the special grand jury, which was appointed in January to investigate police corruption and vice conditions generally. The special grand jury recommended, however, that certain presentments be made before a regular grand jury. Commonwealth's Attorney H. Lawrence Bullock announced last Saturday he would make such presentments today before the April grand jury of Corporation Court.

The indicted policemen are E. H. Archer, M. E. Black, J. P. Bordeaux, J. C. Cullifer, C. F. Eason, C. L. Dowdy, J. A. Guthrie, C. L. Harris, L. E. Miller, J. L. Murden, W. T. Powell, J. A. Raper, N. B. Rogerson, P. R. Taylor, M. C. Temple, W. C. Vaughan, R. W. Webster, W. O. McCoy, F. L. Turner, W. J. Savage, F. L. Shivley, J. S. Schiller, C. A. Ginn and H. F. Hubbard.

Manassas Battlefield Park Enlarging Voted

The House yesterday passed and sent to the Senate a bill authorizing the enlargement of the Manassas Battlefield National Park.

The measure, sponsored by Representative Howard W. Smith (D., Va.), permits the Secretary of the Interior to acquire an additional 500 acres to join separate portions of the Civil War battleground.

No messy scrubbing! Zero wipes away dirt from woodwork, painted walls, venetian blinds, porcelain, tile, linoleum, telephones, etc. Takes the hard work out of housecleaning
Made by the makers of 33 Bleach and E-Z Starch

New York Calling!
2000 modern rooms at sensible rates all with radio, many with TELEVISION
ON TIMES SQUARE AT RADIO CITY
HOTEL TAFT
7th AVE. at 50th St. NEW YORK
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BING & BING INC. MANAGEMENT

FASTEST TO MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL 5 HOURS 20 MINUTES
(The only one-stop service)

3 ADDITIONAL FLIGHTS DAILY OFFERING FASTEST SERVICE TO
PITTSBURGH .. 1 hr. 5 min.
CLEVELAND ... 2 hours
DETROIT ..... 3 hours
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Similar fast service to 28 other cities
PHONE: STERLING 9000
OR YOUR TRAVEL AGENT
NORTHWEST Orient AIRLINES
COAST-TO-COAST...HAWAII...ALASKA...THE ORIENT

Here's the answer !!!
IF YOU SUDDENLY HAD 12,000 GUESTS
WE COULD SELL YOU 12,000 COLD BEERS

FLASH
DON'T BUY
Chilean White Wine
13% by volume
WATCH FOR OUR SENSATIONAL SPECIAL SALE

Yes sir! All you'd have to do is borrow cars (or charter buses) and bring 'em down to Plain Old Pearson's. Our new refrigeration facilities can handle 12,000 cans or bottles every two hours. And, if the experts that installed it are right, that would add up to exactly

72,000 COLD BEERS A DAY!

And don't worry about parking all those cars! Our huge parking lot can handle 686,348 cars a year! And we're trying to get an ice machine installed on the lot to make it even easier for you!

Why do we do all these things? Because warm weather is coming and we want one whale of a lot of beer to all you fine folks! Come in and let's get started.

Plain Old PEARSON'S Liquor Annex
2436 WISCONSIN AVENUE. N. W.

Independents' Sales Here Up 4% in Month

By S. Oliver Goodman

February sales of Washington independent retailers advanced 4 per cent above the same 1948 month. For the first two months this year, the same group showed a sales increase of 2 per cent over the like 1948 period.

Nationally, dollar volume of non-chain retailers in February fell 3 per cent below the corresponding period last year. The local and national figures are reported by the Census Bureau.

Of the 16 fields surveyed here in February, six showed increases, eight were down and two were unchanged.

Sharpest gains were recorded in department stores and automotive group, while lumber-building equipment, fuel and ice dealers, and jewelry stores displayed the sharpest declines.

Trends in individual fields were reported as follows for February and the first two months this year as compared with the same 1948 periods:

	Feb.	Months
Food stores	+ 2%	— 2%
Eating places	— 1	+ 1
Dept. stores	+12	+ 9
Men's apparel	+ 1	+ 4
Family clothing	— 8	+ 5
Women's apparel	— 6	— 4
Shoe stores	— 5	— 4
Furniture stores	0	+ 5
Hardware stores	+ 4	+ 2
Lumber-building	—11	—16
Automotive group	+14	+ 9
Filling stations	+ 8	+10
Fuel, ice dealers	—21	—24
Drug stores	0	— 1
Liquor stores	— 3	— 4
Jewelry stores	—11	—12

PEPCO PLANS: Potomac Electric Power Co. now plans the issue and sale of first mortgage bonds and additional shares of common stock, it was learned yesterday. Amount, exact method and time of sale have not yet been definitely determined. The new plan will be in lieu of the proposed sale of 37 million dollars in debentures to institutional investors. The latter proposal was disapproved by the District Public Utilities Commission. Whatever new plan is decided upon, it will not involve the redemption of the company's preferred stock, according to President Alfred G. Neal.

RECORD SALES: Reliable Stores Corp., Nation-wide chain which operates four furniture stores and three jewelry stores in Washington, reported record sales of $24,783,972 for 1948. This compared with $21,031,930 in the previous year. Net income last year totaled $1,845,770 or $5.41 a common share, against $1,893,448 or $5.40 a share in the previous year. Book value of common stock rose to $35.75 a share at end of 1948 against $32.55 a share at end of 1947, according to President Aaron Straus.

REORGANIZATION: Radio Station WQQW, Inc., of Washington, has filed a reorganization plan with the Federal Communications Commission. The proposal contemplates a new issue of Class A common stock, of which the largest single block would be acquired by M. Robert Rogers, general manager. All of the original shareholders will continue to participate in the reorganized company, but their shares would no longer carry voting rights. Morris Rodman, local attorney, will continue as president.

ODD LOTS: Steel output this week was scheduled at 98.8 per cent of rated capacity, compared with 99.8 the previous week . . . Hill Brothers in New York reduced its roasted coffee price by ½-cent a pound to 52½ cents . . . American Independent Oil Co. has formed a Mexican subsidiary to aid in development of Mexico's petroleum resources . . . Appalachian Electric Power Co. of Roanoke, Va., has asked SEC authority to borrow 18 million dollars from four banks

ANALYSIS: In its current market letter Auchincloss, Parker & Redpath analyzes the outlook for Peoples Drug Stores, Inc. "Sales (Peoples) so far this year," says the brokerage firm, "have been running about 5 per cent ahead of last year and we would expect that earnings for the first quarter of 1949 will be close to $1 a share, compared with 69 cents a share reported for the first quarter of 1948.

REGIONAL PARLEY: An all-day regional conference of the National Retail Furniture Association will open today in the Shoreham Hotel with addresses by four manufacturers on "The Home Goods Outlook as Manufacturers See It." Among the afternoon highlights will be a talk by Lawrence Clayton, member of the Federal Reserve Board of Governors on Regulation W problems. The session will close with an address by Senator Joseph C. O'Mahoney entitled "Why Risk Another Depression?" Maury Nee, member of the NRFA board of directors, will preside.

EARNINGS: Stone & Webster, Inc., reported net income of $8,494,598 or $3.09 a common share for 1948, compared with $2,568,702 or $1.22 a share in 1947. Other earnings statements:

	1948.	1947.
Botany Mills	$3,464,465	$3,547,317
Bell & Howell	1,527,432	2,384,125
Per share	3.06	4.89
Mid-Con Petrol	24,681,993	18,638,933
Per share	13.28	10.03
West Penn El	10,906,897	9,482,889
Per share	3.68	3.07
Texiron Inc	7,106,000	8,884,000
Per share	5.77	5.35
Nat Cyl Gas	2,702,172	2,135,825
Per share	1.92	1.50
McQuay Norris	1,023,432	2,384,125
Per share	2.67	2.89
Empire Millwork	1,374,364	1,229,792
Per share	2.62	2.17
Thew Shovel	3,036,331	2,235,199
Per share	6.61	4.84
A. Stein & Co.	2,046,377	1,967,022
Per share	4.33	4.17
Phila Co	6,983,704	6,366,145
Per share	.89	.77

Nine Months Ended January 31	1949.	1948.
Sheraton Corp	1,788,950	1,183,784
Per share	1.11	.71

Nine Months Ended February 28		
Duplan Corp	2,949,814	2,607,412
Per share	3.39	3.62

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By The Associated Press

Total sales 920,000 shares; previous day 360,000; week ago 700,720; year ago 1,036,930; two years ago 633,010; Jan. 1 to date revised 59,268,059; year ago 64,102,277; two years ago 69,684,950.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, April 4 (AP).

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Net ch.
30 inds.	177.21	177.78	176.15	176.59	—0.29
20 rails.	44.84	49.01	48.51	48.69	—0.03
15 utils.	35.52	35.65	35.35	35.44	—0.01
65 stocks	63.93	64.12	63.52	63.70	—0.06

Transactions in stocks used in averages today—Industrials, 64,500; railroads, 21,500; utilities, 30,000; total, 116,000.

Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
ABBOTT LAB. 6	78	77½	77½	+ ⅝
ACF-Brill Mot. 4	2¾	2½	2¾	
Acme Stl 2	46¾	46¾	46¾	— ½
Adams Exp 17	19	18¾	18¾	
Addressog-M. 1	29	29	29	+ ½
Admiral Corp. 1	17¼	17¼	17¼	
Air Reduction 16	31	30¾	30¾	— ½
Alaska Juneau 33	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ⅛
Aldens Inc 3	15¼	15¼	15¼	+ ¼
Alleghany Cp. 23	2⅝	2½	2½	— ⅛
Alleghany pf. 6	46	44¾	46	+ 1⅛
Allegh pr pf. 3	70	69	70	+ 1
Allen Lud Stl. 4	24½	23¾	23¾	
Allen Lud pf. 2	102¼	102	102	— ¼
Al Ch & Dye. 5	176½	175½	175½	— ½
Allied Mills 1	27¾	27¾	27¾	
Allied Strs 1	26¾	26¾	26¾	
Allis-Ch Mfg. 16	28¼	27¾	28¼	
Allis-Ch M pf. 2	82	82	82	+ ¼
Amal Leath. 2	3¼	3¼	3¼	— ⅛
Amerada Pet. 9	105	101¼	105	+ 4¼
Am Ag Ch Del. 1	36¾	36¼	36¼	— ¼
Am Airlines 53	10	9¾	9¾	+ ⅛
Am Airlines pf. 4	62½	62	62	— ½
Am Bank Note. 2	23½	23½	23½	+ ⅛
Am Bosch 7	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Am Brake Sh. 1	31¼	31	31	— ¼
Am Broadcast 3	8	8	8	+ ⅛
Am Cable & R. 17	3¾	3¾	3¾	
Am Can 3	91¼	90¾	90¾	— ¼
Am Car & F. 4	28⅞	28⅝	28⅝	— ⅛
Am Car & F pf 2	72	72	72	+ ¼
Am Ch & Ca. 4	22	21¾	21¾	— ⅛
Am Chicle 1	46¼	46¼	46¼	+ 1
Am Cryst Sug. 1	17	17	17	
Am Cyanamid. 7	40¼	40¼	40¼	
Am Distill 1	36	36	36	+ ¼
Am Encaus Til. 1	5⅝	5½	5½	
Am Export Ln. 2	17¼	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
Am & For Pow. 12	2	2	2	
Am & FP $7 pf 11	58	55¾	58	+ 3
Am & FP $6 pf 8	50½	48	50¼	+ 3¼
Am & F P 2 pf 26	8¼	8¼	8¼	
Am Hide & Lea 9	3¼	3¼	3¼	
Am Home Pr. 5	26¾	26¼	26¾	+ ⅛
Am Ice 2	6	6	6	
Am Internat. 6	12⅝	12⅜	12⅜	— ⅛
Am Loco 3	16¼	16¼	16¼	— ⅛
Am M&Pfdy. 6	7	7	7	
Am McKaMet. 1	7	7	7	
Am Metal 6	26¼	25¾	25⅞	+ ⅛
Am Molasses 3	6⅜	6¼	6⅜	
Am Pwr & Lt. 31	10	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Am P&L $6 pf. 1	91¼	91¼	91¼	
Am P&L $5 pf. 8	77¼	77¼	77¼	+ ¼
Am Rad&St S. 20	13½	13⅜	13⅜	
Am Saf Razor. 15	7¾	7½	7¾	
Am Seating 11	27¾	27¼	27¼	— ⅜
Am Smelt&R. 8	48¼	47¾	47¾	— ¼
Am Snuff 3	39¾	38	38	— ¾
Am Stl Fdrs. 5	25½	25	25½	— ⅛
Am Stove 2	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Am Sumat Tob 2	17¼	17¼	17¼	— ⅛
Am Tel & Tel. 26	146¼	145¾	145¾	— ¼
Am Tobacco 9	67¾	67¼	67¼	— ⅜
Am Tob pf 1	140	140	140	
Am Viscose 4	53¾	53½	53¾	+ ⅛
Am Wat Wks. 5	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Am Woolen 19	29½	28⅝	28⅝	— ⅝
Am Zinc L&S. 6	5¾	5¾	5¾	
Anaconda Cop. 27	31¼	31¼	31¼	— ⅛
Anchor H (Robert). 3	29¾	29¾	29¾	+ ¼
Anderson Clayt 4	51¼	50½	51¼	+ ¼
And-Prich Oil. 40	21¼	20⅝	21⅛	+ ⅛
Armco Stl 14	25⅝	25¼	25⅜	
Armour & Co. 92	7¼	7¼	7¼	
Armour pr pf. 4	71¾	71	71	— ¼
Armstr Cork 1	45¼	45¼	45¼	— ⅛
Artloom Carpet 4	10½	10¼	10⅜	— ⅛
Assd Dry Gds 3	12¾	12½	12⅝	— ⅛
Atch T&SF 10	92	91	92	
Atch T&SF pf. 2	101¾	101¼	101¼	— ⅜
A T F Inc 18	14¼	14	14⅜	+ ⅛
Atl Coast Line 4	37¾	37½	37¾	+ ⅛
Atl G & WInpf 1	86	86	86	+ 2
Atl Refining 29	36¾	35¾	36¼	+ ⅛
Atlas Corp 19	23¾	22⅝	23	— ⅛
Aust Nicholas 1	6	6	6	
Autocar Co 2	6⅝	6½	6½	— ⅛
Autom Canteen 1	16¼	16¼	16¼	
Avco Mfg 28	6¾	6¾	6¾	— ⅛
Avco Mfg pf. 1	40	40	40	— ⅛
BABBITT (B T) 1	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	+ ⅜
Bald Loco 13	12¼	12¼	12¼	— ⅛
Balt & Ohio 11	12¼	12⅛	12⅛	— ⅛
Balt & Oh pf 1	19¾	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
Bangor & Ar 4	22	21¾	21¾	— ¼
Barnsdall Oil 18	46¾	45¾	45¾	— ⅜
Bath Ir Wks. 4	15	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Bayuk Cigars. 11	13¾	13½	13⅝	— ⅛
Beatrice Fds. 1	37¾	37¼	37¾	+ ⅛
Beaunit Mills 2	14¼	14¼	14¼	
Beech Aire 15	9¼	9¼	9¼	
Beech-Nut 1	36	36	36	— ⅛
Bell & Howell. 3	31¼	31	31	— ¼
Bendix Aviat. 13	34½	34	34¼	— ⅛
Bend Home Ap 14	7¾	7½	7½	— ⅛
Benef Ind Ln. 2	23¾	23½	23¾	+ ⅛
Ben Ind L pf. 1	23¾	23¾	23¾	
Best Foods 10	28¼	27¾	27¾	— ⅜
Beth Steel 42	31¾	31¼	31¼	— ⅜
Beth Steel pf. 1	133½	133	133½	+ ½
Bigelow-Sanf. 1	29¾	29¾	29¾	+ ⅛
Birming El 4	13	13	13	
Bliss & Laugh 2	14¼	14¼	14¼	
Bliss (E W). 1	14¼	14¼	14¼	
Boeing Airp. 3	13¾	13½	13⅝	— ⅛
Bohn Al & Br 6	26⅜	25¾	26⅛	+ ⅛
Bon Ami B. 7	27	26	26	—2
Bond Strs 7	17⅜	17⅛	17⅛	— ⅛
Borden Co 4	40	39¾	40	+ ¼
Borg-Warner. 8	47¼	46¾	46¾	— ⅛
Boston & Me. 7	8¼	8¼	8¼	
Braniff Int'l. 11	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Bridgept Brass 2	8½	8½	8½	— ⅛
Briggs Mfg 13	28¼	27¾	27¾	— ⅜
Bristol-Myers. 3	32	32	32	— ⅛
Bklyn Un Gas. 2	36¾	36¾	36¾	— ⅛
Brown & Bigel. 1	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Bruns-Balke 4	22	21	21½	+ 1
Bucyrus-Erie 21	16½	16⅛	16⅛	— ⅜
Budd Co 12	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Bulova Watch. 1	23½	23½	23½	
Burling Mills 11	15¼	15	15	— ⅛
Burr Add Mach 9	15¼	15¼	15¼	— ⅛
Butler Bros 3	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Butte Cop & Z. 15	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ⅛
Byers (A M) 4	23¼	23¼	23¼	—1
Byron Jackson. 1	25⅝	25⅛	25⅛	
CALLAHAN Z-LD 4	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	
Calumet & Hec. 4	4¼	4¼	4¼	
Campbell W'y 2	22	22	22	
Can Dry G Ale 9	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Canad Pacific. 29	12¾	12½	12½	— ⅛
Cannon Mills 4	23¾	23½	23½	+ ⅛
Capital Airl 7	7¼	7¼	7¼	
Caro P & P 1	28¼	28¼	28¼	+ ¼
Caremier Stl 2	31	30½	31	+ ¼
Carrier Corp 7	13¾	13¾	13¾	
Carriers & Gen 1	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Case (J I) Co. 3	34	33¾	33¾	— ⅛
Caterpil Tract. 21	27½	27½	27½	+ ⅛
Celanese Corp. 21	27½	27½	27½	+ ⅛
Celotex Corp 17	22¼	21¾	21¾	— ⅜
Celotex Corp pf 2	17¾	17¾	17¾	
Cent Foundry. 16	11	10¾	10¾	— ⅛
Cen Ga Ry 1	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Cen Ga Ry pf. 2	17½	17½	17½	+ ¼
Cen Hud G&E. 3	37¾	37¾	37¾	
Cen & SW Corp 18	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Cent Viol Sug. 8	20¾	20¾	20¾	— ⅛
Cerro de Pas 3	19¾	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
Certain-teed 21	12¾	11¾	12¼	— ⅛
Chain Belt 4	26	25¼	26	+ 1
Champ Paper. 1	22	22	22	— ⅛
Checker Cab. 2	7	7	7	
Ches Corp Va. 1	20	20	20	— ⅛
Ches & Ohio 22	32½	32½	32½	+ ¼
Chicago Corp 32	11¼	10¾	11¼	+ ⅛
Chi & E Ill A 8	11	10¾	10¾	— ⅛
Chi Grt West. 9	9½	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Chi Grt W pf. 4	17½	17	17	— ¼
Chi Ind & L A 2	8¼	8¼	8¼	+ ⅛
Chi Ind & L B 1	4¾	4¾	4¾	+ ⅛
Ch M SP&Pac 84	6½	6¼	6¼	— ⅛
Ch MStP&P pf 12	26¼	25½	25½	— ⅝
Chi & NW 12	14¾	14	14	— ⅛
Chi & NW pf. 7	34½	34	34	— ⅛
Chi Pneu Tool 3	29	28¾	28¾	— ⅛
Chi R I & P 15	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Chi R I & Pac pf 14	32	31½	31½	— ⅜
C R I & Pac pf 4	66½	65¾	66½	+ ⅛
Childs Co 3	4	4	4	
Chrysler Corp. 67	52¾	51¾	51¾	— ⅝
Cin G & E 21	28¾	28¼	28¼	— ⅛
Cin Mill Mch 1	24	24	24	— ⅛
C I T Finan 20	48¾	47¾	48¾	+ ⅛
City Ice & Fuel 1	29¼	29¼	29¼	+ ¼
City Invest. 1	49	49	49	
Clev El Illum. 44	38¼	38	38	— ⅛
Clev El Ill pf 193	11	11	11	— ⅛
Clev Graph Br 2	24	23¾	24	+ ⅛
Climax Molyb. 3	14¾	14¾	14¾	+ ⅛
Clopay Corp 6	5¾	5¾	5¾	
Cluett Peabody. 2	25	24½	25	+ ¼
Coca - Cola 137	137	137	137	— ½
Colgate-P-P 29	33½	32½	33¼	+ ⅛
Collins & Aik. 2	18¼	18¼	18¼	
Col Fuel & Ir. 36	18¼	18	18	— ⅛
Col F & Ir pf. 7	18⅝	18½	18½	— ⅛
Col Br'cast A. 4	18¾	18½	18⅝	— ⅛
Col Gas 17	11¾	11½	11½	— ⅛
Col Pict 1	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Col Carbon 1	31¾	31¾	31¾	+ ⅛
Col & So Oh El 3	40¾	40¾	40¾	— ⅛
Coml Credit 1	49½	49½	49½	
Coml Solvents. 14	17½	17½	17½	— ⅛
Comwl Edis 23	26½	26½	26½	— ¼
Comwl & Sou. 117	3¾	3¾	3¾	+ ⅛
Comw & Sou pf 4	99¼	98¼	99	+ ¼
Consol-Nairn. 1	28¾	28¾	28¾	— ⅛
Consol Cigar. 1	26¾	26¾	26¾	— ⅛
Cons Copperm. 6	3¼	3¼	3¼	+ ⅛
Cons Edison. 22	23¼	23¼	23¼	— ⅛
Cons Laun. 2	9	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Cons Nat Gas. 10	43	42½	42½	+ ¼
Con RR Cuba pf 10	16¾	16	16¾	+ ⅛
Cons Textile. 7	7¾	7½	7½	+ ⅛
Cons Vultee. 144	12	11⅝	11⅝	+ ⅛
Consum Pow. 1	33⅜	33⅜	33⅜	+ ⅛
Consum P pf. 1	106	106⅝	106	+ ⅜
Container Corp 4	35¼	35	35	— ¼
Cont Bak 2	13¾	13¾	13¾	+ ⅛
Cont Can 6	35⅝	35½	35½	— ⅛
Cont Diam Fib 1	8½	8½	8½	
Cont Ins 6	62½	62	62½	+ ¼
Cont Motors. 7	7¾	7¼	7¼	— ⅛
Cont Oil Del. 13	55¾	55	55	— ⅛
Cont Steel 4	15	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Cooper-Bess. 6	28½	28	28⅛	+ ⅛
Cooperv Stl 3	13⅝	13⅝	13⅝	— ⅛
Corn Prod 3	62¾	62½	62½	+ ¼
Corn Pr pf. 4	173¾	173	173	— ⅜
Cornell-Dub El 11	9½	9¼	9½	+ ⅛
Corning Glass. 8	22¾	22	22	— ⅜
Coty Inc 6	4½	4	4	
Coty Internat. 5	2½	2½	2½	
Crane Co 8	29¾	29½	29½	
Cream of Wh. 3	25¼	25¼	25¼	+ ⅛
Crown Cork&S. 13	18	17⅞	18	+ ¼
Crown Zeller. 4	25½	25½	25⅝	
Crucible Steel. 4	22¾	22¼	22¼	— ⅜
Cuban-Am Sug 1	13¾	13¾	13¾	+ ⅛
Cudahy Pack. 11	8¾	8½	8½	— ⅛
Curtis Publish. 10	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Curtis P pr pf 1	45½	45½	45½	+ ⅛
Curtiss-Wr 219	9½	9½	9¾	+ ⅛
Curtiss-Wr A. 4	23¼	23	23⅛	+ ⅛
DANA CORP. 4	14	13⅝	14	+ ⅛
Davega Stores. 2	12½	12½	12½	— ⅛
Dayton P&L. 3	25¼	25	25¼	+ ⅛
Dayton Rub. 3	10¾	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
Decca Records 13	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Deep Rock Oil 3	26	25¾	26	+ ⅛
Deer & Co. 4	35	34¾	34¾	— ⅛
Deere & Co pf 2	31½	31½	31½	— ⅛
Del Lack & W 6	8¼	8¼	8¼	— ⅛
Den & RGW 2	23¾	23¾	23¾	
Den & RGWpf 8	40	39¾	39¾	— ⅛
Detroit Edis. 9	21⅞	21¾	21¾	— ⅛
Det-Mich Stove 3	8½	8	8½	+ ⅛
Det Stl Corp. 3	22¾	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Devon & R A 1	21¼	20¾	20¾	— ⅛
Diamond Mat. 1	37	37	37	+ ⅛
Diam Mat pf. 1	40¾	40¾	40¾	
Diam T Motor 8	11⅞	11⅝	11⅞	+ ⅛
Dist Corp-Seag 7	14	13¾	14	
Divco Corp. 2	11¼	11¼	11¼	+ ⅛
Dixie Cup 2	27½	27½	27½	
Dr Pepper 3	13¾	13¾	13¾	
Doehler-Jarvis 3	30¼	30¼	30¼	+ ⅛
Dome Mines. 130	17	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
Douglas Aircr. 6	63½	62¾	62¾	+ ⅛
Dow Chem. 7	47¼	46¾	46¾	— ⅛
Dow Ch 2d pf 1	103½	105½	105½	+ ⅜
Dresser Ind. 7	22¾	22¼	22¼	— ⅛
Duplan Corp. 6	10¼	10¼	10¼	
du Pont de N 14	191½	191	191½	+ 1¼
du Pont 3½ pf 4	100¼	100	100¼	
EAGLE-PICH. 2	18¾	18¾	18¾	— ⅛
Eastern Air L 16	13¼	13¼	13¼	— ⅛
Eastern Corp. 2	13¼	13¼	13¼	— ⅛
East S Sl. 6	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Eastman Kod. 12	46¾	46¾	46¾	— ⅛
Eaton Mfg 8	30¾	30¾	30½	— ⅛
Elec Proo 8	13¾	13¾	13¾	
Elastic Stop N 6	13¾	13¾	13¾	
El Auto-Lite. 12	38¾	38¾	38¾	+ ⅛
Elec Boat 14	14¼	14¼	14¼	
El & Mus Ind 1	14¾	14¾	14¾	
El Pow & Lt. 38	23¼	23¼	23¼	— ⅛
El Pow&Lt$6pf 3	166½	166	166½	+ ⅛
El Pow&Lt$6pf 1	149	149	149	
El Storage Bat 2	43¾	43¾	43¾	— ⅛
Elgin Nat Wat 1	13¾	13¾	13¾	
Elliott Co 2	21	20¾	21	
Emsco Derr. 1	28¼	28¼	28¼	
Emer R & Ph. 1	15¼	15¼	15¼	+ ⅛
Equit Off Bldg. 2	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Erie RR 16	13¾	13¾	13¾	
Erie RR pf A. 1	57¾	57½	57½	
Eversharp 1	8¾	8¾	8¾	
Exchange Buf. 7	5¼	5¼	5¼	
FAIRBANKS M. 4	39¼	39¼	39¼	— ⅛
Fajardo Sugar. 10	24¾	24¾	24¾	
Falstaff Brew. 8	27	27	27	+ ¼
Farns Tel&Rad. 37	1¼	1¼	1¼	
Fedders-Quig. 13	12¾	12	12⅝	— ⅛
Fed Mot Truck. 1	8	8	8	
Federat D Strs. 2	25¼	25¼	25¼	
Felt & T Mfg. 2	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Ferro Enam 2	16	15¾	15¾	— ⅛
Fid-P Fire Ins. 6	68	67½	68	— ¼
Firestone T&R. 38	48	48	48	
Firth Carpet 3	15¾	15¾	15¾	— ⅛
Flintkote 2	27	27	27	
Florence Stove. 2	26	25¾	25¾	— ⅛
Florida Pow. 2	35	35	35	— ⅛
Follansbee Stl. 5	20½	20½	20½	
Food Fair Strs. 2	10¼	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
Food Mach 10	23¾	23¼	23¼	— ⅛
Foster Wheeler. 5	25	24½	24½	— ⅛
Francisco Sug. 5	11½	11½	11½	
Frank Strs 1	9¼	9¼	9¼	
Fruehauf Tra. 9	20	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
GABRIEL CO. 1	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Gair (Robert). 1	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Gamble Skog 1	9¼	9¼	9¼	
Gamble Sk pf. 1	38¾	38¾	38¾	
Gar Wood Ind. 8	5¾	5¼	5¼	
Garlord Cont. 1	19¾	19¾	19¾	
Gen Am Invest 6	16¾	16¾	16¾	
Gen Am Trans. 3	43¼	43	43	
Gen Baking 11	10¾	10¾	10¾	— ⅛
Gen Bronze 1	17¾	17¾	17¾	
Gen Cable 2 pf 1	28	27¾	28	
Gen Cigar 2	28¾	28¾	28¾	— ⅛
Gen Elec 42	37¾	37¼	37¼	— ⅜
Gen Foods 6	42¾	42¾	42¾	— ⅛
Gen Instrument 1	8¾	8¾	8¾	
Gen Mills 3	45¼	45¼	45¼	
Gen M 5% pf. 1	127¼	127¼	127¼	— ¼
Gen M 3¾% pf 2	97	97	97	
Gen Motors 71	59¾	58¾	59¼	
Gen Mot 3¾ pf. 1	100	100	100	
Gen Out Advt. 6	14½	14½	14½	
Gen Port Cem. 1	24¼	24¼	24¼	
Gen Prec Eq. 6	14¼	14	14¼	
Gen Pub Serv. 2	3	3	3	
Gen Pub Util. 31	13¼	13¼	13¼	— ⅛
Gen Ry Signal 3	19	18¾	19	+ ⅛
Gen Real & Ut 2	5¾	5¾	5¾	
Gen Refract. 3	23¾	23¼	23¼	— ⅛
Gen Shoe 1	25	25	25	
Gen Tel 1	23¾	23¾	23¾	
Gen Time Inst. 1	22¼	22¼	22¼	+ ⅛
Gen T & Rub. 1	21¼	21¼	21¼	
Ga-Pac Ply & L 4	10¼	10	10¼	+ ⅛
Gillette Saf R. 5	31¼	31¼	31¼	
Gimbel Bros 11	16¼	16¼	16¼	— ⅛
Gimbel Bros pf 1	76	76	76	
Gleaner Harv. 4	24¾	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Glidden Co 10	18¾	18¾	18¾	
Goebel Brew. 1	8	8	8	
Goodrich (BF) 6	63¾	63¾	63¾	— ⅛
Goodyear T&R 4	43¾	43¾	43¾	
Goody T&R pf. 2	103½	103	103

Eastern Air Lines' Net Climbs to $2,346,871

Eastern Air Lines reported yesterday net earnings of $2,346,871 for 1948, equal to 96 cents a share of common stock. The air carrier's 1947 net was $1,259,196, or 53 cents a share.

Revenues last year totaled $86,486,963, highest in the company's history and 27.2 per cent above the $52,264,796 reported for 1947.

Capt. E. V. Rickenbacker, president and general manager of Eastern, said in the annual report that the company was the only air carrier to operate profitably without mail subsidy during the past three years and added:

"We have proved to the industry that cost control and economy are essential to a sound efficient operation."

He said the company's traffic record in 1948 included a 7 per cent increase in revenue passenger miles, 27 per cent increase in mail pound miles and 52 per cent increase in air freight and air express ton miles.

Oil Firm's Net Soars

Tide Water Associated Oil Co. reported a 1948 net income of $38,618,000, equal to $6.04 a share, compared with $29,230,000, or $4.57 a share, in the previous year.

Net production in crude oil and natural gas liquids in 1948 totaled 34,678,000 barrels, compared with 34,383,000 barrels the previous year.

The 1948 figure would have been higher, the company said, except for the temporary shut-down in California due to the Pacific Coast oil workers' strike.

William F. Humphrey, Tide Water president, said although petroleum products generally are still in great demand, an increase in available supply and inventories recently has resulted in decreases in sales prices of fuel oils and lubricating oils.

He said while total revenues of $373,500,000 in 1948 were the largest in the company's history, the substantial increases in revenues and net income may be attributed to inflation.

In view of high construction costs and large annual expenditures for replacement of plants and equipment, he added, earnings for 1948 must be considered in the light of the purchasing power of the dollar.

Postlude

Real Gifts Revealed By Violinist

By Paul Hume

Zvi Zeitlin's violin recital at the Washington Club last night disclosed a young artist of real attainments.

His well-chosen program included a Bach Partita for solo violin, and the Prokofieff second concerto. In these he showed innate understanding of the form of the dissimilar works, and a natural rightness in phrasing, tempos, and proper emphasis.

Zeitlin's tone is large and resonant. He does not force it, and generally allows it to speak easily, often holding it down to a gentle murmur. In the solo suite of Bach the violinist showed not only playing technique but also the secret of these subtle pages. He must check his intonation very closely, especially in long arpeggio passages. Otherwise he showed no deficiency.

Prokofieff's concerto needs the texture and rhythmic accentuation provided by the orchestra. No piano reduction can approximate the vivid background designed to support the solo instrument. Still Robert Starer did a commendable job in accounting for the composer's piano arrangement. Zeitlin comprehends every phrase of this work with scholarly ease. He should have the chance to play it with orchestra before too long.

Phillips Gallery

At the Phillips Gallery, Alice Gersti Duschak, soprano, presented a rich list of songs. Accompanied by Frederick Fall, she ranged fairly unfamiliar territory from Haydn to Benjamin Britten. Unfortunately, her method of tone production so closes in her voice that it is impossible to tell what it is like.

A disturbing tremolo and indistinct enunciation remove any further chance of appreciating her singing. Thus it was left for Sidney Forrest, clarinetist, to provide the evening's chief beauty: the obbligato to Schubert's rapturous song, The Shepherd on the Rock.

Rowell Beating Case Dropped by Grand Jury

ROWELL—From Page 1

Special Agent Lloyd W. Blankenbaker, who investigated the case. Soon after, the jurors returned a no-bill, which stated:

"We the grand jury of the United States of America, in and for the District aforesaid (of Columbia) upon our oaths do ignore, (1) James Roche, (2) Angelo Salvatore Bonaccorsy, for violation of 18 USC, Sec., 242, 241."

Section 241 and 242 of Title 18, United States Code, provide a 5-year, $5000 penalty for attempted obstruction of justice. The grand jury's findings was signed by jury foreman Wallace Murray, former Ambassador to Iran.

The four witnesses at yesterday's lineup were all employed near Thomas Circle at the time of the beating. They were:

Lee Roy Thompson, Ford Saum and Joseph Head, employed at the Thomas Circle drug store at the time of the incident, and Robert Albert (Slim) Johnson, Thomas Circle news hawker.

Thompson told The Washington Post on February 15 he saw two uniformed policemen witness the Rowell beating, then walk away—after apparently learning the identity of the two assailants, who were dressed in civilian clothes.

Thompson, in his talk with a reporter, identified one of the two uniformed police witnesses as Pvt. M. W. McClanahan.

McClanahan and Pvt. D. F. Reid, both of the Second Precinct, admitted having passed the beating scene, but said they arrived after the incident was over and the principals had departed. McClanahan and Reid also appeared at the FBI lineup and made no identification.

Thompson has told reporters Saum saw the uniformed policemen approach during the beating. Head said yesterday he saw two uniformed policemen arrive during the incident.

Yesterday's FBI lineup recalled a police lineup on February 5, when Rowell failed to identify Roche and Bonaccorsy as his assailants. The police lineup was part of a police investigation, inconclusive results of which were turned over to United States Attorney George Morris Fay shortly before the FBI entered the case, February 17.

Police Chief Barrett was asked yesterday if he still thought, as he once said, that Roche and Bonaccorsy were "guilty as hell." Maj. Barrett snapped "No comment."

Among the parade of witnesses before the grand jury were a man now charged wtih gambling, a flock of police officers, two bank officials and several cab drivers.

Also a nurse, Mrs. Mary Marra Hyde, who told reporters a man resembling Rowell refused treatment at Emergency Hospital the morning of the beating, after he learned hospital records were seen by police. She said the patient said he'd been beaten by police and didn't want to get "mixed up" further with police.

Arcade Remodel Plan Studied

Hyattsville Councilman Harry A. Styne, chairman of a council committee appointed to study plans for the remodeling of the Arcade Theater, last night told the council his committee will meet on Thursday for further study.

Thursday's meeting he said, will be concerned with considering recommendations sent the committee by Paul H. Kea, Hyattsville architect, commissioned by the council to go over proposed plans.

Under consideration at present is a plan submitted by the National Repertory Theater, Inc. The corporation hopes to operate a non-segregated legitimate theater in the Arcade building on Gallatin st.

In another action the council adopted an ordinance which would prohibit parking on the north side of Hamilton st., between 40th and 41st avenues and would establish unlimited parking on the south side of Hamilton st.

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Chicago Grain

Chicago, April 4 (AP).—Minor fractions were shaved off grain values on the Board of Trade today. For practically the entire session the market just drifted along, unruffled by routine grain news. Final prices were a bit above the day's lows.

Soybeans ended about steady, aided by an advance of ¼ to ¾ cent a pound in crude vegetable oil prices. But the firmness in vegetable oils, which traders thought might have reflected House action in repealing Federal taxes on oleomargarine late last week, did not held lard.

Wheat closed ⅛ to ⅜ lower, corn was ¼ to ⅜ lower, oats were ⅛ to ½ lower, rye was unchanged to ¼ lower, soybeans were ¼ lower to ¼ highre and lard was 7 to 10 cents 100 pounds lower.

Range follows:

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
Wheat—				
May	2.15½	2.18⅜	2.14½	2.14⅝-18
July	1.91½	1.91¾	1.90¼	1.90¾-⅞
Sept.	1.91⅜	1.91⅝	1.90¼	1.90¾-⅞
Dec.	1.92¼	1.92¾	1.91⅜	1.91⅝-92
Corn—				
May	1.33¾	1.34⅛	1.33⅜	1.33⅛-⅜
July	1.33	1.33⅛	1.32⅝	2.32½
Sept.	1.25⅞	1.25⅛	1.25⅛	1.25⅛
Dec.	1.14⅜	1.14⅝	1.14	1.14¼
Oats—				
May	69¼	69¼	68⅛	69
July	63¼	63¾	62¾	63
Sept.	63	63	61¾	62
Dec.	63	63⅛	63	63
Rye—				
May	1.26¾	1.27	1.25	1.26
July	1.26⅞	1.27¼	1.26	1.26½
Soybeans—				
May	2.20¾	2.21½	2.19	1.20¼-20
July	2.14	2.14⅝	2.12⅝	2.13½-13
Lard—				
May	11.72	11.72	11.52	11.60
July	11.75	11.75	11.57	11.62
Sept.	11.70	11.70	11.60	11.65
Oct.	11.57	11.70	11.57	11.65

Cash Grain

CORN—No. 1 and No. 2 yellow, 1.40; No. 3, 1.22@1.29½; sample grade, 1.08.

OATS—No. 1 heavy mixed, 74⅛@75; No. 3 heavy mixed, 73⅛@74; sample grade heavy mixed, 70@71½; No. 1 heavy white, 76@76¾; No. 1 extra heavy white, 77¼@77½; No. 2 heavy white, 75½; No. 4 heavy white, 74; sample grade heavy white, 72.

D. C. Securities

Yesterday's quotations on Washington Stock Exchange:

Pot Elec Pwr com., 50 at 13⅜, 100 at 13⅝.
Am Tel & Tel., 10 at 146¼, 2 at 146½.
Peoples Drug com., 24 at 31⅛.
Am Tel & Tel., 8 at 146⅛.
Wash Gas com., 6 at 23⅞.
Wash Gas $4.50 pf., 9 at 106¼.
Wash Gas $4.25 pf., 30 at 101½.
Wash Gas $4.50 pf., 30 at 105, 11 at 106.
Pot Elec Pwr com., 20 at 13⅜.
Peoples Drug com., 30 at 31, 30 at 31.40 at 31⅛.
Peoples Drug com., 100 at 31.
Garfinckel com., 90 at 14⅞, 10 at 14⅝.
Am Sec & Trust, 20 at 21¾.
Peoples Drug com., 10 at 31½.
Am Tel & Tel, 4 at 145⅞, 3 at 146⅛.
Pot Elec Pwr com., 100 at 13⅜.
Am Tel & Tel., 2 at 146¼.
Pot Elec Pwr com., 300 at 13¼, 100 at 13⅜.
Wash Gas com., 24 at 23⅛.
Am Tel & Tel., 10 at 146⅛.

Public Utility Bonds	Bid.	Asked.
Am T & T con deb 2¾s, '87	106⅛	106¾
Am T & T con deb 2¼s, '91	102¼	103
Cap Transit 1st ref 4s, 1964	98	100
G'town Gas 1st 5s, 1961	114	.....
Pot Elec Pwr 3½s, 1966	106½	.....
Pot Elec Pwr 3¼s, 1977	105	.....
Pot Elec Pwr 3s, 1983	102	.....
Washington Gas 5s, 1960	120	.....
Miscellaneous Bonds		
Tel R & W Co 1st 4s, 1958	102	.....
Public Utility Stocks		
*Amer Tel & Tel (9)	145¾	146⅛
Capital Transit (a) (.50)	18½	20
Pot Elec Pwr com (.90)	13¼	13⅜
Pot El Pwr 3.60 pf A (1.80)	46	48
Va El Pwr com (u) (1.20)	16¾	16⅞
Wash Gas Lt com (1.50)	24	24⅜
Wash Gas Lt cum pf (4.25)	101	103
Wash G Lt cum con pf (4.50)	106	108
National Bank Stock		
Capital (4)	27	.....
Liberty (8)	310	.....
†Lincoln (5)	330	.....
*†Riggs (12)	325	340
Washington (6) (b)	300	.....
Trust Company Stocks		
*†Amer Sec & Tr new (1)	27¼	28⅛
†Nat Sav Trust (8)	430	.....
Pr Georges B & Tr (1.20)	30	.....
†Union Trust Co (1)	35	38
Wash Loan & Trust (12)	330	.....
Savings Bank Stocks		
†Bank of Bethesda (1.50)	30	.....
†Com & Savings (10)	348	.....
Fire Insurance Stocks		
†American (6)	160	.....
Firemen's (1.40)	32	.....
National Union (.75)	17	.....
Title Insurance Stocks		
†Columbia (.40)	12⅛	.....
†Real Estate (6)	185	.....
Miscellaneous Stocks		
Carpet Corp (1)	20	25
Garfinckel com (1.50)	14½	15⅛
Garfinc 5½ cu cv pf (1.375)	20½	21½
Garfinc 4½ cu cv pf (1.125)	16¾	17¾
Hecht Co (1.60)	23½	.....
Hecht 3¾ cum pf (3.75)	80	.....
†Lanston Monotype (2)	21½	.....
Mergenthaler Linc (a) (.75)	45½	49
Nat Mtge & Inv pf (p) (.60)	8	9
Peoples Drug (2)	31¼	32
*†Security Storage (5)	120	.....
Ter Ref & Wh Corp (3)	80	85
Wdwd & Lothrop com (2)	32	33½
Wdwd & Lothrop pf new (5)	102	.....

*Ex dividend. †Plus extra or extras. (a) Paid so far this year. (b) Books closed. (u) Unlisted.

Baltimore Markets

Baltimore, April 4 (AP) (USDA).—CATTLE—Total salable cattle receipts, 1300; steers fairly active, fully steady to strong, spots 25 higher; good and choice 1166-lb. steers, 26.00; medium and good, 898-1123 lbs., 23.50@25.10; common and low medium, 21.00@23.40; heifers, cows and bulls about steady; stock cattle slow but about steady; good 778-lb. mixed yearlings, 25.00; good heifers, 23.25@23.50; common, 21.00; cutters down to 18.00; good young cows to 21.00, other good cows, 19.00@20.00; common and mediums, 16.50@18.00; canners and cutters, 14.00@16.00; shelly canners down to 12.00; high good sausage bulls, 22.50@23.00; bulk, 21.00@22.00, few common and medium, 17.50@19.50; medium and good, 626-856 lbs. stocker and feeder steers, 23.60@24.50.

CALVES—Receipts, 400; steady, some improvement on fleshy medium grade offerings; good and choice vealers, 28.00@31.00, early top 31.00; common and medium, 15.00@25.00; bulk, 16.00@20.00; odd light culls down to 10.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 2300. Moderately active, generally 50 lower; good and choice 180-225 lbs. barrows and gilts, 20.00@20.25; 225-250 lbs., 19.25@19.50; 250-275 lbs., 18.25@18.50; 275-300 lbs., 17.50@17.75; 300-350 lbs., 16.50@16.75; 350-400 lbs., 15.50@15.75; 400 lbs. and heavier, 14.50 down; 120-140 lbs., 17.25@17.50; 140-160 lbs., 19.00@19.25; 160-180 lbs. 19.75@20.00; sows under 400 lbs. 14.75@15.00; 400-450 lbs., 13.75@14.00; over 450 lbs., 12.75 down; odd stags 2.00 under price of same weight shows.

SHEEP—Receipts, 25; nothing done; quotations unchanged; good and choice wooled lambs quoted to 27.00 or above and same grade ewes considered eligible to 11.00 or above.

Fruits and Vegetables

APPLES—Market about steady. Offerings light Eastern, Pennsylvania, bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1, Romes, 2¼-inch up, 3.50; 2½-inch up, 4.25@4.50; Black Twigs, 2¼-inch up, 4.25. West Virginia, 1½-bushel boxes, Winesaps, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch up, 4.75.

POTATOES—Market dull. 10-lb. sacks, U. S. No. 1, mostly Size A, Pennsylvania, Katahdins, used sacks, 3.00; U. S. Commercials, 2.75; U. S. No. 2, 1.50; 50-lb. paper sacks, fair quality, 1.80@1.85; 10-lb. paper sacks, 42.

SWEET POTATOES — Market dull. Bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1: Maryland, Virginia, Goldens, 3.50@4.25, poorer, 1.75@2.75; Puerto Ricans, 4.00, few higher, poorer 3.00@3.50. New Jersey, bushel hampers, Jersey type, 3.50; processed, 3.75@4.00; Goldens, 3.75@4.00.

Poultry and Eggs

POULTRY—Market slightly weaker. Trading light. Receipts moderate fowl, very light others. Fowl: Colored, 41@43. Others, supplies insufficient to quote.

EGGS—Market steady. Receipts liberal. Demand good. Wholesale prices: A, large, 48@52; A, mediums, 45@48, few higher; B, large, 45@47; current receipts, ungraded, 42@44, some 45.

Receipts—Butter, 42,639 lbs.; eggs, 1650 cases.

Grain Market

FLOUR—Receipts, 17,006, including 6,692, 100-lb. sacks for export.

WHEAT—No. 2 red winter garlicky, spot, 2.39; No. 2 red winter garlicky, April, 2.39; No. 3 red winter garlicky, spot, 2.36.

WHEAT—Receipts, 87,686 bushels; shipments, 127,800 bushels; stock, 2,380,129 bushels.

CORN—Receipts, 126,984 bushels; shipments, 4000 bushels; stock, 1,350,068 bushels.

OATS—Receipts, 6269 bushels; shipments, none; stock, 673,108 bushels.

HAY—General hay market steady; timothy, clover and mixed hay prices not quoted.

STRAW—Market steady; wheat straw, No. 2, per ton, 15.00@16.00.

New York Cotton

New York, April 4 (AP).—Cotton futures were irregular today in active trading.

Old-crop deliveries were supported by aggressive new buying and covering, influenced by favorable sentiment on exports, while new-crop positions were under pressure of profit taking.

Final prices were $1.10 a bale higher to 30 cents lower. The July (1949) delivery moved well ahead of the balance of the market. Traders believed that July will feel the full impact of futures ECA cotton exports rather than the nearby May month where first notice day comes up April 26.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Last.	
May	32.27	32.37	32.23	32.35	+10
July	31.27	31.47	31.24	31.43	+22
October	28.77	28.79	28.58	28.74	— 5
December	28.55	28.55	28.40	28.49*	— 6
March	28.43	28.43	28.30	28.35*	— 4
May	28.18	28.18	28.02	28.12*	— 3

Middling, spot, 33.65 (nominal), up 6.

Commodity Index

New York, April 4.—The Associated Press weighted wholesale price index of 31 commodities today rose to 162.18.

Previous day, 162.10; week ago, 164.12; month ago, 167.29; year ago, 185.44.

	1949	1948	1947	1946
High	177.37	206.14	207.94	69.72
Low	162.10	178.70	164.05	112.93

(1939 average equals 100.)

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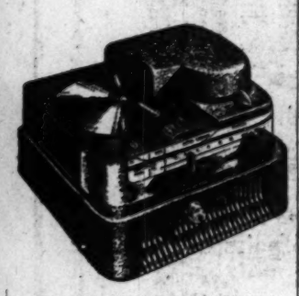

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This Morning

—With Shirley Povich

ORLANDO, FLA., APRIL 4.—Faced with a cease-and-desist order that will take effect on April 18, the Messrs. Jimmy Dykes and Al Simmons were unloading the acid and vinegar from their vocal chords. It amounted to a murderous crossfire at Pitcher Ray Scarborough of the Nats from the first and third base coaching boxes of the A's.

Umpire Joe Paparella warned Dykes of the new regulations: no direct insults at the opposing pitcher. Don't call him by name. Nothing personal, either. If it happens after the season starts, you're out of the game. Things are going to be different this year.

POVICH

"They got us tongue-tied," moaned Dykes. "They tell us not to fraternize before the game, but they want it all chummylike when the game starts. I wish they'd make up their minds. I guess we're supposed to stand out there with parasols looking cute and politely applauding when they're striking one of our guys out. How do they think up these rules?"

The new regulations are aimed, apparently, at the A's two naughty coaches, Dykes and Simmons. Among coaches, they have been the champions of the personal insult, with pride in their work.

"I HAVEN'T EVEN warmed up on Scarborough," Dykes complained. "He's supposed to be the best Washington pitcher and we've been reading about that all spring in the papers.

"We were whacking him pretty good in those early innings. Everything he threw up there our guys were hitting. He threw his fast ball and Chapman singled. He tossed up a curve and Suder doubled. All I said was, Hey, Ace, try throwing your clippings at 'em."

If baseball gets any more namby-pamby, Dykes threatens to return to Hollywood and resume his movie career. "I was a great hit in the Monte Stratton story Sam Wood directed for M-G-M," grinned Dykes. "Just happen to have my clippings with me." He produced them grandly.

There they were, a pair of well-thumbed column leads by Hollywood critics: "Jimmy Dykes, playing himself, shared the honors with Jimmy Stewart in the title role. M-G-M now plans a sequel, the Jimmy Dykes Story, marking the first time in movie history a sequel was ever announced before the original was released."

DYKES DESCRIBES himself as one of Director Wood's greatest finds. "I didn't have a notion I could act. Neither did Wood. He asked me to come around and look at some of the fellows they were screening for the role of Dykes, as manager of the White Sox when Stratton was pitching. Whoever did the Dykes part was going to have a pretty big part.

"I told Wood I'd be around to try and help him find the actor. Meanwhile I had dinner with Bill Frawley, the character actor who is a rabid baseball fan, and told him about my date with Wood. Frawley said 'I'd like to play that part, Jimmy, and how about giving me a plug? Naturally, I told him I would, and I thought I could get him in.

"I went out to the studio to look over the actors trying for the part. Wood told them to watch me closely, because they had to imitate my action. I put on a pretty good show for them, and that night I had dinner with Frawley again. He asked me when I was going to take him to Wood. I told him 'It's bad news, Bill, I got the part myself."

MOVIE DIRECTORS can have their jobs, says Dykes. "Managing a ball club is a soft touch compared to what they go through. They had to take 20 retakes of Umpire Joe Rue just calling 'time' between pitches before they were satisfied he got it right.

"Gene Bearden of the Indians took the part of Stratton's pitching opponent, and Jimmy Stewart, in Stratton's role, was up at bat in one scene. Bearden never worked as hard in the World's Series as he did that day, trying to make Stewart single to left field for one of the shots they wanted.

"Some of Wood's worst trouble, though, came from Bill Dickey. He was the hitter against Stewart in one of the scenes and the script called for him to take a third strike with the bases full. Dickey never took a third strike with the bases loaded in his life, and refused at first. They had to film it a dozen times because it was against Dickey's nature to keep from swinging. I think they gave him a bonus, finally, to make him take that third strike."

'Music' to Kuhel

Nats Average 13 Hits in Last 5 Games

By Shirley Povich
Post Reporter

Orlando, Fla., April 4.—All of a sudden the Nats have been astonishing Manager Joe Kuhel in a pleasant sort of way. They have been hitting the ball as if they knew how, and dispatching some of the official gloom that has overhung the Washington training camp.

In their last five games, the Nats have been averaging 13 blows per contest, hitting their peak against the A's yesterday with 17 safe swats. The fact that they blew the ball game was airily dismissed by Kuhel, who commented, "Those hits were music."

All down the line, the Nats have been swatting lustily but Kuhel is most fascinated by the resurgence of Gil Coan. That young man, after a sensational early splurge in three exhibition games, leveled off sadly, but his bat is cracking out big hits again.

Right now, Coan is batting close to the .400 mark for the spring games and his position in the Washington outfield is fixed. Kuhel tiped his mitt in that direction yesterday when he benched Ed Stewart in favor of Clyde Vollmer as an outfielder replacement.

"Coan is in there to stay, forever, I hope," said Kuhel. "How are you going to weaken on a fellow who has been getting all those hits for you? And look at that power."

Kuhel was referring to Coan's home run of yesterday's game. It was worth while referring to. It was the first pitch of the contest to lead-off man Coan and he promptly belted it nine miles over the fence in right center, the longest homer of the year in Tinker Field.

Coach Clyde Milan, a Coan man since the lad first moved into a Washingtn camp three years ago, waxes lyrical over the fello 's chances to stick in the big leagues.

"When he makes good it will be in a big way," said Milan. "All he needed was a little assurance, and he's now the most confident-looking man I ever saw go to bat. He looks as if he has an edge on the pitcher the minute he steps up there."

NOTES: Kuhel is untroubled by the numerous infield fumbles by Al Kozar and Sam Dente . . . "I don't blame the mfor staying down on the ball on these rock-piles they call diamonds in Florida. It's not worth a bust in the mouth" . . . Kuhel pointed out that never did he see Kozer flinch when playing a ground ball on a big league diamond . . . encouraging to the Nats, too, is the recovery by Eddie Robinson of his batting form . . . after a dismal start, Robinson has been meetng the ball hard for the past week . . . the Nats cut short their workout today, on account of rain. Tomorrow they are the host to their Chattanooga farm hands at Tinker Field . . .

Nats Send Four Rookies to Farms

Orlando, Fla., April 4.—Four of the Nats' rookies, none of whom had figured heavily in the club's 1949 plans, were shunted off to farm teams today.

In the first and what probably will be the only squad-cutting, Pitchers Bill Dozier, Mason Leeper and Earl Davis felt the axe.

Dozier and Leeper were released to Chattanooga. The latter, troubled by a sore arm, saw no service in the exhibition games. Davis was returned to Charlotte.

Outfielder Harold Keller was released to Hagerstown where he performed last year. The Nats retained recall options on the quartet.

Barons Romp, 7-2, Over Rockville

Scoring four runs on four hits, one a double and one a single which went for three bases on an error, Fred Gnau led the Bethesda-Chevy Chase baseball team to a 7-2 victory over Rockville in their opening game yesterday at Bethesda.

Rockville	010	100	0	2	6	7
Bethesda	013	210	x	7	8	2

Briscoe, Merson (5) and Monday; Warner and Compher.

RESULTS

BAA FINAL PLAYOFFS

Minneapolis 88.....Washington 84
(Minneapolis leads 1-0 in best of seven series.)

BASEBALL

COLLEGE

Elon 9	East Carolina	2	
Michigan 15	Richmond	3	
Fort Meade 4	Johns Hopkins	3	
Howard 8	North Carolina College	7	
Lincoln 9	Franklin and Marshall	5	
Davidson 4	William and Mary	1	
Yale 9	Duke	10	
Navy 6	Rutgers	2	
Virginia 2	Harvard	0	
Princeton 5	Temple	4	
Mississippi State 11	Tulane	9	
Evansville 5	Southern Illinois	3	

Civitello Has 6 Winners In Row, Sets Bowie Mark

By Walter Haight
Post Reporter

Bowie, Md., April 4—Setting an all-time Bowie record, Apprentice Benny Civitello rode six consecutive winners here today. The Newark, Delaware youth, after piloting four straight favorites—he was ruled into one victory through a disqualification—came back to take the seventh with Progress Stable's Roy Jay at $28.80 and the eighth with John A. Manfuso's Art Brown at $20.20.

Civitello's feat topped that of Clarence Picou, the sensation of last fall's meeting having five on his best day. The accomplishment marked the third time in Maryland turf history that a boy has ridden six winners. Albert Adams turned the trick in 1930 at Marlboro and Earl Sande had the same mark on a 1919 program at Havre De Grace.

The records fail to show whether Adams and Sande won their big six in straight races.

Civitello failed to get in the money on his first two mounts of the afternoon, but electrified the crowd of 10,000 thereafter.

Foul Helps Out

The youngster's fourth winner came through claiming a foul in the sixth event, the day's feature. Civitello finished second, a length behind Grant Thorny's Superb Donna and a nose in front of Mrs. J. D. S. Coleman's Certified in the day's main event while riding the Rarco Stable's Darby D'Amour.

The youngster, obviously fouled, had his objection sustained by the stewards and Superb Donna was placed second. It was a break for the favorite players who were stringing along with Darby D'Amour, for the filly paid $6 and was the fourth straight winning choice—all ridden by Civitello. The running time of the feature for the 6 furlongs was 1.12 over a fast track and under smiling spring skies.

Jockey Henri Mora, who rode Superb Donna for his first trip home in front at the meeting, was suspended for the remainder of the session here. Mora maintained his mount was to blame for her continued swerving.

Superb Donna went through on the inside to get to the front along the back stretch and opened a day-light lead on Darby D'Amour and Flying Weather. Approaching the stretch, the latter pair came to the outside of Superb Donna.

Rider Determined

The leading filly then bore out and carried Darby D'Amour and Flying Weather with her. Civitello, however, did not give up. He snatched the favorite to the inside and went to work.

Superb Donna had a two-length lead after this maneuver and Darby D'Amour could make up only half of that margin going to the wire. Flying Weather never fully recovered from interference and tired. Certified coming on with a rush to be the close-up third in the field of seven.

Civitello's winning streak began in the third race. He climbed aboard M. Kahlbaum's Mesmerized and hustled the $6 shot home. He brought Mrs. S Lewin's Magnet, a $5.40 choice, from behind to take the fourth race and then booted the Stemar Stable's Happy Victor, paying $6, to the wire in the fifth event.

Wilkins Gains AAU 3d Round

Boston, April 4.—Connie Wilkins, 147 pounder, was the first Washington, D. C., boxer to go into the third preliminary round of the sixty-first annual National AAU boxing championships which opened here this afternoon for three days and two nights of fighting.

Wilkins was given a bye in the first round and scored a one round TKO decision over Don Vetter, of St. Louis, in the second round.

Hezekiah Williams, District light heavyweight, was the first Washingtonian to knock out an opponent, however, when he hung up a TKO verdict over William Moore of Cherry Point, N. C.

In the lightweight division, Willie Davis of the District first lost a split decision to Alfonso Capers of Philadelphia, but later the verdict was reversed to give Davis the win. Davis, however, lost his second round test to Lou Mathais of Honolulu.

Eddie Marshall, 160 pounder and the only other Washingtonian to see action in the first day of action, lost a decision to Ralph Jones of New York.

JOCKEY BENNY CIVITELLO
Six consecutive wins at Bowie for new riding record

Ratford Easily Turns Back Favored West

Sonny Boy West, Washington's favorite lightweight, gave away 3 pounds and 9 years boxing experience to Doug Ratford, 141½ of Brooklyn, at Turner's Arena last night and lost a unanimous 10-round decision to the smarter boxer.

The largest crowd of the winter season—1877 people—paid a gross of $4633.76 to witness the matches.

West, the National Boxing Association's fifth ranked lightweight, and a 3-1 favorite, failed to live up to his rating at any point in the fight. Ratford raised a mouse under West's eye in the seventh and seemed to hit Sonny almost at will while absorbing the majority of West's punches on his gloves and arms.

In the semifinal five-round middleweight scrap Holly Mims took a unanimous decision from his fellow Washingtonian, Gene Harley.

Four-round preliminary bouts saw Jesse Hagans, 145½, Washington, decision Charlie Turner, 142½, also from the District; Eddie Vaughn, 146 of Los Angeles, take the nod over Tommy Davis, 156, from Washington; Ralph Gonzales, 152, of Washington, TKO'd by Gen Gunter, 154, of Baltimore, after 2:30 of the third round, and Scott Richardson, 157½, of Washington, knock out "Sugar" Scott after 2:49 of the first round.

Head Protector For Pro Boxers To Get Tryout

The trial use of an 8-ounce head protector for professional boxers was proposed yesterday by the National Boxing Association's executive committee.

The committee got a demonstration of the new gear here recently. It was told that in several hundred intercollegiate bouts there had been no eye cuts or similar lacerations.

The committee recommended "that after adequate advance advertising, one bout in key spots on a professional card employ these protectors and that an expression of audience and boxers' approval or disapproval be obtained following the bout."

On Television Today

WMAL-TV (Channel 7)
7:15 p. m.—Sports Reel with Jim Gibbons and guest Al Houghton, pro at Prince Georges Golf Club.
10 p. m.—Tomorrow's Champions—Boxing, Chicago.

WNBW (Channel 4)
6 p. m.—Television Journal with Ray Michael, sports comment.
10 p. m.—Wrestling, St. Nick's, New York. Gene Stanlee vs. Emil Dusek.

WOIC (Channel 9)
6:45 p. m.—Bill Brundige, sports.
7 p. m.—Your Sports Special.

WTTG (Channel 5)
6:45 p. m.—Bob Wolff, sports review.

Injured in Florida

This Civitello Kid All Taped Up but He Goes on Winning

Bowie, Md., April 4.—With no Picou around this Spring, it looks as if Benny Civitello will have to do—and believe you me, he's doing all right. The youngster out-Picoued Picou today if you know what I mean.

The youngster ran his total of wins for the seven days of racing here to 15 to be far out in the lead for riding honors and squirmed right into the record books with that masterful six straight. The 18-year-old Civitello, who learned to ride at Delaware Park near his home, is so flushed with his saddle success that he hasn't time for a physical check-up.

As the result of three falls in Florida last winter, Benny is taped together in some spots but he knows he will retain his apprentice allowance only until June, and he said today:

"After I lose my bug, there's going to be plenty of time for me to see the doctor. Until then, I'm just going to ride like the dickens as long as I'm able."

Civitello credits his presents agent, Mark Fator, with much of his success. Fator not only has the choice of mounts, due to Benny's "hot hand," but is a former saddle star in his own right and has been the youngster's teacher.

It could be truthfully said that Fator rides again through the person of this young Italian-American youth.

Benny admits he's lucky that he's riding now. His spills were close calls, particularly the last one at Gulf Stream Park. However, he believes his current excellent form is a result of that fall.

"I was forced out of action," he said. "I didn't like it at the time, but I had to take a rest and that did me a world of good. I came back fresh and determined to make up for the lost time."

He admits Fator has been a big help to him, but he gives a lot of credit to former Jockey Monk Mergler. At 15, Civitello quit school and went to work for Trainer Bob Duffy and a year later his contract was sold to Jim Radney.

Radney and Mergler brought him along gradually, putting him up in a race occasionally. However, it was two years before the boy found his way into the winner's circle.

Civitello weighs 103 pounds now and he says, "I expect to hit the beam at that for the rest of my life."

Well, he was worth his weight in gold today.—HAIGHT.

What's Going On Today

PROFESSIONAL BASEBALL EXHIBITION
Nats vs. Chattanooga at Orlando, Fla.
COLLEGE BASEBALL
Georgetown at Loyola of Baltimore.
American at Quantico.
Michigan vs. George Washington on West Ellipse, 3:30 p. m.
Howard at Shaw.
COLLEGE GOLF
Williams at Virginia.
Maryland at Quantico.
COLLEGE TRACK
Maryland at Loyola of Baltimore.
HIGH SCHOOL BASEBALL
Coolidge at Bethesda-Chevy Chase, 3:30 p. m.
Falls Church at George Washington of Alexandria, 3:30 p. m.
Eastern at St. Albans, 3:30 p. m.
Montgomery Blair at Wilson, 3:30 p. m.
Devitt at Mount Vernon of Alexandria, 1:30 p. m.
Roosevelt at Sidwell Friends, 3:30 p. m.
Landon at Washington-Lee of Arlington, 3:30 p. m.
Woodward Prep at Bullis Prep, 3:30 p. m.
Charlotte Hall at Priory, 3:30 p. m.
Chamberlain vs. St. Anthony's at Taft, 3:30 p. m.
HIGH SCHOOL GOLF
Devitt at Georgetown Prep, 3:30 p. m.
Central vs. Bullis at Indian Spring, 3:30 p. m.
Coolidge vs. Roosevelt at Argyle, 3:30 p. m.
DeMatha vs. Honeywell at Manor, 3:30 p. m.
Washington-Lee of Arlington vs. Wilson at Washington, 3:30 p. m.
Bethesda-Chevy Chase vs. Western at Bethesda, 3:30 p. m.
Fairfax vs. Gonzaga at Army-Navy, 3 p. m.
Sidwell Friends vs. Montgomery Blair at Kenwood, 3 p. m.

Bums' Homers Beat Dallas

Dallas, Tex., April 4 (AP).—Three-run homers by Gil Hodges and Roy Campanella sparked the Brooklyn Dodgers to an 8-3 victory over the Dallas Eagles today in a steady rainfall.

Brooklyn (N)	100	000	485	8	14	0
Dallas (TL)	000	010	200	3	9	1

Martin, Palica (7) and Campanella; Lott, Finger (7), Baker (9) and Easterwood.

Giants Win, 15-10

El Paso, Tex., April 4 (AP).—The New York Giants won a free-swinging exhibition contest from the Cleveland Indians today, 15 to 10, before 5000 fans.

New York (N)	014	233	020	15	17	2
Cleveland (A)	031	100	210	10	15	0

Harlung, Kennedy (6) and Cooper, Livingston (3); Lemon, Zoldak (5) and Murray.

Gift for Bosox

Sarasota, Fla., April 4 (AP).—Pitcher Al Papai walked in two runs with the bases loaded and two ou in the tenth to give the Boston Red Sox a 5-4 victory over the St. Louis Cardinals today as they wound up their Grapefruit League play.

St. Louis (N)	000	000	102	1	4	11	5
Boston (A)	100	001	100	2	5	6	0

Munger, Pollet (6), Yuhas (7) Papai (8) and Baker; Stobbs, Galehouse (8) and Batts.

Tigers Lose, 3-2

Atlanta, April 4 (AP).—Rookie Charlie Woddail hit a two-run single with two out in the eighth tonight to give the Atlanta Crackers a 3-2 victory over Detroit.

Detroit	000	000	200	2	9	0
Atlanta	000	001	02x	3	12	2

Sinari, Gray (7) and Ginsberg; N. Brown, Hartley (6), Kennedy (7) and Dapper, McWhorter.

Lakers Nip Late Rally On Carlson's Foul Goal

By Morris Siegel
Post Reporter

Minneapolis, Minn., April 4.—The Washington Capitols dived into the Lakers of Minneapolis tonight, but failed to come up at the proper second and lost the opening game of basketball's world series, 88 to 84.

Submerged from 10 to 12 fathoms most of the time by the 42-point shooting of George Mikan, the Caps staged a last breath return to life in the dying moments of the game to tie the score twice. Each time, however, the Lakers cracked the stalemate, the climatic time in the last 17 seconds, to wrap up the opener before 8213 paying customers.

Dick Schulz, hero of Washington's semifinal victory over New York Saturday, missed an opportunity to put the Caps ahead for the only time of the evening when he flubbed a three throw in the last 20 seconds which would have unknotted an 84-84 deadlock.

Bones' Foul Costly

Don Carlson, a local boy who played for Minnesota U. before accepting cash for playing, dunked in one of two free throws he was awarded to sew up the tilt for the nine-point favored Lakers.

Bones McKinney, body all achin' and wracked with tiring pain, set up Carlson's winning performance by deliberating fouling him as the later broke into the clear and was dribbling into the basket for an easy lariup.

With the score tied at 84-84, McKinney had no choice as there were only 17 seconds left and Carlson's basket would have killed the Caps at that very moment. Carlson missed the first shot, but his second underhand toss was as true as an arrow and it pierced the Caps' whirlwind rally.

Mr. Mikanapolis—that's what they call basketball's gorgeous George out here—was the real story of the contest. He eluded Kleggie Hermsen and Jack Nichols often enough to hoist his 6-foot 10-inch frame close enough to the 10-foot high basket to drop in 14 field goals. And he also pumped in 14 of the 17 free throws he was awarded.

The game had only five minutes to go and the Caps were seven points in arrears when they started their drive. Three times before they had closed the gap from 10 or 12 points to three or four, but this last flurry brought them up even with the Lakers.

Jack Nichols started it with a tap in and Ole Bones came through with two consecutive jump shots. Little Freddie Scolari, who tossed in 20 points to lead the Caps, swished in a free throw and the count stood at 81-78 Lakers, and there were three minutes to play.

McKan made it 82 for Minneapolis, but Sonny Hertzberg let fly with two long sets that hit the bullseye and it was a tie ball game, 82-82. Carlson, who was to emerge as the big hero a few seconds later, potted in a shot to return the lead to the Lakers. But Nichols jammed in a layup and it was tied again, this time at 84-84.

Seconds later, Back Dwan pushed Shulz with 20 seconds to play, but that worthy, usually the master in the clutch, flubbed this chance. Carlson came through with his free throw shortly thereafter. The last three points the Lakers scored were strictly give-away points by the Caps who began fouling deliberately in a desperate attempt to gain possession of the ball.

Until that stretch drive, Mikan broke the back of every Cap rally.

Wash.	G	FG	PF	P	Minneap.	G	FG	PF	P
Nichols, f.	6	3	4	15	Carlson, f.	4	2	1	10
McKin'ty, f.	6	2	6	14	Pollard, f.	2	9	3	13
Norlander, f.	1	0	4	2	Jaros, f.	2	1	0	5
O'Keefe, f.	4	1	5	9	Mikan, c.	14	14	4	42
Hermsen, c	4	3	5	11	Dwan, g.	0	1	6	1
Zunic, g.	0	0	0	0	Ferrin, g.	1	0	3	2
Hertz'g, g.	2	4	5	10	Schaefer, g.	3	3	4	13
Scolari, g.	7	6	2	20	Forman, g.	1	0	3	2
Schulz, g.	1	1	2	3					
Totals	32	20	33	84	Totals	29	30	26	88

Half-time score: Minneapolis, 48-40.
Free throws missed: Washington—Norlander, O'Keefe 2, Hermsen 4, Scolari 3, Schulz 2. Minneapolis—Pollard 2, Carlson, Mikan 2, Dwan, Ferrin 2, Forman.
Attendance—8210.

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Interior Not Informed

Loeffler Increases Prices On District's Public Courses

By Bill Burnett
Post Reporter

Although he has no contract to run Washington's public golf courses, Severine G. Leoffler, sr., concessionaire pro tem has raised greens fees at all the public links.

The first indication was given the golfing faithful themselves when they showed up at their favorite courses. Instead of the cheaper rates which have applied after April 1 for years, they were charged the same fee as they paid all winter.

Al Thomas, Leoffler's superintendent, confirmed the fact there will be no "summer rates" for public links golfers this year. They will continue to pay 40 cents for either nine or 18 holes on weekdays, 75 cents a round on Saturdays, Sundays and holidays, instead of the 25 and 40-cent fee which has been charged previously after April 1.

"We have to raise prices somehow," Thomas said, "and the best way seems to be by not lowering them as we usually do in the summertime. The only way we will accept a new contract to run the public courses is at raised prices."

An investigation of Washington's golf setup is now being made by a congressional committee. Leoffler's contract expired December 31, 1948, and has not been renewed pending the congressional inquiry.

A verbal understanding with Assistant Secretary of Interior C. Girard Davidson, has given Leoffler assurance that his five-year contract would be renewed. But Davidson obviously had not been informed last night of Leoffler's raise in prices.

Contacted at his home, Davidson was told of the new fees for the first time. He asked the reporter if it was the practice in previous years for the rates to go down on April 1.

"The courses, you understand, are being operated under an extension of the old contract with Leoffler," Davidson said, "and, therefore, he must comply with all the old regulations. If we are unable to negotiate a new contract on the terms of the old one, it will be necessary to throw the bidding open."

Davidson was asked what would happen in the event Leoffler's arbitrary raise in fees was found to be illegal. He said it would be "impossible to return the extra fees to each golfer" and some other redress would necessarily be arranged.

Colonial Netters Swamp Spiders

Richmond, Va., April 4 (AP).—George Washington University's tennis team routed the University of Richmond Spiders here today, 8-1, in a Southern Conference match.

The summaries:
SINGLES—Jerry Cunningham (Richmond) defeated Graham Schofield 6—4, 6—2; Ed Pilitek (George Washington) defeated Jim Phipps, 6—4, 6—1; John Hoyt (George Washington) defeated Doug Pitts, 6—4, 6—3; Nick Smith (George Washington) defeated Heustis Cook, 6—4, 6—3, 6—4; Harry Onz (George Washington) defeated Johnny Goetz, 6—1, 6—1; John Nelson (George Washington) defeated Leonard Hellerman, 6—1, 6—4.
DOUBLES—Schofield and Pilitek (George Washington) defeated Cunningham and Phipps, 6—1, 6—4; Hoyt and Smith (George Washington) defeated Pitts and Don Edel, 6—2, 6—1; Onz and Jack Krymer (George Washington) defeated Goetz and Alton Sharp, 6—1, 6—2.

St. Anthony's Routs St. Paul's, 13 to 0

St. Anthony's High routed St. Paul's, 13-0, at the Taft Junior High field yesterday in the opener for both teams. Lu Licinni pitched the shutout for St. Anthony's.

Howard Wins, 8-7

Durham, N. C., April 4.—Al Taylor stemmed a North Carolina College rally in the eighth inning as Howard University nine scored an 8-7 victory.

Season Really Here

White Perch Biting in Potomac

By Ralph Murdock

IT IS SAID that no news travels faster than a tip on a race horse, but the word that white perch are biting in the Potomac got around in a hurry.

Starting last week, anglers have been enjoying excellent luck in search of "Miss White Perch of 1949."

The banks of the historic river have been lined for several miles from Chain Bridge with the anglers pulling 'em in, now that the season is on in earnest.

The white perch is in the midst of its spawning season. The roe is exceptionally large and is a very tasty morsel for the dinner table.

Catching white perch is hard to beat from the sporting viewpoint if light tackle is used. A No. 26 hook is preferable and the favorite delicacy of the white perch is the blood worm. Your favorite sporting goods store is now stocking these worms for your convenience. Angle worms can be used with almost as good luck as blood worms.

These fish are running in large schools so it is a good idea to keep only the larger ones. Throw the smaller ones back into the water and give them a chance to grow up.

A white perch weighing one-half pound or more is a good edible size.

THERE IS A scarcity of fishing boats where the white perch are biting. So if you are planning a fishing trip in the near future, make advance arrangements for a boat.

Two fishermen in one boat came in with 80 fine perch after being out only two hours.

One of the hottest spots is the upper Potomac around Chain Bridge.

Nice catches at a number of places in Maryland were reported over the weekend. These spots include Pig Point, Severn and South Rivers, with the water clearing.

There is little fishing in the upper bay at present, although fishermen have been trying to locate rockfish in those waters.

For next weekend, it looks promising, so you may as well get out your tackle. The season is really here.

Bob Porterfield Blanks Cincy With One Hit, 2-0

A Guy Like Guido Might Beat Fusari

By Red Smith

NEW YORK, April 4 (NYHT).—Al Guido had finished his last work in Bobby Gleason's gym in the wilds of the East Bronx and now he was dressed and loafing around, talking with Gleason and Rocky Morrosco, who owns those tracts of him which don't belong to Gleason.

Guido is a stocky welterweight who has been fighting, on and off, since 1940 and was an amateur champion before that, but his dark face is unmarked by his trade except for a warped and swollen nose, "which is partly my fault and partly the fault of the guy who managed me when I was starting out," he said. "He had me in four fights inside nine days and I didn't have a chance to get the nose repaired between fights."

Red Smith

When he boxes Charley Fusari for the Tournament of Champions Wednesday night in Manhattan Center, Guido will be making the seventh fight of a comeback campaign in which he has won five times. This is, as a matter of fact, his second comeback, which is at least two over par for a guy of only 28.

"You can call it a comeback," he said, "although I never was through. What happened? About two years ago I got a strep throat and it left my left leg paralyzed. I had to quit for about a year. I couldn't hardly walk, and then the doctor finally fixed me up with penicillin and I got together with Rocky and Robby here and started fighting again.

"I guess Rocky inspired me that I could do all right. If there were more managers like him, fighters would be better off."

HOW about the other time you quit?"

"I got stabbed."

He opened his shirt collar and showed a small white scar at the base of his neck, on the left side of the throat.

"Muggers," he said. "Couple of guys jumped me in a dark doorway when I was going in to see a friend and they stuck a knife in me and robbed me. It's just a little scar now but I pretty near died. Had to quit fighting a long while."

"Where did that happen?"

"Where I've always lived, on the East Side."

"Where Graziano grew up," Gleason said. "Tough neighborhood."

Guido was indignant. "Our neighborhood was tougher than Rocky's," he said. "He lived downtown. Our neighborhood was 109th, 110th st., in Harlem. You had to fight there. A kid that wouldn't fight, he couldn't have any fun, nobody would play with him.

"I started boxing in the Jefferson Park Boys Club. Just fooling around. I don't think I had any ambition to be a pro, particularly, but I remember when I was about 15 I saw some fighter's picture on some big fight cards and I thought maybe some day my picture would be up on the posters too. It looked like something to a kid.

WELL, I won the amateur championship in the club and then we'd go to box other clubs and I won a couple of city championships and then the subnovice championship in the Golden Gloves at 126 pounds. After I turned pro, I had a good winning streak until I got stabbed."

More or less as an innocent bystander, Guido has become a possible factor in the promotional rivalry in this town. A while back, Bernie Reynolds was supposed to meet Joe Baksi for the Twentieth Century Sporting Club in Madison Square Garden but he took a tuneup match with Walter Hafer for the Tournament of Champions, and got mauled plumb out of the Baksi shot. Billy Graham, matched with Beau Jack in the Garden, took on Patsy Brandino for the T. of C., broke a hand and had to back off.

Now Fusari and Vince Foster are scheduled to reopen the Garden after the circus departs, but Guido might nudge Fusari out of that one. The betters, though, have made Fusari a 3-to-1 choice.

"I fight best when I'm the underdog," Guido said. "I've got a pretty good reputation for beating undefeated guys. Eddie Giosa was undefeated when I licked him, and Frankie Palermo and Tony Janiro and quite a few others."

Victory Is 6th in Row For Yankees

St. Petersburg, Fla., April 4 (AP).—Bob Porterfield pitched a 1-hitter today as the New York Yankees defeated the Cincinnati Reds, 2-0, to run their victory string in spring baseball exhibitions to six in a row.

Bobby Brown and Hank Bauer drove in both Yankee runs in the sixth inning off Lefty Ken Raffensberger, who also went the distance for the Reds.

It was the fifth shutout triumph of the spring for the Yanks. Porterfield became the third New York pitcher to go nine innings.

Not a single Cincinnati player got as far as second base. Hank Sauer got the losers' only hit, a clean single to left, in the second inning with one out. He was forced at second by Jimmy Bloodworth, who then was thrown out on an attempted steal.

Porterfield walked four and fanned five for his best performance of the spring. Previously the big righthander ha dallowed 25 hits and 10 runs in 20 innings.

Joe DiMaggio played six innings for the fourth consecutive day. The Clipper doubled and singled in three trips. He socked a long double in the fourth and singled in the Yanks' 2-run sixth inning rally.

Cincinnati (N)	000	000	000	0 1 2
New York (A)	000	002	00x	2 9 0

Raffensberger and H. Howell; Porterfield and Berra.

Bill Bennings

DEAR FOLKS: AT BOWIE Perhaps Merriti Posey should turn handicapper, become weatherman or start telling fortunes. Posey, a veteran of some 45 years around the tracks, has charge of programs here. For the Saturday card he sent printers an order for 21,000 programs. Despite the record crowd, he had 65 left over at the end of the day. Papa Luke, the 3-year-old Colt who was third in yesterday's fourth race, is a Kentucky Derby nominee. While most of the riders here are going to Havre de Grace, Apprentice Willie Downs goes to Charles Town. That's where he started and he would rather be a big shot there than a little shot on the big time. The steel is up for Marlboro's new stands. Bowie favorites are batting .450. BILL.

1. Ho-ho-kus, Carter Hall, Sweet Sixteen.
2. Queen Chatter, Khartoum, Marie Egret.
3. Tom Ferris, Friendly Miss, Comely Babe.
4. Rex Romanus, Ardent Miss, Milk Pact
5. Entranced, Joe Olsan, Grand Actress.
6. Lady Alice, Count Off, Arnie.
7. Astral, Mason Dixon, Maneen.
8. Alworth, Everplayful, Crystal Dodger.

Best bet—ASTRAL.

Martin, Lanier Put Baseball On Spot Again

New York, April 4 (AP).—Fred Martin and Max Lanier, former St. Louis Cardinal pitchers, today obtained from the U. S. Court of Appeals an order directing organized baseball to show cause tomorrow why the court should not hear immediately an appeal from a decision last week by Federal Judge Edward A. Conger.

Judge Conger's decision denied the players' application for a preliminary injunction restraining baseball from keeping them on the suspended list.

Lanier and Martin are seeking reinstatement until their $2,500,000 suits against various baseball officials can be settled. They are under a five-year suspension for having jumped to the Mexican League in 1946. The damage suit is scheduled to come up April 23.

2d Army Triumphs

The Second Army baseball team won its opening game yesterday by defeating Johns Hopkins University 4-3 at Fort Meade.

Johns Hopkins	000	200	100	3 9 2
Second Army	100	000	03x	4 8 2

Miller, Doyle (6) and Wiener. Tighe (6); Thurby, Dougan (9) and Allison.

Gulfstream

1—¾: $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Breakage, 117 (Fernandez)	12.80	7.00	5.60
So Provoked, 107 (DeWitt)	..	6.90	6.40
Maintaining, 104 (Fico)			11.80

Gills Water, Martin Wing, Musical Kid, Imperil, Little Tony, Swing Shift, Hawamba, Eternal Way also ran. Time, 1:12.

2—¾: $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Victim, 115 (Gonzales)	5.00	3.20	2.80
Virginia R. W., 98 (Fico)		7.30	4.40
The Problem, 110 (Basler)			4.70

Sir Imp, Uranium, Ackley, Kentucky Son, Blue Mountain, Major Play, Kentucky Joe, Kid Caution, Kentmere Miss also ran. Time, 1:11⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $53.80.

3—4½: $2200; 2-year-olds; claiming.

Nehalem, 111 (Knapp)	7.20	3.80	2.20
Black Disc, 111 (MacAndrew)		4.30	4.20
Tedson, 109 (Turner)			8.60

Doranna, Lusty, Johnny, Tricki Ricki, Powell's Gut, Florida Boy, Helen Mary, Dynaflow, Yohenjr also ran. Time, 0:54⅘.

4—⅞: $2300; maiden 3-year-olds.

Inspiring, 110 (Fico)	65.00	18.40	9.70
Saala, 110 (Nash)		5.80	3.60
Hitherto, 113 (Nelson)			4.60

Bright Scotch, Hi Johnny, Jet Assist, Lets Run, Last Shot, Much Pleasure, Sand Lot, Bill's Best also ran. Time, 1:24⅘.

5—¾: $2500; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Dawn o' Peace, 117 (R'ts)	23.30	10.40	5.60
Bunchberry, 113 (Corona)		9.80	5.10
Sandy Alan, 116 (Licaust)			4.00

Dizzy Whirl, Con Merchant, Peaceful Genie, Banovina, Better Buy also ran. Time, 1:11⅘.

6—⅞: $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Bea Right, 106 (Leblanc)	4.30	2.90	2.30
Whirlier, 113 (Phillippi)		4.10	3.40
Mill Creek, 108 (Knapp)			4.70

Impact, Red Jerry, Midchannel, Loot, Dielle also ran. Time, 1:24⅘.

7—1⅛: $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Kantar Run, 114 (P'nock)	23.80	7.00	5.80
Near Miss, 108 (Fernandes)		4.60	4.40
Biddy Barton, 106 (Stewart)			8.30

Wise Tiger, White's Flag, Vip, Limerick Babe, Leaniala also ran. Time, 1:54.

8—1¼: $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Rebuke, 111 (Fernandes)	14.40	6.20	4.80
Languid Lady, 108 (Pernock)		5.70	2.80
Rene Ultimate, 115 (Polk)			4.30

Alonarr, Azure Wings, Devil Dust, Eugene, Piaquemine, Cabot, Big Hope also ran. Time, 1:53.

Jamaica

1—⅝: $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

*Grand Mars	108	Boston Babette	103
*Aetheltee	110	Rosalu	110
The Muffin	106	Mr D	113
Danada Capt	115	Tick Out	113
†Burley Bid	106	Indefensa	110
Maid of Kent	113	Bunitra Imp	108
Nana M	108	*Still Champ	108
Sir Flint	118	Teddys Rose	113
My Year	114	Excitement	115
Tintillate	106	Schoharie	113

2—⅝: $3500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Felucca	108	Cougar	113
*Sugar Drop	102	Fighting Don	123
*Bill Howk	112	†Parhelion	108
Pitiatus	112	Freesout	110
Bastime Band	112	Tizzell	116
Willeo	115	Cacique	113
Play Sure	115	Sir Bim	113

3—⅝: $4000; maiden 2-year-old fillies.

Baby Jeanne	116	Calumny	116
Tracelene	116	*Invariant	116
Irish Channel	116	Running Story	116
Saber Dancer	116		

4—⅝: $4000; maiden 3-year-olds up.

aLong Skirts	113	Dark Glasses	113
Night Sound	113	aMercantille	113
Buena	113	Widdimere	113
Whirlimygig	113		

aMrs. E. D. Jacobs-I. Bieber entry.

5—1⅛: $5000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Curander	113	Colonel Mike	113
Count Victor	122	Engelman	116

6—⅝: $5000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Up Beat	113	Better Self	120
aPeixoto	120	Buzfuz	120
Barrate	120	Macbeth	120
Mr. Ace	124	*Strutin	115
Yankee Hill	122	*Local Band	108
aCoincidence	122	Calfero	122

aGreentree Stable entry.

7—⅝: $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

*Cunning Miss	103	*Attic	113
Bonadora	111	Pielady	113
*Gay Chanson	103	†Flame of India	101
Army March	108		

8—1⅛: $2500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

*Christmas Date	103	Maelstrom	113
Busy Whirl	108	Avona	113
Twilight Trail	113	Alamahd	122

*Five pounds allowance claimed.
†Seven pounds allowance claimed.

Hoya Golfers Win Over Williams

Georgetown won its second golf match yesterday at Congressional when Williams College was defeated, 6½-6½. Best round of the day was shot by Bucky Marchese of Williams, who had a 75, to down Ray Larrow of Georgetown, who fashioned a 76, 3 and 2.

Charlie McCarthy of Georgetown defeated Barry Smith, 4 and 3, Art McGovern of Georgetown and Chuck White came in even up and Tony Marchisen of the Hoyas beat Kim Whitney, 2 and 1. In the third foursome Howard Jobe of the Hilltoppers defeated Ted Quinlan, 4 and 3, and Bob Neylan of Georgetown downed Doug Coleman, 2 and 1.

Bowie Entries

FIRST RACE — Four furlongs: purse, $2500; 2-year-olds; claiming.

P.P.	Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds
1	†Yocum (Stark)	107	20-1
2	Clean Broom (Stone)	114	30-1
3	Mafford (Moran)	114	30-1
4	*Dash-Ford-Cash (Downs)	109	20-1
5	Sam's Girl (Mafale)	106	10-1
6	Sweet Sixteen (Hacker)	111	5-1
7	Ho-Ho-Kus (No boy)	111	15-1
8	Comic Lady (No boy)	111	10-1
9	Grand Rally (Cardoza)	111	12-1
10	Thumhill (No boy)	114	8-1
11	Nickie C. (Hidalgo)	111	8-1
12	Carter Hall (Basile)	114	10-1
13	Snow Passes (Shaw)	111	10-1
14	*Dandy Foot (Meyerhoffer)	109	12-1
15	*Pillyphar (Civitello)	106	15-1
16	Fort Rel (No boy)	114	20-1

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3000; maiden 3-year-olds.

1	†Marie Egret (McAllister)	106	4-1
2	*Queen Chatter (No boy)	108	5-1
3	Some Fool (Olah)	118	15-1
4	*Peter Lee (McKinney)	118	20-1
5	Khartoum (Mora)	118	8-1
6	*One Loch (No boy)	108	20-1
7	*Strolling Moon (No boy)	113	8-1
8	*Snow Hill (Shuk)	118	20-1
9	Combatore (C.Kirk)	118	5-1
10	Conspire (Hacker)	113	10-1
11	Peggy Lewis (No boy)	113	10-1

THIRD RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	*Miss Bustpee (No boy)	108	10-1
2	Cuban Bill (Basile)	112	15-1
3	*Drag (Batcheller)	102	20-1
4	Hiya Pop (No boy)	104	8-1
5	*Junior Four (Shuk)	104	20-1
6	King Rosa (Civitello)	104	5-1
7	*Friendly Miss (Downs)	102	15-1
8	*Comely Babe (Batcheller)	104	8-1
9	Gay Wildy (Claggett)	108	10-1
10	†Little Action (McAllister)	99	8-1
11	Warry Flight (No boy)	114	5-1
12	Crowflight (Claggett)	106	10-1
13	*Tom Ferris (Civitello)	115	3-1

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Electron (Koszychi)	113	30-1
2	Gulfport Miss (No boy)	108	30-1
3	Cy Dart (C.Kirk)	113	10-1
4	*Layaway (Shuk)	108	6-1
5	*Bold Harry (Downs)	113	3-1
6	Milk Pact (Mora)	113	8-1
7	Sonoma Belle (Stone)	106	30-1
8	*Water Clock (Downs)	103	10-1
9	*Ardent Miss (Civitello)	101	5-1
10	*Sand Glass (Civitello)	101	20-1
11	Ante Maker (Mora)	106	20-1
12	Music Miss (No boy)	106	12-1
13	*Mrs Romanus (Downs)	117	4-1
14	Teardrop (Scott)	108	5-1
15	*Wayward Girl (Mafale)	103	12-1
16	Weather O. K. (Basile)	113	20-1

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Middle Man (No boy)	113	20-1
2	*Lido Way (Sheridan)	108	12-1
3	Grand Actress (Scott)	108	10-1
4	Sherry D. (W.Kirk)	111	20-1
5	Open Palm (No boy)	111	20-1
6	*Entranced (Civitello)	101	12-1
7	*Gary Leslie (Batcheller)	106	5-1
8	*Joe Olsan (Civitello)	106	8-2
9	East Norwich (No boy)	113	30-1
10	Equipass (Mora)	113	20-1
11	Donnas Ace (Johnston)	113	10-1
12	French Lure (Hanford)	108	10-1
13	Vete (Rico)	113	20-1
14	*Cordon (Shuk)	114	10-1
15	*Margaret E. (Shuk)	103	8-1
16	Gay Rocket (No boy)	108	15-1

SIXTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $3500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

1	Pictoric (C.Kirk)	118	5-1
2	Count Off (Basile)	118	4-1
3	*Lady Alice (Civitello)	108	6-1
4	Riskabuie (Breen)	113	20-1
5	O'Give (Root)	113	20-1
6	*Great Shuffle (Batcheller)	113	6-1
7	*Arnie (Boyle)	113	8-1

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Hyead (No boy)	112	20-1
2	Four Elohim (Holland)	110	30-1
3	*Astral (Civitello)	108	5-2
4	Inez M. (No boy)	106	30-1
5	*Geronimo (No boy)	106	30-1
6	The Demander (Moran)	106	20-1
7	Lady Saladin (Gillespie)	110	10-1
8	*Gene Chance (Downs)	101	15-1
9	*Maneen (Shuk)	106	8-1
10	Hi Pi (Downs)	102	20-1
11	Alanay (Zehr)	106	20-1
12	*Bully (Rezabuto)	104	30-1
13	*Bright Remark (Downs)	106	30-1
14	Mason Dixon (Lynch)	113	4-1
15	Willoplay (Claggett)	106	20-1
16	Paramount (Jenkins)	104	4-1

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Player Lee (No boy)	111	8-1
2	Alworth (Scawthorn)	111	5-2
3	†Image of Love (McAllister)	104	10-1
4	*Everplayful (Batcheller)	104	4-1
5	Hat Comic (No boy)	111	20-1
6	Silver Ace (Moran)	111	30-1
7	*Pine Tree (Downs)	107	10-1
8	*Portal (Shuk)	106	30-1
9	†Audible (Dosher)	107	10-1
10	Wassermatter (Basile)	111	15-1
11	Red Wrack (No boy)	111	8-1
12	Rio Reigh (Finnegan)	104	20-1
13	Prisean (Parise)	104	30-1
14	Saints Mount (No boy)	106	30-1
15	Crystal Dodger (Zehr)	109	4-1
16	*Juke Box (No boy)	106	12-1

*Five pounds allowance claimed.
†Seven pounds allowance claimed.

Gulfstream

1—¾: $2300; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Tree Land	110	Fairanfil	120
Delighted	107	*Chally Mally	104
*The Conga	100	Miss Bayside	105
Viva Teddy	111	The Squire	108
Paper Clip	110	Moon Blue	107
Sunspark	110	Okamsel	122
Lamplighter	108	*Andiamo	115
*Sonny Haynes	105	Sunday Beau	120

2—¾: $2300; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Rappahannock	114	Danada Flash	110
*Cheek	102	*Red Inquisitor	105
*Sun Vigil	105	Noodle Soup	109
Beautiful Time	109	*Be Proud	109
†Cleaned	110	*Sweetena	103
Joe Spagat	110	*Paprika	100
Samaratino	110	Bessie Vance	109
Gal In Calico	103	Bossy Betty	111

3—¾: $2400; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Jet Propelled	119	Bold Runaway	112
Call Shot	107	Irene	109
Heddy B	107	Gloam	114
Gay	109	*King's Motive	105
†Glitter Gulch	107	Restless Ruth	109
*Little Hatchet	105	Miss Baron	110
Copper Tint	105		

4—¾: $2400; 3-year-olds; claiming.

*By Me	104	*Rouser	105
*Autumn Storm	107	Head Woman	105
Excel Lad	114	Auntie Mark	105
Pilnrar	114	Alphonse	104
*Always Trying	109	Arrested	112
†Iron Duke	103	Four Hundred	114
Elected	105	Adorable Bolo	109

5—1⅛: $2400; 3-year-olds; claiming.

*Holly Mac	104	Boboline	109
*Cor Countess	106	Sabusan	105
*Timboo	109	Flasher	116
Little Marsie	114	*Watch Lassie	106
Turkey Trot	114	*Unapproachable	115

6—1⅛: $3000; 4-year-olds up; allances.

Ramadan	116	Anecdote	111
Sons Sparrow	113	*Mayram	108
aGregalach	113	aKingarvie	113
*Back Talk	106		

aR. S. McLaughlin entry.

7—1⅛: $2300; 4-year olds up; claiming.

Lecarto	106	Shavo	111
Friendly Don	113	Tulco	115
*Elcan	110	*Sunaway	111
Darby Dimout	111	*Cross Bayou	108
*Ice Girl	101	Sister's Best	111
cDa Do	105	Nodin	104
†Dive Bomber	110	Russian Action	113
Segundo Sombra	118	*Sweet Reward	108

8—1⅛: $2300; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Chillee Knight	111	Twixt	111
*Big Kay	108	Cooperativa	111
Gallant Reward	118	*Darten	114
Smajor	108	Northern Trust	116
*Basket Dinner	101	*Son of Heels	106
On March	111	Fighting Bull	106
*Watch Wrack	110	*Love Story	111
Soldier Joe	113	Gilded Cage	111

*Five pounds allowance claimed.
†Three pounds allowance claimed.
‡Seven pounds allowance claimed.

Post Consensus

AT FULFSTREAM

1—Fairanfil, Sunday Beau, Okamsel.
2—Bossy Betty, Beautiful Time, Creek.
3—Call Shot, Miss Baron, Glitter Gulch.
4—ARRESTED, Iron Duke, Adorable Bolo.
5—Unapproachable, Timboo, Coy Countess.
6—Back Talk, Anecdote, Kingarvie.
7—Segundo Sombra, Darby Dimout, Ice Girl.
8—Gallant Reward, Darten, Son of Heels

AT BOWIE

1—Carter Hall, Ho-Ho-Kus, Snow Passes.
2—Marie Egret, Peterlage, Queen Chatter.
3—Comely Babe, Friendly Miss, Cuban Bill.
4—Rex Romanus, Layaway, Ardent Miss.
5—Cordon, Joe Olsan, Entranced.
6—COUNT OFF, Great Shuffle, Lady Alice.
7—Paramount, Mason Dixon, Astral.
8—Alworth, Fine Tree, Image of Love.

RACING AT
BOWIE
MARCH 28 - APRIL 9
8 RACES DAILY
Train and Bus Service Direct to Track
POST TIME 2 P. M.
DAILY DOUBLE CLOSES 1:45 P.M.
Admission 1.30 Tax Incl.
FREE PARKING

Official Race Chart at Bowie

(Copyright, Monday, April 4, 1949, by Triangle Publications, Inc.

WEATHER CLEAR, TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—Four furlongs. Purse, $2500. For maiden 2-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 2:01. Off at 2:01½. Winner, L. Cherry's ch. f. (2) by Milkman—Alajume by Stimulus. Trained by L. McCoy. Value to winner, $1500. Time, 0:49⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
Yogurt	(Zehr)	110	4	2	1½	1½	1	1ns	$4.70
Buckiegirl	(Batcheller)	110	1	5	3	2½	2	2ns	4.20
Jeep Quest	(C.Kirk)	115	12	10	6½	7	3ns	4	7.30
Patty Rock	(Scott)	115	4	1	11	2	4	5	6.60
Jet Job	(Breen)	115	6	6	4	4ns	5	6ns	12.30
Wee Mimi	(Claggett)	115	7	9	5	6ns	6	7ns	12.20
Miss Oakhurst	(Hanford)	115	11	7	7½	8ns	7	8ns	45.00
Hot Wire	(Shuk)	110	8	8	8	9ns	8	9ns	101.70
Nictare	(Mitchell)	115	2	6	9	10	9	10½	21.30
Pearly	(Civitello)	115	3	9	10	11	10	11½	36.10
Bougent	(Downs)	113	7	11	11	11	11	12	5.50
Super Mouse	(Holland)	118	9	12	12	12	12	13	87.10

YOGURT, $11.40, $5.00, $4.00; BUCKIEGIRL, $3.60, $2.80; JEEP QUEST, $4.40.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 2:32. Off at 2:32½. Winner, Margaret McCallum's br. m. (5) by Easy Mon—Red Grape by Man o' War. Trained by C. W. Camac. Value to winner, $1500. Time, 1:14.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
Vera Connelly	(Shaw)	108	10	2	1hd	1hd	1½	1q	$12.50
Galbrae	(Downs)	108	2	7	6½	6½	4½	2½	8.90
Four-Thirty	(Tinulo)	107	12	8	7½	7	7	3½	152.20
Innersole	(Civitello)	104	1	1	4hd	2½	3hd	4nk	5.10
Baby Billy	(Kratz)	113	8	9	9	8½	8	5½	51.90
Gay Pilate	(C.Kirk)	115	3	3	2½	2	2	6½	4.00
Joe's Favorite	(Marino)	110	5	6	5½	4½	6hd	7hd	41.10
Cedar Brandt	(Scott)	115	6	4	3½	5hd	5hd	8nk	6.40
Appetizer	(Gillespie)	108	9	1	8½	9	9	9	155.20
Hard Head	(Smith)	114	11	11	11	10	10	10½	8.80
Marine Victory	(Kline)	107	1	10	10	11	11	11	3.30
Inverette	(Basile)	111	7	6	10	Lost rider			15.00

VERA CONNELLY, $27.00, $13.00, $10.80; GALBRAE, $11.00, $10.00; FOUR-THIRTY, $34.80.

DAILY DOUBLE—YOGURT AND VERA CONNELLY—$118.20.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000. For 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 3:02. Off at 3:02. Winner, M. Kahlbaum's br. f. (3) by Hypnotist II—Grand Gala by Sir Gallahad III. Trained by M. Kahlbaum. Value to winner, $1800. Time, 1:13⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
Mesmerized	(Civitello)	106	1	1	2½	1q	1q	1q	$2.00
Bospiro	(Johnston)	116	3	5	4hd	2q	2q	2nk	2.50
King Naaman (Shorn)		113	11	4	11	5hd	4½	3q	3.40
Lucullus	(Stark)	106	7	7	10½	7hd	6q	4q	56.20
Red Banjo	(Shuk)	108	9	7	9q	9q	8q	5nk	21.20
Linda A.	(Downs)	108	2	2	5hd	4½	5q	6½	108.60
Bobby E.	(Zehr)	116	10	6	3½	3hd	3½	7q	13.90
Award	(Basile)	113	4	3	7½	8q	9	8q	21.20
Combustion	(Baker)	105	8	10	11½	10½	9q	9½	21.50
Miracle Rod	(Hacker)	113	12	3	6½	6½	10q	10½	128.80
Tiz Tiz It	(Shaw)	113	5	8	8hd	8hd	11q	11½	113.40
Rex De	(Castille)	106	8	12	12	12	12	12	402.20

MESMERIZED, $6.00, $4.00, $3.00; SOSPIRO, $3.80, $2.80; KING NAAMAN, $3.40.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000. For 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:32. Off at 3:32½. Winner, Mrs. S. Lewin's b. g. (3) by Fenelon—Dorothy Owsley by Carlaris. Trained by Claude Feltner. Value to winner, $1800. Time, 1:12⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
Magnet	(Civitello)	108	8	4	8q	8q	3q	1½	$7.70
Adamant	(C.Kirk)	115	6	1	1	1½	1q	2q	2.70
Papa Luke	(Zehr)	113	10	2	9q	2hd	2nk	3½	16.70
Eternal Great	(Shuk)	105	4	3	3q	3½	4½	4½	45.00
Flicka Foot	(B'cheller)	106	2	5	4½	4hd	5q	5q	6.80
Buzzabout	(Mora)	108	9	10	10½	8hd	7q	6q	232.20
Pink Tights	(Downs)	104	11	12	11q	9q	8½	7q	34.50
Fightin Clever	(Green)	113	12	7

Police to Probe Stoning of Home

Police investigation into the stoning of a Negro family's new residence in the generally white block of 3300 Ames st. ne. was promised yesterday as disapproval of the violence came from citizens in and out of the area.

Fourteenth Precinct Captain William T. Murphy said arrests would be sought during a visit to the home of the victims, Odis Von Blasingame, his wife Georgetta, and their six-month-old son, Odis, jr.

Stoning greeted the Blasingames two hours after they moved into 3303 Ames st. ne. early Saturday evening. In addition to the stoning, a trash fire was discovered in their back yard.

Blasingame, advertising salesman for the Afro-American newspaper, was given immediate police protection after the stoning. Murphy, Blasingame said, visited the family yesterday and said police would do all they could to apprehend the stoners.

Meanwhile, the Rev. Stephen G. Spottswood, president of the District Chapter of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, said last night he had asked for a Federal investigation.

Spottswood said a remark by a visitor to the Blasingames Saturday night, to the effect that the Ku Klux Klan was active in the neighborhood, had prompted the request for an investigation.

Some citizens of the River Terrace area were reported to be disturbed by the show of violence Saturday night and were said to feel that a peaceful solution can be found to settle the problem. A number, who expressed such sentiments in calls to The Washington Post, declined to identify themselves, saying the Citizens Association of River Terrace is awaiting a committee report on how to deal with the Negro residents.

The Ames rd. area is about three quarters of a mile from the nearest Negro section.

The Interchurch Fellowship last night also passed a resolution protesting the use of the River Terrace Chapel (Episcopal) for the Association meeting Sunday night since, according to the resolution "intolerance and inflaming of racial prejudice" occurred at the meeting.

In an earlier statement, the Rev. William M. Sharp, chairman of the diocesan department of missions and rector of St. John's Episcopal Church in Georgetown declared:

"The Citines' association's action does not represent the position of the church. It just so happens that the River Terrace Chapel is the only meeting place in the neighborhood and houses Boy Scouts, citizen associations and other activities."

Other Cases Up

Soldier, 27, Is Indicted In Rape Case

A 27-year-old soldier was indicted here yesterday on a charge of raping a housewife who was more than eight months pregnant at the time.

The soldier was named as Raymond B. Brytus, 27, of Fort McNair. The attack occurred March 9 in the woman's home.

The woman, 23, who has a 3-year old daughter, told police that Brytus came to her home and asked to see her mother. When he was told the mother was not present, the complainant said he ravished her.

Brytus was described as being 6 feet tall and weighing 200 pounds.

A traffic death resulted in the indictment of Payton Davis, 28, of 706 7th st. ne., on a manslaughter charge. According to the United States attorney's office, Davis was driving faster than 60 miles an hour at 8th and E sts. ne on February 7, when his automobile struck a taxi in which a passenger, John A. Butler, 6221 st. ne., was fatally injured.

Indicted on a charge of second-degree murder was Helen Marshall, 32, of 1408 Simms dr. se. She is accused of the fatal stabbing of Charles Mont, 32, of the same address. She told police he had been beating her.

John R. McKenzie, 30, of 3914 Benning rd. ne., was charged in a four-count indictment with operating a lottery and possession of numbers slips. Police said McKenzie sold chances to an undercover agent.

May 20 Set As Johnny Appleseed Day

Fort Wayne, Ind., April 4 (U.P.). It's a shame what they're doing to the memory of Johnny Appleseed, a retired school teacher said today.

He charged that the remains of the pioneer who came West with a bag of appleseed over his shoulder are buried here in "little more than a garbage dump."

What's more, he said, too many people think that Johnny Appleseed was just a legend, instead of a real-life character named John Chapman.

Robert C. Harris, the teacher, estimated he has driven 10,000 miles in the last 10 years retracing the route of the man who more than a century ago plodded about on foot planting apple trees in the wilderness.

"I think it's a shame the way that sainted man has been treated," Harris said.

Johnny is said to be buried in the long-abandoned Archer Cemetery by the St. Joe River. It contains a few rotting stones whose inscriptions have been obliterated by time.

Harris announced for the first time plans for a special "Johnny Appleseed Day" May 20. Mayors, college professors, Boy Scouts and Indiana Gov. Henry F. Schricker will be on hand to pay tribute at last to Johnny.

The Secret's Out!

Many popular brands now use young 3 or 4-year whiskies, but...

THREE FEATHERS still has scarce 5,6,7-year-old whiskies* blended with choice grain neutral spirits

Take a "Second Look" at back labels. The older whiskies in Three Feathers mean better taste—more for your money!

OUR QUALITY — OUR PRICE — STILL THE SAME

*RARE BLENDED WHISKEY

86 PROOF. THE STRAIGHT WHISKIES IN THIS PRODUCT ARE FIVE YEARS OR MORE OLD. 35% STRAIGHT WHISKEY, 65% GRAIN NEUTRAL SPIRITS, 12% WHISKEY 5 YEARS OLD, 20% WHISKEY 6 YEARS OLD, 3% WHISKEY 7 YEARS OLD. THREE FEATHERS DISTRIBUTORS, INC., NEW YORK, N. Y.

Suit Names 12 Airlines

A $1,500,000 antitrust suit was filed in Federal court yesterday against 12 major airlines and two air associations.

The suit was brought by a corporation designated as S. S. W., Inc., of Concord, Calif.

In addition to the 12 major airlines named as defendants, 20 other airlines were designated as alleged co-conspirators.

The suit charges that the defendants and alleged co-conspirators made contracts to "directly and unreasonably restrain and (entered a) combination and conspiracy to monopolize the airborne transportation, trade and commerce of the United States."

Specifically S. S. W., whose president is S. E. Spicher, charges that those named in the suit persuaded ticket agencies not to handle the business of irregular "nonscheduled" air carriers; obtained preferential treatment from administrative agencies; discredited and disparaged "nonsked" carriers; eliminated competition in passenger and freight transportation; cut prices; encouraged consolidations and mergers; obtained price discounts on gasoline and oil; and caused refusal or delay of maintenance service to "nonskeds" at airports.

The S. S. W. corporation named the following, all of Washington, as defendants:

Air Transport Association of America, Air Traffic Conference of America, American Airlines, American Overseas Airlines, Braniff Airways, Capital Airlines, Colonial Airlines, Continental Airlines, Eastern Airlines, Northwest Airlines, Pan American Airways, Pan American-Grace Airways, Transcontinental & Western Air, and United Airlines.

Coal Producers Form Policy Unit

The Southern Coal Producers Association formed a special policy committee yesterday to study contract strategy and "beat John L. Lewis to the gun."

The United Mine Workers' policy group is scheduled to meet here later this month to frame demands for a new contract.

Joseph E. Moody, president of the Coal Producers, announced the new 14-member group probably will be broken down into subcommittees to study these special phases of contract negotiations:

1. What stand the operators should take on various phases of the mine workers' contract. Moody already has indicated that Southern operators will fight for a contract which is "more two-sided than it has been in the past."

2. What alliances should be found by Southern producers for contract negotiations. Steel companies reportedly plan to split away from commercial operators this time in seeking a contract for their "captive" coal mines. Informed sources have indicated that Northern and Southern producers may unite for the first time with Illinois, Indiana and Far Western operators forming a third group.

$10,000 Damages

Jury Finding In Hospital Suit Upset

A $10,000 verdict awarded by a District Court jury to a Washington woman who charged malpractice against Emergency Hospital and an intern there, yesterday was reversed by the United States Court of Appeals in a 2-1 opinion.

The court ordered the case remanded with instructions to grant a new trial.

The majority opinion held that the trial judge, Federal Judge T. Alan Goldsborough, erred in his instructions to the jury.

The woman, Mrs. Lizzie Harbaugh, 65, of 6305 Connecticut ave. nw., sued the hospital, and Dr. Charles Warfield, on the grounds of negligence, malpractice and caursing her false arrest.

At the trial, testimony brought out that Mrs. Harbaugh, found unconscious in a house was removed to the hospital, where, she asserted, Dr. Warfield diagnosed her condition as due to alcoholism, and released her in the custody of the police.

She was placed in a cell, she said. Some time later she was examined by a physician called by relatives and sent to Doctors Hospital, where a blood clot on her brain was removed.

The majority opinion, concurred in by Appellate Court Judges E. Barrett Prettyman and James M. Proctor, pointed out that Dr. Warfield had not given the woman blood or urine tests, which is "approved practice." The opinion then stated:

"It seems clear . . . that appellants (the hospital and the doctor) had no part in causing the cerebral injury of the appellee . . . they were responsible only for such injury and damage, if any, as resulted from their negligence."

The opinion further stated: ". . . the trial court erred . . . in its instruction to the jury . . . there was no instruction to the effect that the only injury for which appellants were liable. . . . was such injury, including the aggravation of any existing condition, as flowed from their negligence and could not include damages from any other condition from which appellee might be suffering. . . ."

Appellate Court Judge Bennett Champ Clark, in a dissent, declared: "I consider this one of the most flagrant and disgraceful malpractice cases that has ever fallen under my observation."

Asserting that the woman's true condition could have been ascertained by test, Clark went on to write: "The physician-appellant callously refused or failed to apply these tests . . . I see no error in the instruction. While it might well have been more specific . . . I find no ground for reversal."

GW Professor Violates Blue Law in Baltimore

Albert R. Miller, jr., assistant economics professor at George Washington University, said yesterday he guessed he would have to study the customs of Baltimore, his new home city, more carefully.

Miller, who is 35, was arrested on complaints of neighbors for painting the front door of his home on Sunday. He was charged with violating the city blue laws by working on the Sabbath, and forfeited $6.45 collateral.

A member of the George Washington faculty for the past four years, he recently bought the Baltimore house, located in downtown Mount Vernon pl. His local address is 1309 19th st. nw.

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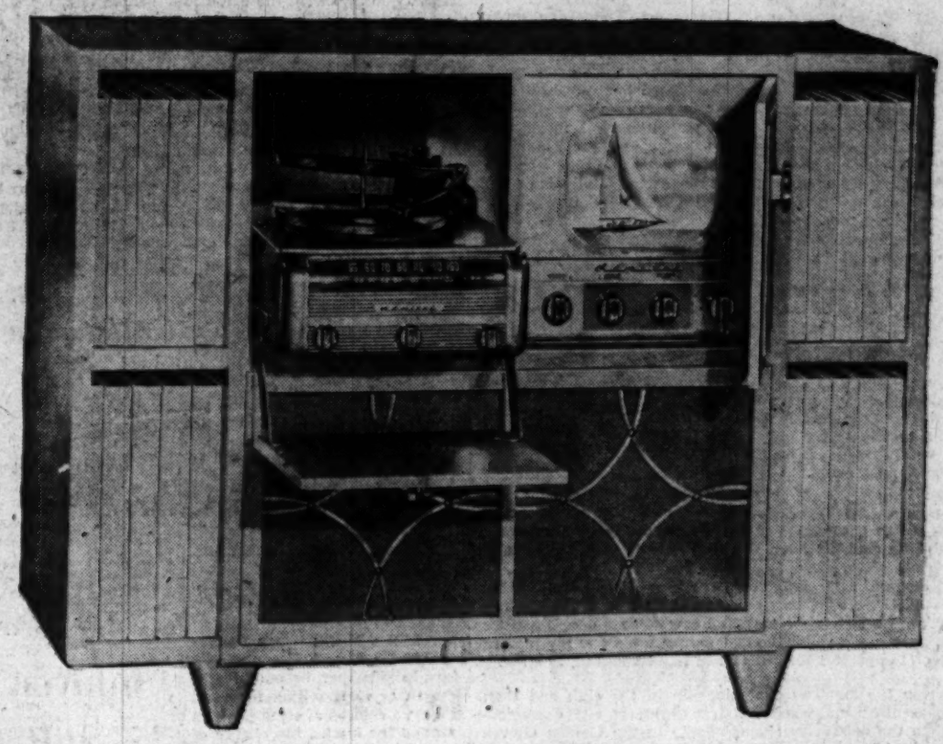

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SECTION B | CITY LIFE *Classified Advertising*

The Washington Post

TUESDAY, APRIL 5, 1949

Today on WTOP and WTOP-FM

7:30 P. M.—Evelyn Knight sings with Bob Crosby on Club 15

11:15 P. M.—Perkins Bailey, Look fashion editor, discusses men's styles.

The Federal Diary

by Jerry Kluttz

House Supply Bill Would Let Agriculture Add a Few Employes

A preliminary study shows that the Agriculture Department would have about the same number of employes as it has now under its annual supply bill reported to the House yesterday by its Appropriations Committee.

If anything, the department would be able to add a few people. However, there would be many shifts of employes within the department under the bill. The committee action, if approved, would force the department to redistribute the budgets of several bureaus.

The one big increase would be in the field staff of the **Soil Conservation Service.** The committee gave the agency $3,745,000 additional in salaries to operate 171 new soil districts. It's estimated that SCS would be able to hire an additional 1000 employes which would more than offset reductions ordered by the committee in other agencies. But SCS would have to curtail its research staff which was cut $657,000 by the committee.

The one big reduction in the bill would be in the forest management operations of the **Forest Service.** The budget estimate provided for a cut of 250 employes throughout the agency. The committee ordered a new cut of $1,500,000 which threatens the jobs of several hundred other employes.

The Agricultural Research Administration also was cut. In addition, the committee earmarked funds for new projects which means the agency's budget must be redistributed and employes shifted and reduced.

Most of the other committee actions were relatively minor, increases in one agency offsetting reductions in others. For example, the **Bureau of Agricultural Economics** had its budget cut by $230,000; the **Bureau of Dairy Industry** would have to fire about 14 employes, and small layoffs would have to be made in the **Bureau of Plant Industry.** But small increases could be made in the Secretary's and Solicitor's offices, and the **Rural Electrification Administration.**

PAY COST: The committee ordered the department to absorb $6,443,790 of the $16,186,340 cost of the $330 pay raise for its employes which went into effect last July. The department has had to tighten its belt to absorb that amount of money.

So it planned to abolish a number of small offices. But the committee frowns on this. It has ordered cutbacks to be made in the larger offices. It says no station should be eliminated. That means a recasting of the department's budget.

NOTES: It's official now. Senators Graham (D., N. C.) and Humphrey (D., Minn.) have been assigned to the Senate Civil Service Committee. . . . Senator Long (D., La.) hasn't yet accepted the chairmanship of the pay raise subcommittee. Graham and Humphrey are slated to be assigned to it. . . . Bill Brawley, staff assistant of the Senate committee, is laid up with the mumps. . . . Senator Langer, the ranking G. O. P. committee member, has written letters to employe leaders in which he promises to be the champion of the underdog in Government. He said many of the employes are underpaid and have disgraceful working conditions. Langer turned down seats on other committees to continue his fight for Federal workers on the Senate Civil Service Committee.

JOBS: In a week or so the Civil Service Commission will accept applications for medical and X-ray technicians to fill about 100 jobs here to pay from $2284 to $3351 to start . . . Also coming up is an exam for tobacco inspectors to fill vacancies in Southern States. The jobs pay $2974 to $5232 to start . . . Tests are open for these jobs at St. Elizabeths Hospital here: operating engineer, $2799 to $3225; water tender, $3024; auto mechanic, $2799; laundryman, $2152, and female laundry worker, $2020 . . . Exams for biological plant operator ($1.04 to $1.71 an hour) and laboratory mechanic, $2724 to $3727, are open at Camp Detrick, Frederick, Md. . . . An exam for firefighter, $2799 to $3978, is open at the Naval Air Station, Chincoteague, Va.

RETIREMENT: The House yesterday passed and sent to the Senate the Murray bill to give married women employes the same survivorship retirement rights as men. Retired women are not now allowed to name their husbands as beneficiaries to receive discounted pensions after their deaths. Retired male employes may assign survivorship benefits to their wives.

Police End Liquor Sale Argument by Citizen Body

Officers 'Preside' At Michigan Park Meeting After Call From Neighbors

By James B. Graham
Post Reporter

A turbulent meeting of the Michigan Park Citizens Association was finally ended by police last night after three hours of wrangling brought forth no agreement about proposed liquor sales in the area.

More than 150 persons crowded into a small classroom in the Bunker Hill School, 14th st. and Michigan ave. ne., while four different persons assumed the chair in attempts to bring order to the meeting.

The meeting was called to review action of the group's March meeting at which members voted down a motion to oppose a liquor license in the vicinity.

Police Adjourn Meeting

The last two hours of the meeting were conducted under police surveillance after a call by neighbors protesting the noise brought three scout cars, one traffic cruiser, two motorcycles and a patrol wagon to the scene.

At 11:10, ten minutes after the deadline for use of the school, the meeting was ended by Sergt. E. C. Helms, of the Twelfth Precinct, as attorneys for two opposing factions closed together in an argument in front of the chair.

Early in the meeting, President Philip A. Dolan was requested to relinquish the chair "on a matter of bias" by Charles S Faller, 1800 Varnum st. ne., after Dolan had remarked: "You are all here to fight me tonight."

Following Dolan's refusal, Attorney Nathan Lubar told him: "You have no right to act as a dictator. This isn't Russia." Lubar, not a member of the association, later identified himself as Faller's attorney.

Dolan finally yielded the chair to permit approval of the previous meeting's minutes. Dr. Louis Smith was hurriedly summoned from his home, 4100 10th st. ne. to take Dolan's place.

Atlantic Treaty Cited

Dr. Smith, chairman of the group's constitution committee, subsequently yielded to Maj. Edward Kane, 4310 13th pl. ne., after a motion was made to expunge from the minutes all reference to the March meeting's vote of 42 to 8 not to oppose a liquor linense.

Dr. Smith cited the signing of the North Atlantic Pact as greatly furthering the interests of democracy and called for "greater democracy here tonight."

Under Major Kane's chairmanship, the motion to revise the minutes was carried 67 to 0 after heated debate on the eligibility of many of those present to vote. Those opposed to the motion refused a show of hands after the affirmative votes were cast.

At this point Faller entered a motion phrased by Lubar, who was denied the floor by Vice President Clarence B. Lyons, 5013 12th st. ne., now in the chair. The motion "unalterably opposed the . . . license and (authorized the association) to take steps to eliminate it."

Time Out for Counsel

A second attorney appeared, former United States Attorney Allen Krouse, who was summoned by Dolan to serve in his behalf. The meeting was then recessed to allow opposing counsel to thrash out the legality of the proposed motion.

On resumption of the meeting, Dr. Smith's amendment was defeated.

Sergeant Helms rose to inform the meeting that the room must be closed at 11 p.m. and it was now 11, but he would allow them to vote.

The final scene involved Lyons Krouse, and Lubar with Lubar voicing his distaste at the turn of events by shouting "filibuster" and "Communist tactics."

Krouse put in the last words, saying, "You keep your mouth shut."

Rector to Review Book

The book "How to Stop Worrying and Start Living," by Dale Carnegie will be reviewed by Msgr. John K. Cartwright, rector of St. Matthew's Cathedral at the Critics Forum at 8:30 tonight at the Mayflower Hotel.

Finger-pointing at Citizens' Meeting . . .

The Washington Post

LIVELY GATHERING—Dr. Louis Smith, one of four temporary chairmen of last night's meeting of the Michigan Park Citizens Association, calls for order. Dr. Smith alluded to the signing of the Atlantic Pact and called for peace in the Bunker Hill School room

Democrats Go To Polls Today In Alexandria

Firing of Colasanto Is Made Chief Issue In Council Primary

Alexandria Democrats will go to the polls today to nominate seven candidates for city council.

Polls will be open from 6 a. m. to 6 p. m. at regular voting places.

Election officials yesterday asked voters not to vote for anyone not on the ballot and not to vote for more than seven candidates.

They also warned voters to vote before 6 p. m. since no one may vote after that hour, even if standing in line inside the voting place.

About 5000 of the city's 12,000 eligible voters are expected to cast ballots, choosing from among 15 candidates.

Six Are Incumbents

Six are incumbents: Leroy S. Bendheim, Marshall J. Beverley, Roy C. Bragg, R. Samuel Luckett, Albert A. Smoot and William T. Wilkins.

The others are Franklin P. Backus, Truman E. Carneale, James M. Duncan, jr., John J. Ewald, Raymond A. Gallagher, L. Trice Gravatte, jr.; Dorothy H. Kabler and Ernest L. Mankin.

Barring unexpected Republican opposition, today's winners are expected to be overwhelming favorites in the June 14 general election.

The only clear-cut issue in the primary campaign has centered around the city council firing March 8 of City Manager Nicholas A. Colasanto and the appointment two days later of Robert S. Marshall, jr., all by a 4-to-3 council vote.

Defeat of the councilmen who fired Colasanto—Beverley, Luckett, Smoot and Wilkins—has been urged by the Veterans Committee for Better Government.

Another group, called Citizens Committee for Independent Government, has attacked the Veterans Committee and yesterday came out in support of the council majority.

Neither Picks Slate

Neither group has publicly picked a slate. Each is either for or against the four firing Colasanto, with no expressed choice on the remaining candidates.

A third committee, the Citizens Committee for Better Government, appeared yesterday to indorse all but the four-man council majority.

Beverley has said the veterans committee represents only a small minority of veterans and is motivated by political interests. The veterans replied that they had helped elect him last year, and that the committee has 180 on its rolls.

Aside from this exchange and a few decorous mass meetings at which the candidates appeared, the campaign has been fought largely between the committees.

Last night the city was blanketed with anonymous circulars containing attacks on Beverly, Luckett, Smoot, and Wilkins. The four candidates said the charges could be easily answered if they had been given sufficient time.

He Sues Wife

Children Led To Hate Him, Lawyer Says

By Joseph Paull
Post Reporter

Karl W. Flocks, 38, Washington patent attorney, yesterday accused his estranged wife of teaching his two small children to hate him.

The lawyer is asking District Court to award him custody of the two children, Margery Lynn, 8, and John Michael, 3. He accused his wife, Lorraine, 30, of 4842 Butterworth pl. nw., of spiriting the children to Florida, where she has sued for divorce, and admits he brought them back here without her knowledge.

Flocks said that he became worried over his children's well-being and, accompanied by a private detective, last month went to Miami Beach where he "invited" them into his rented automobile and drove with them to Washington.

"She Taught Them"

"The first thing they said was 'Daddy, I hate you'" he testified. "It was for things like that that I brought them back. I didn't want them in an element of that kind. She taught them to be like that."

He said he was very solicitous of his children and added:

"I begged and pleaded with my wife to come home but she scorned me."

Mrs. Flocks accused her husband of being "selfish, penurious and offensive."

She declared that he joined the Woodmont and Indian Spring Country Clubs here and, weather permitting, played golf every Saturday and Sunday. He seldom inquired about the children, she declared.

Judge Calls Them to Chambers

Judge F. Dickinson Letts ordered the boy and girl brought into his chambers at 9:30 a. m. today for an interview. Mrs. Flocks, who started testifying late yesterday, is slated to resume testimony then.

According to testimony so far, the Flockses married here in 1937. In 1947 there was one separation, and since April 1948, the parties have lived apart continuously, it was brought out.

In December, Mrs. Flocks, a brunette, took her children to Florida and, it was testified, 90 days thereafter filed suit for divorce. After the estrangement, she operated a women's apparel store here.

The husband makes between $15,000 and $25,000 a year, the court was told.

Flocks testified that he has been seeking a suitable home here for his family and is temporarily living in the Alban Towers apartments.

Virginia Chamber To Launch Drive

The Virginia State Chamber of Commerce will launch its silver jubilee membership drive in the Alexandria area at a luncheon at the Penn Daw Hotel at 12:30 p. m. Wednesday.

Members and prospective members of the State Chamber units in Alexandria, Fairfax, Arlington, Loudoun, Fauquier and Prince William Counties have been invited.

Speakers will include N. W. Kelley, of Roanoke, president of the State Chamber, and Verbon E. Kemp, its executive director.

Karl R. Price Named Treasury Legal Aide

Karl R. Price, one-time law clerk to Chief Justice Fred M. Vinson, was appointed assistant general counsel of the Treasury yesterday.

Since mid-1947, Price has been special assistant to the Internal Revenue Bureau's chief counsel. He is a native of Middlesboro, Ky., and a veteran of World War II.

Day Centers Fund Cut by House Group

Bill Extends Life Of Six Nurseries For Another Year

A bill continuing District day care centers until June 30, 1950, under a sharply curtailed budget was approved yesterday by the House District Committee.

The measure was sent to the House floor for action, possibly next Monday.

It trims present funds of $159,000 for the city's six-day nurseries for children of working mothers to $50,000 but sets up a revised financing system.

Chairman John L. McMillan (D., S. C.), while opposing the fund authorization cut, said the action was taken to meet complaints that "the centers are operating with too heavy overhead expenses." He said some centers have a ratio of one attendant to five children.

A Board of Public Welfare spokesman said last night that the House committee move "on the surface, at least, will mean quite a curtailment of services."

Under the new system, a revolving fund would be established into which would be deposited money collected from parents. This fund could be used for current operating expenses.

Presently, parents' fees are turned back to the Treasury and may be used only when appropriated by Congress.

Washington's famous starlings were dealt a body blow yesterday in another House Committee action.

The group approved a bill that would add the starling to the common crow, hawk and horned owl bird classification that may be killed in the District.

However, if the bill passes the House, and then survives the Senate, a special written permit from the Commissioners still will be required before a starling can be attacked.

The committee also cleared and sent to the House calendar bills to:

Require notification in writing to stop payment of checks or notes.

Require American citizenship papers of all doctors applying for a license to practice here.

Language of D. C. Form Protested By Negro Group

A protest against the language used in the D. C. application form for a parking lot license has been filed with the District Commissioners by Oldest Inhabitants, Inc.

William D. Nixon, president of the Negro group, in a letter to the Board of Commissioners, objected to the requirement that an applicant state whether he has been convicted of a felony or misdemeanor.

The group also protested against an applicant being required to state his color.

"Under a democratic form of government," wrote Nixon, "no person should be required to state his religious belief, former nativity or his color when applying for a license to work for a living, or for any other purpose."

Academy Students Win Catholic Crusade Prizes

Benjamin Gilmore, student at St. Paul's Academy, and Virginia Woods, student at Notre Dame Academy, took first place honors for boys and girls in the eighteenth annual Catholic Students' Mission Crusade sponsored by the Catholic University Conference of Clerics and Religious. The contest was held Saturday at Catholic University.

Man Accused By Girl of 8 Found Guilty

Roomer Left With Silver Spring Child Convicted by Jury On 1 of 3 Counts

A 28-year-old filling station attendant was convicted in Montgomery County Circuit Court yesterday of carnal knowledge of an 8-year-old girl in her Silver Spring home last November 5.

The defendant, David Allen Hamlet, who was a roomer in the girl's home, faces a sentence ranging from 18 months to death.

Hamlet was accused of rape, assault with intent to commit rape, and carnal knowledge. The jury of 10 men and two women, after deliberating for 3 hours and 10 minutes, found Hamlet not guilty of rape, not guilty of assault with intent to commit rape, but guilty of carnal knowledge.

Hamlet denied the charges.

The verdict was returned at 5:45 p. m. after a day-long trial which was interrupted briefly when the small blonde victim broke down on the witness stand, sobbing, "I don't want to say any more."

She was led from the courtroom by her mother, but returned a few minutes later to continue her testimony.

Hamlet was accused of raping the girl during the absence of her father, who had left the house to drive home a 12-year-old boy baby sitter. Her younger brother and sister, she said, were asleep in the room at the time.

A medical examination four days later at Washington Sanitarium disclosed that the child had contracted a venereal disease, according to Dr. Thomas R. Huxtable, jr.

Hamlet, expressionless throughout the trial, showed no emotion when the verdict was announced. Judge Stedman Prescott did not set a date for sentencing.

Driver Held As Speeder in 18-Mile Chase

A suspected speeder eluded Alexandria police after an 18-mile chase early yesterday, only to run into the waiting arms of Fairfax County officers.

Identified as John W. Rainey, 31, a Richmond, Va., mechanic, he was charged with reckless driving and released after posting $25 collateral. A hearing in Alexandria Police Court was set for April 7.

Alexandria Police Pvts. Roger Payne and George Stinnett said they saw Rainey's car north of the city about 3:30 a. m. speeding south on Route 1. The officers paced the suspect through the city, but when they drew up alongside, they said, he shot off faster toward Fairfax County.

The chase proceeded along Route 1 at speeds up to 85 miles an hour, police said. They lost the trail at Accotinck.

Fairfax Police Pvts. J. G. Hollowell, J. P. Laviaus and E. C. Auterback, given the car's description by radio, picked up Rainey 15 minutes later.

26 Senators Back Oleo Bill Barring State Transfer

Twenty-six Senators yesterday joined in sponsoring a bill to forbid the interstate transportation of yellow-colored oleomargarine.

This provision was eliminated from a bill which passed the House last week.

The Senate bill, like the House bill, eliminates all Federal taxes and licenses on the product.

Sponsors of the Senate bill are Senators Bailey (R.) and McCarthy (R.) of Wisconsin, Miller (D.) and Taylor (D.) of Idaho, Butler (R., Nebr.), Thye (R.) and Humphrey (D.) of Minnesota, Withers (D.-Ky.) Magnuson (D.) and Cain (R.) of Washington, Gillette (R.) and Hickenlooper (R.) of Iowa, Lang-Dakota, Morse (R.) and Cordon (R.) of Oregon, Gurney (R.) and (R.) of Oregan, Gurney (R.) and Mundt (R.) of South Dakota, Aiken (R.) and Flanders (R.) of Vermont, Ecton (R., Mont.), Jenner (R.) and Capeheart (R.), of Indiana, Johnson (R., Colo.), Donnell (R., Mo.), and Ferguson (R., Mich.)

House Acts on Sesqui

The House yesterday approved a joint resolution setting up a National Sesquicentennial Commission to plan the city's 150th anniversary next year.

Holds Up 3

Bandit Goes Back for Auto Registration

The Washington Post

MRS. JACQUELINE BENHAM
Leaving Detective Bureau

Washington police yesterday told the story of a lone gunman who stole an auto after some unorthodox maneuvering which involved a State Department Foreign Service employe, an Air Force colonel, and a woman.

Police gave this account of the gunman's activities:

John H. Burns, 34, of 1241 30th st. nw., and Mrs. Jacqueline Benham, a divorcee, of 4328 Brandywine st. nw., found the gunman in Burns' car when they left a friend's home at 2340 Massachusetts ave. nw. about 12:30 a.m. Sunday.

Keys Handed Over

Burns was unable to start the car, and fearing danger to Mrs. Benham, suggested they get his roommate's car. All three got in a cab and rode to Burns' residence, where Mrs. Benham went in and aroused Col. Fred M. Dean, while the gunman kept Burns covered outside.

Dean went out and handed the keys to the car over to the gunman who then demanded that one of the three ride along with him. Burns volunteered to go along, and the gunman drove off, warning the other two not to call police if they wanted their friend to remain unharmed.

When the gunman got to Bethesda, Md., he questioned Burns about the car's registration card, then drove back into Washington and forced Burns to get the card from Dean.

Gunman Heads South

The gunman then forced Burns to take over the wheel and they drove into Virginia. When they got to Woodbridge, Burns suddenly drove the car up against an embankment and jumped out. The gunman moved over behind the wheel and headed south.

The gunman was described as about 21 years old, with dark curly hair and a thin face. He was wearing a leather lumberjacket and a white T-shirt, police said. The stolen car is a blue Mercury 1949 sedan with Virginia license tags 127529, they said.

White House Board Repair Bill Passes House

A bill establishing a commission to oversee renovation of the White House yesterday unanimously passed the House of Representatives.

The six-member commission would be composed of two Senators, two House members and two presidential appointees.

A similar measure is pending before the Senate.

Booked in Forgery

Cardwell Ingram, 40, of 911 N. Alfred st., Alexandria, was held for the Alexandria grand jury yesterday, charged with forging and cashing a $105 check made out to his brother. Ingram, a laborer, pleaded guilty to both charges in Alexandria Police Court and was held under $1000 bond.

Phone Firm Asks 25-75c Rate Boost In Virginia

$3.9 Million Added Revenue Desired; Business Increases Of 50c-$2 Sought

Rate increases which would add 25 to 75 cents to the monthly bills of Virginia's private telephone users were requested yesterday by the Virginia Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co.

The company filed application with the State Corporation Commission for the rate hike. The SCC tentatively scheduled a hearing for June 13.

In its petition, the utility firm said the proposed rate increase would produce about $3,900,000 in additional gross revenue yearly.

District of Columbia telephone subscribers would not be affected by the proposal.

First Rate Up 75 Cents

Effect of the increase on private users on two typical exchanges—Temple, in Alexandria, and Chestnut, in Arlington—would be as follows:

1. "First rate area" (unlimited calls within the zone area and to Washington): increase from $5.25 to $6 monthly.

2. Two-party flat rate (unlimited calls on two-party lines): from $4.50 to $5 monthly.

3. Two-party message rate (40 calls per month at no additional rate, 5c per each additional call): from $2.75 to $3.50 monthly.

Company officials said rates on intrastate, station-to-station toll calls for distances of more than 51 miles would be increased. So would rates on person-to-person toll calls of less than 51 miles.

50c to $2 Business Jumps

Business phone subscribers throughout the State would pay rate increases ranging from 50 cents to $2 monthly, but will be given more calls under the new schedule.

The company said the minimum amount needed to meet today's "higher cost of operation" is about $2,300,000 in additional annual net earnings, after taxes.

The company petitioned for and received rate increases early in 1947 and again in 1948. But, it reported, these increases were "not sufficient."

The 1948 increase, which became effective on April 1 of last year, jumped rates 35 cents monthly for residential users and 50 cents for commercial subscribers.

House Group Clears Bill to Sell Greenbelt

The House Banking Committee yesterday approved, wth amendments, a bill to expedite sale of Greenbelt and two other Government-owned "green" towns to veterans and home ownership cooperatives.

Chairman Spence (D., Ky.) of the House Banking Committee said the bill was amended to insure that present tenants would be protected from eviction in any future cooperative sale. Veterans and non-veterans would be afforded equal protection and right to participate in the purchasing cooperative under the amendment.

The bill also was changed to spell out terms of sale—a 10 per cent down payment and the balance of the purchase price amortized at 4 per cent within 25 years—and to allow PbA to sell any of the three towns to the highest bidder.

At hearings on a similar measure before the Senate Banking Committee two weeks ago, the Greenbelt town manager and spokesmen of the Greenbelt Mutual Home Ownership Association urged that veteran and non-veteran tenants be given equal protection in event the Government sells out.

While Greenbelt resident witnesses generally favored Uncle Sam continuing as landlord, they supported this legislation aimed to assure them priority consideration and easy purchase terms.

Woman Points to 'Harvey'; Judge Points to Jail Term

Miss Hazel Blaugh, 38-year-old law school graduate, was sentenced yesterday to serve 45 days in jail and pay a $200 fine in addition for driving while drunk.

Miss Blaugh of Johnstown, Pa., was arrested by police after her automobile collided with a parked car July 3 at 18th st. and Florida ave. nw. Police quoted her as declaring that not she but "Harvey," the mythical rabbit, was at the wheel.

Her first trial resulted in a hung jury, but a conviction was obtained on the second.

In imposing sentence, Judge Neilson angrily accused Miss Blaugh of lying.

"You not only lied to the probation officer after you were convicted but you lied to friends who asked the court for leniency on your behalf. Not even your own attorney knew you had been convicted previously on similar charges."

The jurist added that during one interview with a probation officer, Miss Blaugh carried a bottle of liquor in her purse.

82d Airborne Units Arriving Today for Army Day Parade

Units of the famous 82d Airborne Division will arrive in Washington today from Fort Bragg, N. C., to take part in the big Army Day parade Wednesday.

The 82d outfit will be one of dozens of units—Army, Navy, Marine and civilian—to march in the 1½-hour parade scheduled to begin at 1:30 p. m.

President Truman, recently installed Defense Secretary Louis A. Johnson, Army Secretary Royall and Gen. Omar Bradley, Army chief of staff, will be among dignitaries reviewing the 10,000 marchers.

Army, Navy and Marine bands are included in nearly a score of participating bands. Several hundred vehicles will move in the parade.

The parade will assemble southeast of the Capitol, getting under way at New Jersey and Independence aves. It will proceed across the plaza on the east front of the Capitol, moving to Constitution ave., down which it will continue past the presidential reviewing stand near 16th st. The parade will disband on 17th st. nw.

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Area News in Brief

3-Day 'Tour' Ends For Refuse Driver

A District Refuse Department employe drove one of the department's 5-ton trucks to Durham, N. C., and halfway back to Washington before he was stopped early yesterday by police in Richmond.

The employe, Bernard Day, 22, of 4915 Meade st. nw., was returned to Washington yesterday afternoon and charged with grand larceny.

Police said Day, who had worked in the Refuse Department since last November, drove off with the truck early Friday. A Police Department lookout was flashed that morning.

He drove directly to Durham, where he visited his father and started back to Washington Sunday. In Richmond, he ran out of gasoline and wired his father for money. The father called Day's mother here, telling her the son was stranded in Richmond.

She sent Day a $10 money order, police said, at the same time telling the Refuse Department his location.

13-Foot Tumble

Bricklayer Hurt in Fall From Roof

Alfred L. Yow, 48, a bricklayer, of 911 Potomac ave. se., was injured yesterday when he fell 13 feet to the ground while working on the roof of a one-story building at 700 H st. ne.

He was admitted to Casualty Hospital with scalp lacerations and possible fractures of the right knee and left ankle. His condition was described as satisfactory.

In another fall yesterday George B. Taylor, jr., 24, a carpenter's helper, of 1205 53d ave., Hillside, Md., received a possible fracture of the back when he slipped while working in an excavation at the Dupont Circle underpass.

Training School Inmate Is Injured in Fall

A 15-year-old inmate of the National Training School for Girls was injured yesterday morning, when she apparently jumped from a third-floor window of the school.

The girl was admitted to Gallinger Hospital with injuries to her arm and possible internal injuries. Her condition was described as satisfactory.

Police said the girl had been committed to the school, at 5201 Loughboro rd. nw., last Wednesday for truancy. She had been despondent because she couldn't go home to her family, they were told.

Woman Is Injured In Two-Floor Fall

Mrs. Grace Greene, 26, suffered a possible fractured left arm about 6:30 p. m. yesterday when she fell or jumped from a second-floor window of the Ritz Hotel, 920 F st. nw.

The woman, who was apparently alone in the room at the time, fell to an alley alongside of the hotel. Her husband, Raymond, is employed at a downtown restaurant. She was taken to Emergency Hospital.

Arboretum Plan Delayed

The five-year development plan of the National Arboretum was temporarily postponed yesterday by the House Appropriations Committee.

The Agriculture Department appropriations bill, reported to the House yesterday, carried a Budget Bureau estimate of $170,000 for the arboretum, or $53,900 less than current year's funds.

The Agriculture Department had asked the Budget Bureau for one million dollars in fiscal 1950 to further develop on a five-year basis the 410-acre area, including a start on a new administration building.

'Cancer' Address Granted

Year-around use of the address "CANCER" has been granted to the American Cancer Society by the United States Postoffice Department, it was announced yesterday.

Under this arrangement, all contributions for the 1949 cancer fund addressed "CANCER, Washington, D. C.," automatically will be forwarded to the campaign headquarters at 1508 H st. nw., Postmaster Roy North has informed officials of the fund drive.

Besides making it easier for contributors to mail their donations for the cancer fund, the new arrangement also will speed the handling of inquiries for literature and other information, E. Cleveland Giddings, chairman for the District campaign for funds, said.

Army Cites St. John's Cadet Corps . . .

The Washington Post

FOR PROFICIENCY—Maj. Gen. Hobart R. Gay (left), commanding general of the Military District of Washington, presents a certificate of proficiency in military training to Brother E. Clement, president of St. John's College, who accepts it for the school's cadet corps. Members of the corps stand at attention behind Cadet Colonel Conrad Grant (center), 17, a senior, of 4628 5th st. nw. The school is at 1225 Vermont ave. nw. Massing of the colors preceded the presentation

Wroniewicz, Former Coach Here, Killed

Gregory Wroniewicz, former football coach at Falls Church High School, was killed in an auto accident near Imbler, Oreg., early Sunday, friends here heard yesterday.

Mr. Wroniewicz coached football at the Falls Church High School from 1944 to 1947.

He was a native of Roanoke and a member of the Roanoke College team in the middle 1930's. For the past year he had been teaching and serving as athletic director in Imbler schools.

The body will be brought to Salem, Va., for burial at 11 a. m. Monday. Funeral services will be held in Oakley Chapel, Salem.

Mr. Wroniewicz is survived by his parents, his wife, Claudia, and two sons.

New Yorker Would Accept Gallinger Post for $15,000

Dr. William B. Talbot, experienced New York hospital superintendent, was described yesterday as the top candidate for the combined jobs of medical chief and superintendent at Gallinger Hospital.

District Health Department officials said he has agreed to take over the dual position at the present superintendent's salary with the understanding it will be raised eventually to $15,000.

Dr. Alvin R. Sweeney, present superintendent, is paid $9975 annually plus an added allowance of $1500 in lieu of housing facilities. Health Officials have said he will resign if his job is merged with that of Dr. P. S. Rossiter, retiring chief of Gallinger's medical staff. Rossiter has received $6000 a year from Georgetown and George Washington Universities.

Dr. Talbot, 53, served for 15 years as superintendent at the New York Post-Graduate Medical School and Hospital. He left that post on February 15, associates said, when the hospital became a part of New York University-Bellevue Medical Center.

T. G. Phillips Dies; Retired Machinist

Thomas Graham Phillips, 72, retired Navy Yard machinist, died yesterday at his home, 336 12th st. se.

Mr. Phillips retired about 15 years ago after long service at the Navy Yard. He also had followed his trade with private business concerns.

He was born in Union Bridge, Md., and spent his early years there.

Mr. Phillips is survived by two son, Thomas B. Phillips and Arthur G. Phillips, both of Washington; three daughters, Mrs. Elizabeth Jane Bast and Mrs. Doris L. Livingston, also of Washington, and Miss Anna M. Phillips of Hagerstown, Md., and 11 grandchildren.

Memorial services will be held Thursday at 1 p. m. at Atonement Lutheran Church, where he was an active member. Interment will be in Mountain View Cemetery, Union Bridge, preceded by services at the Wright Funeral Home, there, at 4 p. m.

Traffic Injury Is Fatal to Albert Oliver

Albert Oliver, 52, of Route 235, Alexandria, died in Alexandria Hospital at 10:15 a.m. yesterday after being struck by a car on Route 1, 4 miles south of Alexandria, Sunday night.

State police said Oliver was hit in front of the Twin Barrels restaurant about 7:30 p.m. by a car driven by John B. Smeeman, 48 N. Bedford st., Arlington.

Smeeman was driving north and police quoted him as saying he was "right on" Oliver, who was walking, before he saw him.

There were no witnesses to the accident, police said. No charges had been placed against Smeeman pending further investigation, they said.

Oliver, an electrician, was born in Richmond, Va. His body was being taken to a Richmond funeral home last night for burial arrangements.

Psychiatrists Warned About 'Quack' Threat

American psychiatrists and psychologists must come to terms, and quickly, if they are to clean out the "quacks" who discredit both professions, Dr. William C. Menninger declared here last night.

The president of the American Psychiatric Association spoke before some 200 psychiatrists at the District Medical Society, at the first officially sponsored meeting of the recently organized Washington Psychiatric Society.

Despite the fact that 22 States are considering license measures for clinical psychologists, Dr. Menninger said, psychiatrists have been unable to agree with psychologists on "the correct role" of clinical psychologists. Both professions recognize, he said, that clinical psychologists too often practice psychiatric therapy without an adequate medical background.

Clinical psychologists do have a vital role in preserving the Nation's mental health, and teamed with psychiatrists, are qualified to further psychiatric therapy, declared Dr. Menninger. That role, he said, lies mostly in the "legitimate fields" of vocational guidance, remedial reading, industrial and school counseling and in the basic areas of psychological research.

Separately, it was announced last night that a mental hygiene association of the District of Columbia is being sponsored by professional and lay groups. An organizational meeting is scheduled for Friday, 4 to 5:30 p. m., at St. John's Parish Hall, 821 16th st. nw., when Dr. Leopold Wexberg, District mental hygiene director, will outline the organization's purposes.

Magruder Death Still a Mystery After Well Search

Search of an abandoned well at Glenmont, Md., yesterday yielded no further clues in the death of William Magruder, 33, of Glenmont, whose body was found in the well March 30.

Seeking to determine the cause of death, Montgomery County detectives ordered the well drained. Only refuse was found on the well bottom.

The fully-clad body of Magruder, missing from his home since last August, was so badly decomposed it was impossible to determine the cause of death by postmortem examination, detectives said.

Takoma, D. C.

Louis St. George, 700 Whittier St. nw. was elected president of the Citizens Association of Takoma, D. C., last night to succeed Charles H. Whitbeck, 6507 Piney Branch rd. nw.

Other officers elected by the 60 members at a meeting in the Takoma Elementary School, Piney Branch rd. and Dahlia st. nw. were: Bruce E. Anderson, 6613 7th pl. nw., first vice president; John H. Barrett, 6620 7th st. nw., second vice president; Bernard K. Perin, 6623 7th st. nw., treasurer; and Mrs. Helen Smith, 6820 Piney Branch rd. nw., secretary.

Abraham Chaefitz, 323 Cedar st. nw., and M. S. Nichols, 7116 7th st. nw., were elected delegates to the Federation of Citizens Association.

Manor Park

A slate of new officers for the Manor Park Citizens Association was proposed by a nominating committee last night at a meeting at Whittier School, 5th and Sheridan sts. nw. The election will be held next month.

The committee's nominees: Homer J. Smith, 220 Quackenbos st. nw., president; T. W. Buckley, 542 Peabody st. nw., first vice president; John D. Smoot, 413 Rittenhouse st. nw., second vice president; Mrs. Sterling Balderson, 317 Oglethorpe st. nw., recording secretary; Herbert G. Powell, 411 Nicholson st. nw., corresponding secretary, and Harry G. Corcoran, 613 Tuckerman st. nw., treasurer.

Bonnet Presents Bust of Franklin In Rites Today

French Ambassador Henri Bonnet will present a bust of Benjamin Franklin to Benjamin Franklin University in ceremonies on the east steps of the Capitol this morning.

Vice President Alben W. Barkley is scheduled to be the principal speaker at the presentation of the bust which was brought here or the French Gratitude Train, the French people's expression of thanks for the American Friendship Train.

The gift will be accepted by John T. Kennedy, president of Benjamin Franklin University. Representative John W. McCormack (D., Mass.), majority leader of the House, will introduce the speakers. Ceremonies will begin at 11 a. m.

Attorney Seeks Fine Reversal In Disbarment

Edmund C. Fletcher, of 103 C st. se., yesterday resumed his 15-year-old battle over his disbarment from practicing before the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia.

Fletcher asked the United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth District to reverse Alexandria District Court which fined him $50 last November 9 for continuing to practice law, though disbarred.

He was disbarred from practice before the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia in 1933. He was disbarred from the Supreme Court of the District in 1931 in connection with assignment of fees in a court case against the United States.

West Kensington

Dohrman Byers, of the 10000 block of Howard ave., Kensington Terrace, Md., was elected president of the West Kensington Civic Association last night.

Byers will succeed Joseph M. Mathias, of Kensington Estates.

Other officers elected at the meeting in the Kensington Elementary Schooll were Gerald Deis, 4303 Warner st., vice president; John Cochrane, 10000 block of Howard ave., recording secretary; Mrs. John Cochrane 10000 block of Howard ave., corresponding secretary, and Byron Story, Kensington Estates, treasurer.

The association voted to join the Montgomery County Civic Federation.

Oakview P-TA Meeting

The Oakview Elementary School Parent-Teacher Association will hold a panel discussion at 8 p. m. today on "Antisubversive Legislation As It Affects Our Schools." The discussion will be held in the school auditorium in Silver Spring.

Msgr. Smyth Requiem Mass Set Today

The children of Sacred Heart Parish will join today in a 9 a. m. solemn requiem mass for the Rt. Rev. Msgr. James A. Smyth, pastor of the Shrine of the Sacred Heart, who died Saturday following a heart attack.

The mass will be celebrated by the Rev. John Carter Smyth of St. Paul's Church, N. Y., a brother of Msgr. Smyth. Assisting will be the Rev. Lawrence J. Wempe, a deacon, and the Rev. Paul Repetti, as sub-deacon. Both are assistant priests at Sacred Heart Church.

The Holy Name Society and the Sodality of the Blessed Sacrament Church, led by the Rt. Rev. Msgr. Thomas G. Smyth, another brother of Msgr. James A. Smyth, will recite the rosary tonight at 8 o'clock.

A solemn pontifical mass of requiem will be celebrated at 10:30 a. m. Wednesday. The celebrant will be the Most Rev. Patrick A. O'Boyle, archbishop of Washington.

The Rt. Rev. Msgr. John K. Cartwright, pastor of St. Matthew's Cathedral, will preach the sermon while the Rev. Walter J. Schmitz of the Theological College of Catholic University will act as master of ceremonies.

Active pallbearers will be the Rev. John F. Burns of St. Paul's Church, the Rev. John B. Roeder of St. Gabriel's Church, the Rev. Robert L. Keesler of St. Thomas the Apostle Church, the Rev. Lawrence P. Gatti of St. Stephen's Church, the Rev. Sylvester M. Hoffman of Nativity Church, the Rev. Charles D. Gorman of Blessed Sacrament Church, the Rev. Joseph A. Davies of St. Katherine of Siena Church, the Rev. Maurice J. Wolfe of St. Thomas Aquinas Church both of Baltimore, Md., and the Rev. Charles E. Ferry of St. Patrick's Church, Richmond, Va.

Honorary pallbearers all members of Sacred Heart parish, are: William McDonnell, Joseph Nolan, Joseph McMahon, Patrick Curley, Paul Callahan and Daniel Nichols.

Burial will be in the Baltimore Cathedral Cemetery.

Mrs. Ethel M. Drain

Mrs. Ethel M. Drain, widow of James A. Drain, once National Commander of the American Legion, died Friday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Edward N. Hay, in Swarthmore, Pa.

Mrs. Drain, who was 81 last March, lived for many years in Washington, D. C. Her early married life was spent in Spokane, Wash. She leaves two sisters, Mrs. J. B. Huestis, of Seattle, Wash., and Mrs. Chandler Sloan of Tacoma, Wash., a brother, Thomas Herbert Marsland, of Davenport, Iowa, one son, James A. Drain of Galt, Ontario, and two other daughters, Mrs. Van den Arend of Sequim, Washington, and Mrs. K. D. Lawson, of Hollywood, Calif.

Mrs. Laura Gillham

Mrs. Laura Gillham, 75, mother of Mrs. J. Otis Garber, 6622 Braeburn Parkway, Bethesda, Md., died yesterday at George Washington University Hospital after an illness of several months.

Mrs. Gillham, widow of Dr. Wallace Gillham of Toledo, Ohio, came to live with her daughter two months ago. Her son-in-law, J. Otis Garber is the Director of Field Service, Bureau of the Budget.

In addition to her daughter, Mrs. Gillham is survived by a son, Richard E. Gillham, Toledo, Ohio, six grandchildren and one great-grand child.

Funeral services will be held Thursday in Toledo. Burial will be in Spring Grove Cemetery in Cincinnati.

Askew Nominated To Postal Job

John W. Askew, 47, of 808 N. Wayne st., Arlington, Va., yesterday was nominated by President Truman for comptroller of the Postoffice Department.

Askew, a career postal employe, has been acting comptroller since the retirement of John J. Haggerty on December 31. Previously he had served as assistant comptroller since July 1, 1942.

Askew first entered the postal service October 1, 1920, as a substitute collector in the Norfolk, Va., postoffice, where he served for 15 years. From Norfolk, he was appointed inspector in the Fort Worth, Tex., division.

Mrs. Greene Rites Today At All Souls

Funeral services for Mrs. Louis B. Greene, 70, who died of a cerebral hemorrhage at her home, 2315 Tracy pl. nw., late Sunday night, will be held at 2 p. m. today at All Souls Memorial Church, Connecticut ave. and Cathedral pl. nw.

The Rev. Frank C. Blackwelder, rector of the church, and the Right Rev. Noble Powell, Bishop of the Maryland Diocese, will officiate. Burial will be in Ivy Hill Cemetery, Alexandria.

Mrs. Greene was the widow of the former chief surgeon at the Episcopal Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital, and granddaughter of the founder of Burke and Herbert Bank & Trust Co., Alexandria.

A native of Alexandria, she was the daughter of the late Julian T. Burke and Esther Taylor Burke. Her father was for many years president of the bank founded in 1852 by his father, John W. Burke.

Upon her marriage in 1903 Mrs. Greene moved to Washington, where she was active in society and charitable organizations.

Dr. Greene, who died in 1947, was a member of the board of the Episcopal Hospital for 50 years and chief surgeon there for 20 years. He also taught at the Georgetown Medical School and was a past president of the American Ophthalmological Society.

Mrs. Greene was a member of All Souls Church and a past president of its women's auxiliary. She was also a member of the Chevy Chase Club.

Surviving are a son, Julian Burke Greene, 2800 Connecticut ave. nw., and a daughter, Miss Anne Carter Greene, a former president of the Junior League, who lived with her mother.

Also surviving are two brothers, Taylor Burke, 719 Prince st., Alexandria, present head of the Burke and Herbert Bank and Trust Co.; Dr. John W. Burke, 2311 Tracy pl. nw., and a sister, Mrs. Holland B. Judkins of Pasadena, Calif.

Izzy Kaplan

New York, April 4 (U.P.).—Izzy Kaplan, 63, veteran photographer for the New York Daily Mirror, who once tried to get the Queen of Romania to pose for "Cheesecake," died at Presbyterian Hospital today after a two-year illness.

Kaplan's completely uninhibited approach to his picture subjects brought him fame, particularly the incident involving Queen Marie of Romania when she arrived by ship in New York some years ago. Kaplan asked her to sit on the ship rail and then yelled: "Cross the legs, Queenie."

Joseph M. Coldwell

Providence, R. I., April 4 (AP).—Joseph M. Coldwell, Socialist leader who shared a World War I jail cell with Eugene V. Debs, died here yesterday. He was 79.

A pioneer in the labor union movement in New England and a leader in Socialist politics in Massachusetts and Rhode Island, Coldwell led a strike at a textile machinery plant in Hopedale, Mass., in 1913 with Nicola Sacco, later to be executed after the famous Sacco-Vanzetti trial.

Robert A. Russell

Rustburg, Va., April 4 (AP).—Former State Senator Robert Achilles Russell, 62, died today at Lynchburg Hospital after an illness of several months. Funeral services will be held Tuesday afternoon.

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See and Hear These Authors
Wednesday, April 6, at the
Washington Post Book Luncheon

Dr. Norman Vincent Peale, author of "A Guide to Confident Living," and editor of "Guideposts."

Miss Vera Bloom, author of "There's No Place Like Washington," and "The Entertaining Lady."

Lajos Zilahy, Hungarian novelist, and author of the best-seller, "The Dukays."

Alan Villiers, author of "The Cruise of the Conrad," and new autobiography, "The Set of the Sails."

Luncheon will be held in the Presidential Room of the Hotel Statler, Wednesday, April 6, at 1 p. m. Tickets are on sale at the book departments of Kann's and Woodward & Lothrop, and at these book stores: Ballantyne's, Brentano's, Better Mouse Trap, Chequire House, Community, Francis Scott Key, David Pearlman's, Paul Pearlman's, Pursell's, Savile's, and Whyte's.

Died

ALLISON, IDA. On Sunday, April 3, 1949, at her home, 401 North West st., Alexandria, Va., IDA ALLISON, wife of the late James S. Allison and mother of John W. Allison and Mrs. Ada V. Justice. Funeral services on Wednesday, April 6, at 2 p. m., at the Cunningham Funeral Home, Alexandria, Va. Interment Bethel Cemetery.

BRASEL, ROYAL H. On Sunday, April 3, 1949, at Emergency Hospital, ROYAL H. BRASEL, husband of Lucy Stuart Brasel and father of John R. Brasel and Mrs. Clara B. Matthinsen. Friends may call at Gawler's Chapel, 1756 Pennsylvania ave. nw. Services will be held at St. Albans Episcopal Church, Massachusetts and Wisconsin aves. nw., on Tuesday, April 5, at 11 a. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

CLAYTON, RAYMOND McCAUSLAND, Suddenly, on Sunday, April 3, 1949, at his residence, 1359 Monroe st. nw., RAYMOND McCAUSLAND CLAYTON, beloved husband of Rita Loftus Clayton, father of Raymond McCausland Clayton, jr.; brother of John Bell Clayton, jr., of San Francisco, Calif.; Mrs. Julian Bartley of Deerfield, Va. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, April 6, at 2 p. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. (Staunton, Va., papers please copy.)

CLEEK, ARLIE B. On Saturday, April 2, 1949, ARLIE B. CLEEK of 3424 14th st. nw., beloved husband of Susan R. Cleek, son of Mrs. George L. Cleek, brother of James A. and Leslie E. Cleek. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, April 5, at 2 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

DAVIDSON, ROBERT. On Saturday, April 2, 1949, at the residence of his daughter Mrs. Walter Dwyer, ROBERT DAVIDSON, beloved husband of the late Della Davidson and father of Mabel F. Davidson of 801 N. Jackson st., Arlington, Va., and Mrs. Charles A. York of Bridgewater, Va. Remains resting at Ives Funeral Home, 2801 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, April 5, at 2 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

DAVIS, MARGARET ANN. On Saturday, April 2, 1949, MARGARET ANN DAVIS of 613 Owen pl. ne., aunt of Leo Hart. Prayers at Chambers Funeral Home, 317 11th st. se., on Wednesday, April 6, at 8:30 a. m. Mass at Holy Name Catholic Church at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

DWYER, MARY E. On Friday, April 1, 1949, at the home of her daughter, Miss Mary Isabel Dwyer of 10245 Capitol View Ave., Kensington, Md., MARY E. DWYER, wife of the late Thomas T. Dwyer and mother of Mary Isabel Dwyer, Miss Madeline Dwyer, Miss Helen Dwyer and Richard R. Dwyer. Mrs. Dwyer rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey Funeral Home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., where services will be held on Tuesday, April 5, at 10 a. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

EVERSFIELD, JOSEPH E. On Saturday, April 2, 1949, at his residence, 22 Marfland ave., Parkland, Md., JOSEPH E. EVERSFIELD, the beloved husband of Estelle Eversfield (nee Barrett); father of Mrs. Mae Heinecke, brother of Mrs. Wilmer Richardson. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 317 11th st. se., on Tuesday, April 5, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

GILL, JOHN P. On Sunday, April 3, 1949, at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Eunice M. Rush, 10115 Brunette ave., Silver Spring, Md., JOHN P. GILL, husband of the late Mary Ann Gill (nee Dixon) and father of Mrs. Eunice M. Rush and Douglas Gill. Remains resting at the Warner E. Pumphrey Funeral Home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., where services will be held on Wednesday, April 6, at 2 p. m. Interment Colesville Cemetery, Colesville, Md.

HENSEY, MELVILLE D. On Sunday, April 3, 1949, at his residence, 5111 Conn. ave. nw., MELVILLE D. HENSEY, beloved husband of Edith Mourning Hensey, father of Margaret E. and Melville D. Hensey. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw. Services at the Scottish Rite Temple, 2800 16th st. nw., on Tuesday, April 5, at 2 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery. Please omit flowers.

HENSEY, MELVILLE D.—Evangelist Chapter, Knights Rose Croix, AASR, in the Valley of Washington, will conduct the Rose Croix service for our late brother, MELVILLE D. HENSEY, 33°, on Tuesday afternoon, April 5, at 2 o'clock at the Scottish Rite Temple, 2800 16th st. nw.
SWAMI PREMANANDA, 32°, Wise Master.

HOWE, WILLIAM C. On Monday, April 4, 1949, at Soldiers' Home Hospital, WILLIAM C. HOWE, 820 22d st. nw., beloved husband of Gertrude Howe; father of Edward, Beverly and Joyce Howe. Also survived by his parents, Anna and William Howe of Lancaster, Pa.; two brothers, Sergt. James Howe of Lynchburg, S. C.; Irving Howe of Lancaster, Pa.; sister, Margaret Howe, of Laurelton, Pa. Remains resting at Soldiers' Home Hospital. Services at Soldiers' Home Chapel on Friday, April 8, at 10:15 a. m. Interment at Soldiers' Home National Cemetery.

IRWIN, MEMORY J. beloved husband of Grace P. Irwin and brother of Mrs. Clay Yoakum, West Palm Beach, Fla.; Mrs. Earl Squire, Berlin, Germany; Miss Gladys Irwin and son of Mary Irwin, Jellico, Tenn. Remains resting at Chambers Funeral Home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. Graveside services on Tuesday, April 5, at 1 p. m. at Arlington National Cemetery.

JENKINS, ERNEST WELDON. Suddenly, on Saturday, April 2, 1949, at the Alexandria Hospital, ERNEST WELDON JENKINS, husband of Anna J. Jenkins, brother of Shelton S. and Eiby A. Jenkins. Funeral services from the Demaine Funeral Home, 520 South Washington st., Alexandria, Va., on Tuesday, April 5, at 2 p. m. Masonic rites. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

JOHNSTON, ROBERT W. Suddenly, on April 2, 1949, at Williamston, Mass., ROBERT W. JOHNSTON of 4813 Fairfax rd., Bethesda, Md., beloved son of Kenneth and Jule Johnston, brother of Kenneth, jr., Gerald Johnston. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, April 5, at 3 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

JONES, ROLLIN DELOS. On Sunday, April 3, 1949, at Fort Howard Hospital, Sparrows Point, Md., ROLLIN DELOS JONES of 429 North Jackson st., Arlington, Va., beloved son of Guy C. and Camilla Pelton Jones; brother of Herbert F. Jones, Mrs. Eudora Coleman and Mrs. Emily Murphy. Remains resting at the Ives Funeral Home, 2847 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va., until Thursday, April 7, at 12:30 p. m.; thence to Fort Myer Chapel, where funeral services will be held at 1 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

JUDY, FRANK E. On Sunday, April 3, 1949, at Casualty Hospital, FRANK E. JUDY, beloved husband of Catherine M. Judy, father of Robert F. and Frank E. Judy, jr., and Mrs. B. J. Long; brother of Mrs. M. J. Cassidy, Mrs. E. C. Campbell and Bernard B. Judy of McKeesport, Pa. Friends may call at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th st. and Massachusetts ave. ne., where services will be held on Wednesday, April 6, at 9:30 a. m. Requiem mass at Holy Name Church at 10 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

KING, IDA W. On Sunday, April 3, 1949, at her residence, 109 Maple ave., Takoma Park, IDA WOMBLE KING, beloved wife of William L. King, mother of Mrs. M. E. Woolard and sister of L. D. and Miss Ada Womble of Philadelphia, Pa., and A. S. Womble of Raleigh, N. C. Services at the Takoma Funeral Home, 234 Carroll st., Takoma Park, D. C., on Tuesday, April 5, at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

LOVELESS, ROBERT J. On Monday, April 4, 1949, at his residence, 916 East Capitol st., ROBERT J. LOVELESS, the beloved husband of Mrs. Elsie M. Loveless and father of Mrs. William Parks and Mrs. Roland Brown, jr. Friends may call at Lee Funeral Home, 4th and Mass. ave. ne., until 8:30 a. m. Wednesday, April 6. Requiem mass at St. Joseph's Catholic Church, 2d and C sts. ne., at 9 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

MANGAN, MARY A. On Monday, April 4, 1949, at Georgetown University Hospital, MARY A. MANGAN, beloved sister of Mrs. Wm. P. Brown and Michael F. Mangan. Funeral from the Timothy Hanlon Funeral Home, 3831 Georgia ave. nw., Wednesday, April 6, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at Saint Matthew's Cathedral, 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Relatives and friends are invited.

MAXWELL, CATHERINE LOUELLA. On Friday, April 1, 1949, at her residence, 1450 Newton st. nw., CATHERINE LOUELLA MAXWELL, wife of the late Ezekiel H. Maxwell and grandmother of Mrs. Maude Speake Pettigrew and aunt of Ralph E. Ruby. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Wednesday, April 6, at 8:30 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

McCAULEY, CAPT. CLEVELAND, USN (retired). On Saturday, April 2, 1949, at U. S. Naval Hospital, Bethesda, Md., CLEVELAND McCAULEY, the beloved husband of Helen Leary McCauley, and father of Lieut. Brian McCauley, USN. Remains resting at Chambers Funeral Home, 3072 M st. nw. Services at Fort Myer Chapel, Arlington, Va., on Wednesday, April 6, at 10:30 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

McPROUTY, HERBERT A. Suddenly, on Monday, April 4, 1949, HERBERT A. McPROUTY, beloved son of the late William and Nora McProuty and brother of William, James and Raymond McProuty and Mrs. Helen M. Leapley. Funeral, Thursday, April 7, from the residence of his sister, Mrs. Helen M. Leapley, 1108 Woodside Parkway, Silver Spring, Md., at 9:30; thence to St. John's Church, Forrest Glen, Md., where requiem mass will be held at 10 a. m. for the repose of his soul. Interment Arlington National Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

MITCHELL, MARY E. On Saturday, April 2, 1949, at Baltimore, Md., MARY E. MITCHELL, beloved mother of Mrs. Katherine Nicholson, sister of David E. Hardester, grandmother of Mrs. Charlotte Douglas. Funeral from the W. W. Deal Funeral Home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Wednesday, April 6, at 1 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery. (Baltimore papers please copy.)

NALLS, RICHARD ELLA. On Saturday, April 2, 1949, at her residence, 417 S. Fairfax st., Alexandria, Va., RICHARD ELLA NALLS, wife of the late Henry Arthur Nalls and mother of C. Leonard Nalls. Funeral services, Tuesday, April 5, at 2 p. m. at the First Baptist Church, Alexandria, Va. Interment Ivy Hill Cemetery.

PETRIE, JOHN M. On Thursday, March 31, 1949, at the Hope Air Force Base, N. C., JOHN M. PETRIE, Lieut., U. S. Air Force, beloved son of William C. and Emma Petrie (nee Bartell), brother of William C. Petrie, jr. Services at the Chambers Funeral Home, 5601 Cleveland ave., Riverdale, Md., on Wednesday, April 6, at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

PUTMAN, SMITH L. On Monday, April 4, 1949, at U. S. Naval Hospital, Bethesda, Md., SMITH L. PUTMAN of 32 Kenilworth ave., Garrett Park, Md., beloved wife of Jane C. Putman and father of Col. William C. Putman, Mrs. Naomi Johnson, Miss Jane C. Putman and Woodrow T. Putman. Mr. Putman rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey Funeral Home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md. Notice of services later.

SILVER, SK 2/c JULIUS HERMAN. On June 21, 1948, on Okinawa, SK 2/c JULIUS HERMAN SILVER, beloved son of Ben and Sylvia. He is also survived by two sisters, Mrs. David Applebaum and Anita Silver, and a brother, Gerry Silver. Funeral services at the Bernard Danzansky & Son Funeral Home, 3501 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, April 6, 1949, at 1 p. m. Interment Beth Sholom Cemetery.

SMYTH, RIGHT REV. MSGR. JAMES A. On Saturday, April 2, 1949, at Georgetown University Hospital, the Right Rev. Msgr. JAMES A. SMYTH, pastor of the Shrine of the Sacred Heart, 14th st. and Park rd. nw., beloved brother of the Right Rev. Msgr. Thomas G. Smyth, the Rev. John Carter Smyth, C.S.P., William B. and Gertrude M. Smyth. Remains will lie in state in the church after 9 a. m. Monday. Solemn pontifical requiem mass at the Shrine of the Sacred Heart on Wednesday, April 6, at 10:30 a. m. Interment New Cathedral Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

STAUB, JOHN AYLER. On Saturday, April 2, 1949, at Mount Alto Hospital, JOHN AYLER STAUB of 1440 Kennedy st. nw., beloved husband of Christine G. Staub, father of Barbara Staub of Washington, D. C.; brother of William E. Staub, Washington, D. C. Remains resting at the above residence, where services will be held on Tuesday, April 5, at 12:30 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

STOTLER, WILTON (BILLY), Pfc., U. S. Army. WILTON (BILLY) STOTLER of 3438 Baker st. ne., Killed in action January 27, 1945, in Germany, the beloved son of Thurman and Edith Stotler, brother of Richard T., Woodrow J., Jewel V. and Daniel W. Stotler. Services from Chambers Funeral Home, 3072 M st. nw., on Wednesday, April 6, at 2 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

TACK, ROBERT FULLER. Suddenly, on Monday, April 4, 1949, ROBERT FULLER TACK, infant son of Jean Proctor Tack and son of Mr. and Mrs. Augustus Vincent Tack. Funeral services will be held at South Deerfield, Mass., on Wednesday, April 6, at St. James' Church at 10 a. m. Interment Laurel Hill Cemetery, Old Deerfield, Mass.

TURNER, ELLSWORTH EMORY. On Sunday, April 3, 1949, at his residence, 7019 F st., Seat Pleasant, Md., ELLSWORTH EMORY TURNER, the beloved son of Abbie Ford, nephew of Mrs. Elmer W. Keeney. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 5801 Cleveland ave., Riverdale, Md., on Tuesday, April 5, at 2:30 p. m. Interment George Washington Memorial Park Cemetery.

VESSEY, WILHELMINA C. (Minnie). On Saturday, April 2, 1949, at her residence, 620 Kentucky ave. se., WILHELMINA C. VESSEY (Minnie), beloved wife of John Vesser; sister of Henrietta E., Emma B., George and Fred W. Becker. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 317 11th st. se., on Wednesday, April 6, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Prospect Hill Cemetery.

WEAVER, JEANNETTE C. On Friday, April 1, 1949, at George Washington University Hospital, JEANNETTE C. WEAVER of 3827 S. 9th st., Arlington, Va., beloved wife of Carroll R. Weaver and mother of Robert C., Thomas F., John V., and Carolyn Jean Weaver. Remains resting at the Ives Funeral Home, 2847 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va., where funeral services will be held Tuesday, April 5, at 2 p. m. Interment National Memorial Park Cemetery on Lee hwy., near Falls Church, Va.

WINTERS, MARY C. On Sunday, April 3, 1949, MARY C. WINTERS, beloved mother of Patrick F. Winters. Prayers at Chambers Funeral Home, 317 11th st. se., Thursday, April 7, 1949, at 8:30 a. m. Mass, St. Aloysius' Catholic Church, N. Capitol and Eye sts. nw., at 9 a. m. Interment Washington National Cemetery.

—DEATHS—

Announcements of Services by Chambers

Deceased	Undertaker
Irwin, Memory Jefferson	W. W. Chambers Co.
Maxwell, Catherine C. L.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Petrie, John M.	W. W. Chambers Co.
North, Clara	W. W. Chambers Co.
Glover, Percy Elmer	W. W. Chambers

Distinguished Gathering

President, Mrs. Truman Hosts at State Dinner Honoring Pact Signers

By Elizabeth Maguire

LEADING European statesmen and top-flight diplomats attended a State dinner given last evening by the President and Mrs. Truman. Guests numbering 66 were signators of the Atlantic Pact and the Ambassadors of participating countries and their wives.

The Carlton Hotel, where the dinner was held, was taken over early in the evening by an army of White House aides, officials and semi-officials. Spectators lined the sidewalk outside, and in the lobby a quiet group gathered.

Diplomatic license plates and officials' cars packed the driveway, and flash bulbs popped as ladies in ermine and mink emerged on the arms of diplomats clad in black tie.

A horseshoe table in the Carlton Room, where dinner was served, was centered with pink and blue flowers and edged with trailing fern. Dining was by candlelight. In the center of the room a fountain with colored lights played, and music was furnished by the Marine Band orchestra.

By each gold rimmed service plate were five gold rimmed glasses. Sherry was served with consomme, white wine with salmon, red wine with breast of guinea hen, and champagne with mixed fruits and small cakes.

Golden puffs were served with consomme, and Madeira sauce with the guinea hen. New asparagus, endive and pate de foie gras in aspic completed the menu, which was submitted for Mrs. Truman's approval days ago by Miss Victoria Geaney, housekeeper of Blair House.

Dinner at 8

Dinner was at 8, and the first to arrive—at 7:45—were Warren R. Austin, senior member of the United States delegation to U. N., and Mrs. Austin, closely followed by the Chairman of the House Foreign Affairs Committee and Mrs. John Kee. Mrs. Austin wore midnight blue slipper satin with red shoes and bag and ermine cape, while Mrs. Kee was gowned in misty gray tulle sprinkled with silver stars across the bodice.

Representative Charles A. Eaton, Republican member of the Foreign Affairs Committee, strolled in alone. Then came the Military Aide to the President, Gen. Harry H. Vaughan, and Mrs. Vaughan, accompanied by the Air Force Aide to the President, Col. Robert B. Landry, and Mrs. Landry.

Then one of the beauties of the evening, Mme. de Kauffmann, wafted by, with her husband, the Ambassador of Denmark, and the Danish Foreign Minister, Gustav Rasmussen. Mme. Bonnet was a striking picture in very full gray satin dress with wide bands of pink satin, tight bodice and thin shoulder straps. She was escorted by the French Foreign Minister, Robert Schuman, and French Ambassador Bonnet.

President Arrives

Meanwhile, each guest was announced to all in booming tones. The reception room adjoining the dining room was filled with guests, when "Hail to the Chief" marked the entrance of the President. He had evaded everyone by slipping in under a blue canopy on the K st. side of the hotel.

The Secretary of State and Mrs. Dean Acheson arrived at the front entrance about the same time, and they were followed by Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg, Republican member of the Foreign Relations Committee, and Mrs. Vandenberg, and the Naval Aide to the President, Capt. Robert L. Dennison, and Mrs. Dennison.

Count and Countess Sforza were accompanied by the Italian Ambassador and Signora Tarchiani. The Vice President, Alben W. Barkley, came with his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Max O'Rell Truitt. The Belgian Premier and Foreign Minister, Paul Henry Spaak, and the Belgian Ambassador, Baron Silvercruys, came stag. A company of four included the Portuguese Foreign Minister, Caeiro de Matte, the Portuguese Ambassador, Theotonio Pereira, and the Undersecretary of State and Mrs. James Edwin Webb.

Determined Bevin

Ernest Bevin, British Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, strode across the lobby with determined step, sweeping cameramen before him. Flash lights popped and photographers ducked. Following with discreet steps came the British Ambassador and Lady Franks.

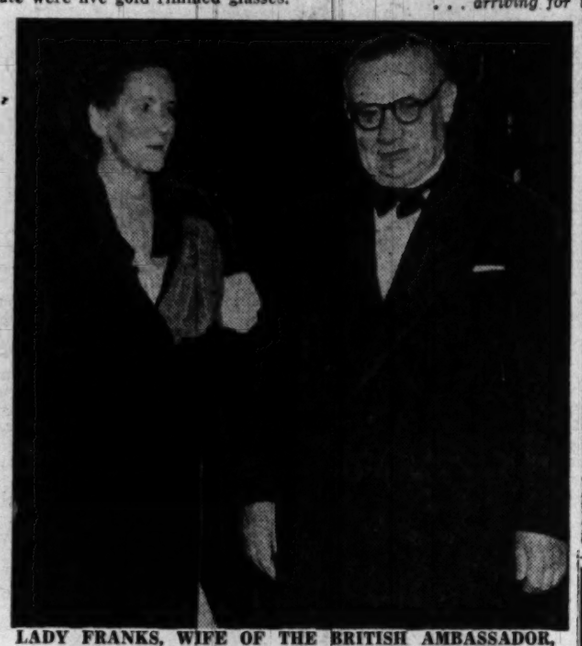
The Norwegian Ambassador and Mme. de Morgenstierne had with them the Norwegian Foreign Minister, Halvard Lange, and John Hickerson, head of the European desk of the State Department and Mrs. Hickerson. Others who came to the historic state dinner were the Secretary to the President, Charles G. Ross, and Mrs. Ross, the Assistant to the President, John R. Steelman, the Netherlands Foreign Minister, Dirk Stikker, accompanied by the Netherlands Ambassador and lovely Mme. van Kleffens, and the Luxembourg Minister, Hugues Le Gallais, with Mme. Le Gallais who looked radiant in pink satin brocade. Accompanying the latter two were the Luxembourg Foreign Minister and Mrs. Joseph Bech.

The Secretary of State for External Affairs of Canada and Mrs. Lester Pearson and Charles E. Bohlen, Counselor of the State Department, and Mrs. Bohlen, were others in the distinguished gathering. Senator Tom Connally, chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee, and Mrs. Connally were almost last but not quite. The Icelandic Foreign Minister, Bjarni Benediktsson and Mrs. Benediktsson, and the Icelandic Minister and pretty Mme. Thor Thors made a hurried entrance at 8:15. It was 8:30 when the President and Mrs. Truman led the way into the dining room.

Seated in high-backed chairs in the center of the horseshoe, the President and Mrs. Truman had on their left and their right, respectively, Mrs. Pearson, wife of the Canadian Secretary of State for External Affairs, and the Belgian Premier and Foreign Minister, Paul Henri Spaak.

By Henry Rohland—The Washington Post

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, MME. BONNET, AMBASSADOR BONNET
. . . arriving for the State dinner for Atlantic Pact signers at the Carlton last night



LADY FRANKS, WIFE OF THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, AND BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER ERNEST BEVIN
. . . dinner guests of the President and Mrs. Truman

THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND MRS. DEAN ACHESON
. . . arriving at the Carlton for the State dinner

STATE DINNER MENU

CONSOMME ROYALE
PAILETTES D'OR
CELERI OLIVES ASSORTIES
AMENDES SALEES

SAUMON SAUCE MOUSSELINE
CONCOMBRES

POITRINE de PINTADE VIRGINIE, SAUCE MADEIRE
avec CHAMPIGNONS
ASPERGES NOUVELLES
RIZ SAUVAGE

SALADE d'ENDIVE aux FINES HERBES
PATE de FOIE GRAS en ASPIC
CARLTON SANDWICHES

MACEDOINE de FRUITS FRAIS
PETITS FOURS
CAFE

Ministers Feted at Luxembourg Legation

A DISTINGUISHED gathering of Foreign Ministers and Ambassadors and their wives lunched together yesterday at the Luxembourg Legation

Guests were received by the Luxembourg Minister and Mme. Le Gallais in the drawing room of the handsome legation at 12:45. After cocktails, luncheon was served in the dining room where guests were seated at an oval table centered with spring flowers.

Joseph Bech, Foreign Minister of Luxembourg, and Mrs. Bech were in the company, as well as the Belgian Premier and Foreign Minister, Paul Henri Spaak; the Belgian Ambassador, Baron Silvercruys; Mr. Loridan, who accompanied Premier Spaak to Washington; the British Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, Ernest Bevin; and the British Ambassador and Lady Franks.

Others were the French Foreign Minister, Robert Schuman; the French Ambassador and Mme. Bonnet; the Italian Minister of Foreign Affairs, Count Sforza, and Countess Sforza; the Italian Ambassador and Signora Tarchiani; the Netherlands Foreign Minister, Dirk Stikker; and the Netherlands Ambassador and Mme. van Kleffens.

Society Sidelights

Stellar Official, Diplomatic Audience Views Colorful Atlantic Pact Ceremony

By Mary Van Rensselaer Thayer

IT took 10 minutes to sign the North Atlantic Treaty. The finale to months of unrelenting diplomatic effort was handsomely set and carried out with dignity appropriate to the occasion's solemnity. The departmental auditorium's high ceiling was softened blue reflected in deeper carpeting. Light from 22 massive bronzed lanterns was torridly augmented by searchlights anchored on two double-decker scaffolds, one on each side of the hall, where television, newsreel cameramen perched precariously.

The sharp, white light picked out the wall's gilt applique decor, the 12 Foreign Ministers backed by their respective Ambassadors, centered by President Truman. United States Secretary of State Dean Acheson, sat in a semicircle backed by palms, paler cascading ferns, the brilliant colors of 12 silver-spear tipped national flags.

Down front the dias was fringed with ferns, pink Hydrangea. Below the lectern was a small, flat table equipped with a double inkwell, a tray of black pens. A single copy of the treaty was placed flat on the table. The Foreign Ministers, paired with their Ambassadors, descended from the dias according to the alphabetical order of their countries as Chief of Protocol Stanley Woodward, without raising voice, read out the names. First, the Foreign Minister seated himself, then after signing, handed the pen to a young State Department official standing by, who wiped it clean, handed it back for keeping as an historic souvenir. Then the Ambassador repeated the same procedure.

First came Belgium, her Ambassador, Baron Robert Silvercruys, smiling, standing hands-in-pocket while M. Spaak signed. Canada acquitted herself without incident. Then Denmark's envoy, Henrik de Kauffmann, garnered the ceremony's first laugh by whipping out his own stylus, signing, then having the official souvenir forced into his hand.

Spade-bearded, monocled Count Carlo Sforza got the biggest hand. As he stepped from the dias, Vice-President Barkley half-rose and waved at him, then the Italian Ambasador signed, fluttering his fingers gaily at Signora Tarchiani. Signor Tarchiani finished his pen work with characteristic gesture—pushing up his glasses absent-mindedly, leaving them marooned on mid-forehead.

Norway's Foreign Minister Lange who, in perfect, clipped English had made the most appealing of all the individual brief speeches, was warmly applauded. Still frail from concentration camp years, his pale face made striking contrast to Ambassador Munthe de Morgenstierne's ruddy, Florida-vacation glow.

LAST were the President and the Secretary of State. Leaving the dias, Mr. Truman beckoned the Vice President from his audience seat. Barkley shook hands, and there was a brief, smiling bit of back-patting. The signing was finished and President Truman, a victim of unjust discrimination, went off minus a pen!

Dean Acheson then made a microphone epilogue—the Treaty must be ratified by national parliaments of all respective signers—asked everyone to remain seated until the President, the Foreign Ministers, had left. The Marine

See THAYER, Page 8, Column 4

Easter Egg-Coloring Contest (for Children 3 to 11 Years)—Closes this Saturday!
This calls for a quick visit to Jelleff's Shirlington, Silver Spring, or upper Connecticut Ave. stores, depending upon where you live. Bring the children for giant Easter eggs and instructions for coloring. Who knows—YOUR little girl may win her Easter outfit!

Jelleff's

"Because you love nice things"
Because It's Easter Gift Time

Nylon Gowns
by
Van Raalte

Lovely lace encircles bodice and form straps of the Empire gown of Nylon Sheerio. Blue Horizon, Sunrise and Mimosa. Sizes 32 to 38. $12.95

Beautifully embroidered gown of the new Nylon Philmy tricot. Surplice style with nylon net, floral appliques, shaped waist, wide gored skirt. Dawnglow, Blue Horizon, Cloud White. Sizes 32 to 38. $14.95

Jelleff—Underwear Shops, Second Floor
Also at Branch Stores

Character

Perfect Easter figuring . . .

Character's strategic finesse for your Spring-slim fashions. Dainty but determined Power Net with fagotted seams, with net-lined lace bust, with no bones whatsoever. Tearose. Sizes 34 to 40. $35

Jelleff—Corset Shop, Second Floor, F Street

Phantom Crotch

Girdles $3.95

Now with an Additional Crotch that snaps in and out for easy sudsing. Lastex with two-way stretch, no-roll waistband. Tearose, small, medium and large Girdle, $3. Crotch Girdle, $3.95
Additional Pantie crotches, 35c

Jelleff—Underwear Shops, Second Floor

as Featured in LIFE
Hope Reed
Cordspun Classic
$8.95

IT'S A DAN RIVER FABRIC

Pegged pocket, flip-pant front fullness, giving new swish airs to Hope Reed's respected classic . . . styled of Cordspun*, tops among cotton cords! Crisp, color-fast and Sanforized** . . . introducing a new trend in tone combinations. Lavender-and-grey, blue-and-grey or green-and-brown stripe.* Sizes 10 to 18.

*Reg.
**Fabric shrinkage no more than 1%.

Cotton Shop, Fifth Floor

Fur Storage

in modern vaults on premises

JELLEFF'S
F Street and
Silver Spring

The addition of cold storage vaults in our new Silver Spring store will enable us to take care of coats for all of our customers.

Experienced furriers in charge
at each store. Estimate given for remodeling and repairing.

Jelleff's own De Luxe Cleaning
or Hollanderizing, as you prefer.

Also at Silver Spring, Shirlington and Conn. Ave. Stores!

Rings on Their Fingers

Mrs. Annie M. Wilson of Anniston, Ala., announces the engagement and approaching June wedding of her daughter, Miss Mildred Louise Bordeaux, to John Frank Williams of Washington, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Williams of Kosciuski, Miss.

The bride-elect, daughter of the late Dr. J. M. Bordeaux of Birmingham, Ala., attended George Washington University and Strayer's College. She is a member of Beta Sigma Phi Sorority.

Her fiance, who is employed by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, was graduated from the University of South Carolina.

Hannon—Grady

Mr. and Mrs. Matthew A. Hannon of Youngstown, Ohio, announce the engagement of their daughter, Barbara, to John H. Grady, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. John H. Grady of Watertown, Mass.

Miss Hannon is employed in the office of Representative James T. Patterson and she also is doing graduate work at Catholic University. She was graduated from Seton Hill College in Greensburg, Pa. Mr. Grady is a graduate of Yale University. The wedding is set for June.

O'Brien—Wendelken

Brig. Gen. Rolland W. Case, USA (retired), and Mrs. Case announce the engagement of their daughter, Mrs. Lucy Imogene O'Brien, to Clyde Wendelken, jr., son of Mr. Clyde Wendelken of Chevy Chase and the late Mrs. Freta K. Wendelken.

The bride-elect is a graduate of Sweet Briar College and is now engaged in personnel work at the University of Virginia.

Mr. Wendelken is a law student at the University of Virginia and will be graduated in June. He is a member of Theta Delta Chi and Sigma Nu Phi fraternities. No date has been set for the wedding.

Barnes—Green

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hall Barnes of Fredericksburg, Va., announce the engagement of their daughter, Mary Belle, to Allen Howison Green, son of Mr. and Mrs. Duff McDuff Green of Little Falls Farm in Fredericksburg. The wedding will take place in June.

Cassidy—Wohlfarth

The engagement of Miss Elizabeth Ann Cassidy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Norwood P. Cassidy of Chevy Chase, is announced by her parents. She will be married in the fall to W. Jason Wohlfarth, son of Mr. and Mrs. William J. Wohlfarth of North Chevy Chase, Md.

The bride-elect was graduated from the Academy of the Holy Cross and attended Immaculata Junior College and Washington School for Secretaries.

Mr. Wohlfarth was graduated from the Fork Union Military Academy, attended the University of Maryland, and is now studying at Montgomery Junior College.

Dye—Miller

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Peverill Dye of Centerville, Va., announce the engagement of their daughter, Shirley Ann, to Jack Neil Miller, son of Mr. and Mrs. Carl C. Miller, also of Centerville.

The wedding will take place May 21 in Centerville Methodist Church.

UNESCO Leader Feted at Mexican Embassy

APPLE blossoms bloomed in the green drawing room of the Mexican Embassy yesterday for the reception held in honor of the director general of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, James Torres Bodet of Mexico.

His host and hostess, the Ambassador and Senora de la Colina, invited presidents and professors of universities and men of letters to attend between 6 and 8 o'clock. Cocktails and hors d'oeuvres were served in the dining room and adjoining blue-tiled patio to over 300 guests who dropped by.

Dr. Bodet has long been a leader in Mexican affairs, having served his country as Secretary of Education and Foreign Minister. He headed the Mexican delegation to the conference in Bogota, and following that he was elected director general of UNESCO.

Among the guests at the party were Luther Evans, Librarian of Congress, and Mrs. Evans, David E. Finley, Director of the National Gallery of Art, and Mrs. Finley, the Rev. Patrick J. McCormick of Catholic University and Mordical W. Johnson of Howard University.

Miss Kelley Feted

MISS JOYCE KELLEY, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. McClure Kelley of Wayne, Ill., was hostess Saturday evening at a dinner at the Chevy Chase Club in honor of Miss Monica Gaillard and Taylor Peck, jr., who are engaged to be married this summer.

Miss Gaillard and Miss Kelley were schoolmates at the Madeira School and now at Smith College.

The list of guests Saturday evening included Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Dear, Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Frank Mears, Miss Betty Arnold, Miss Mary Stewart Price, Miss Edwina Pou Wadden, Miss Hope Erwin, Miss Carolyn Wendt, Miss Charlotte Weber, and Miss Frances Dear. Also, Norton Goodwin, Jack Van Deventer, Barry Wallace, Robert Alexander, Peter Gaillard, Barry Freer, and Lieut. Dallman Herman Cox.

Hurwitzes Hosts

MR. AND MRS. NATHAN HURWITZ gave an informal reception last evening following the concert by two young Israeli artists, Zvi Zeitlin, violinist, and Robert Sterer, pianist, at the Washington Club. The two artists were presented by the Rybier Music Club.

Symington Sons Here for Holiday

The Secretary of the Air Force and Mrs. W. Stuart Smyington have with them for the Easter holiday vacation their two sons, Stuart Symington and James Wadsworth Symington, at their apartment at the Shoreham Hotel. Both Stuart and James W. are students at Yale University.

At Shoreham

In Washington for a short stay are Mr. and Mrs. James McMillan, of Detroit, Mich. They are staying at the Shoreham Hotel.

Friday Cotillions Begin April 29

First of the newly organized Friday Cotillions will be held April 29 at the Sulgrave Club.

The dances, which will be by invitation, are sponsored by Mr. and Mrs. Francis Wozencraft, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Jacobsen, Mr. and Mrs. James McSherry Wimsatt, Miss Delphine Colquitt, Miss Cynthia Hill and Miss Mary Elizabeth McLaughlin.

RED—ITCHY SKIN OF ECZEMA

Doctor's Invisible Liquid Promptly Relieves Misery!

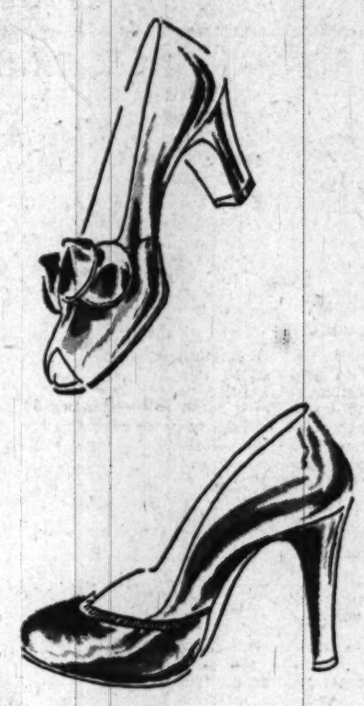
The first applications of Extra-Strength Zemo—a doctor's wonderful stainless, *invisible* antiseptic—promptly relieve itching, burning, and aid healing. Zemo is backed by amazing record of continuous success!

EXTRA-STRENGTH ZEMO

Valley

Delicately tapered in shining black patent leather, our airy strapped sandals, our distinctive pumps on soaring or medium heels set the pace for spring. Ours alone. Upper left and right, $16.95. Lower, $14.95.

Debutante Shoes, Sixth Floor
Also at Spring Valley

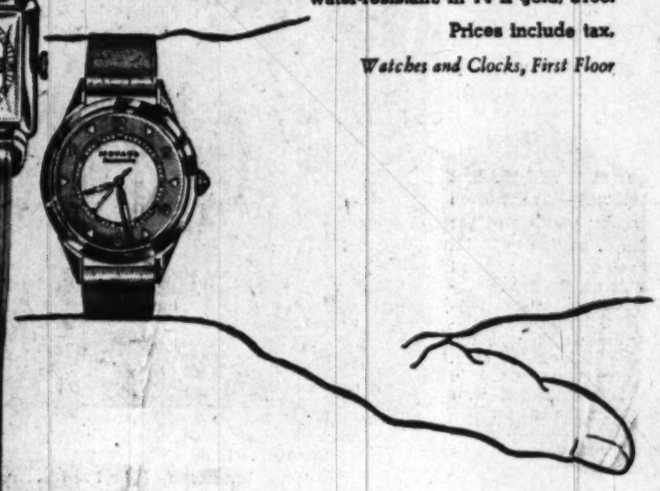


Julius Garfinckel & Co.
F Street *at* Fourteenth

MEN'S AUTOMATIC WATCHES THAT KEEP ACCURATE TIME THAT NEED NEVER BE WOUND

A source of never-ending satisfaction to the busy executive . . . our automatic watches that require no winding—that the natural motions of your hand and arm keep perpetually wound. Left, by UNIVERSAL GENEVE, stainless steel, $71.50. Right, by MOVADO, water-resistant, in 14 K gold, $180. Prices include tax.

Watches and Clocks, First Floor



Julius Garfinckel & Co.
F Street *at* Fourteenth

Julius Garfinckel & Co.

Full of little whispers, rustles and swirls, our printed silk taffetas—subtly colored and tinged with glints of April sunlight. From our exclusive collection: Left, $235 and right, $195 by Hattie Carnegie. Center, by Traina-Norell, $225

Third Floor

Silk Taffeta

New Woolen Irons Better When Wet

The new frelon-type wool (a when wet than after it has dried. light-weight, nonshrinkable, woven says the General Electric Consum- woolen fabric) irons much better ers Institute.

The Congo Room

basil fomeen
and his Orchestra

Cocktails from 5:30
Dinner and Supper
Dancing 7 until 1:30

No Cover Charge

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10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS
The Easter Store
PUBLIC DISTRICT 6200

Come, meet the author of THE Dukays

Lajos Zilahy, renowned Hungarian novelist

and have him autograph your copy

Mr. Zilahy, whose tremendous novel covers the period of European history from 1890 to the late 1930's, handles his subject matter with intense understanding . . . much humor. He comes to autograph copies (each, $3.50) and meet his friends.

Tomorrow—Wednesday, April 6
At 3:00 O'clock
In the Book Store, First Floor

Franklin Simon

a slender
PRINT DRESS
plus its own
RAYON FAILLE COAT
equals an ensemble that's the perfect reflection of our "little money" collection for women . . .
it's only **12.95**

Fresh flower print on grounds of navy or black rayon crepe for sizes 14½ to 22½.

PARKING IS FREE AT YOUR NEW STORE • 4250 CONNECTICUT AVENUE • ORDWAY 6700

Mary Haworth's Mail

Girl, 23, Wishes to Marry This Year to End Lengthy Engagement; Her Mother Scorns Men, Tries to Block Plan; Father's an Invalid

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am a girl, 23, and for seven years my father has been ill in a tuberculosis sanitarium. I am living with my mother in a small home of our own, and both of us are employed. We earn just enough to keep the home going.

For the past two years I have been engaged to Bill, who is 27; and now I would like to get married this year if possible, for I don't think that tediously lengthy engagements are wise.

Mother accepted the idea of my engagement at first; but she wasn't fond of the idea of my approaching marriage; and now she says she can't understand why I want to "waste my life on a man, when I could have such an easy existence with trips, pretty clothes, etc." Those are her words.

Should Girl Await Father's Recovery

MOTHER couldn't manage to keep up the home on her wages alone; but she has said that she wouldn't want us to live with her. She says she would rather sell the home. I believe she is very bitter about my father's being ill for such a long time; but I think if she would get out amongst people more, she probably would get a better perspective on my situation.

My problem is whether to postpone marriage to Bill until my father is entirely well again and financially on his feet, or to go ahead and marry this year, breaking relations with my mother, as would be the case? Please answer at your earliest convenience. F. H.

Mother's Slant Is Unreasonable

DEAR F. H.: In my opinion, your wish to get married this year is sensible and entitled to respect; and I am sure it could be sensibly arranged with due regard for your mother's welfare, if she were open to reason and would behave cooperatively.

But obviously she has made up her mind to be difficult, with intent to punish your conscience for "leaving" her; and in view of her attitude, I think you might as well marry without further waiting around.

Your father may never recover sufficiently to leave the sanitarium and get back on his feet financially. And your mother's dour attitude toward life and men may partially account for his perennial invalidism. Possibly, unconsciously, he dreads and resists full recovery, lest it bring him back to "life with mother"—the badgered victim of her cantankerousness at close range.

It's just as well that your mother says "No" to the idea of housing a son-in-law. Her disposition to "make the worst" of things would be a critical load to add to the inevitable strain of getting adjusted to married disciplines; and might estrange you and Bill before you had a chance to develop good teamwork. So be thankful for her contrariness on that score. It is a blessing in disguise.

Mother Had Better Keep Her Property

IF SHE were to sell the house, acting in haste, that would be an economic mistake, one that she is sure to regret; a case of cutting off her nose to spite her face. But what of your father's "say"? Would he agree? And hasn't he got co-owner authority in the matter?

If she can't keep the home going alone, and won't share it with you and Bill (thank heaven), she can make it produce maintenance income in other ways. For example: 1. By renting the house, adding th income to her wages and "boarding" elsewhere at a savings. 2. By sharing the home on a cost-plus basis with another employed widow, or neat coupl of congenial age. 3. Renting the house to you and Bill, if you'd have it, at a mutual-aid bargain, etc.

So long as she owns habitable property, she has home-security or source of income in back of her, preferable to small funds in the bank; and she ought to think of that before she hangs herself with spitework. What she does with the house is her business, however, so don't argue the topic. Go ahead and marry, a normal next-step you're entitled to take. M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Washington Post.

Not Too Quickly

Drink your cold beverages slowly. A quantity of cold liquid taken into the stomach quickly may interfere with the digestion and cause considerable discomfort. Take it easy.

A Distinguished Setting . . .
The Westchester's
Exquisite New
Dining Room

A dining room of grace and elegance. Decorations by Dorothy Draper.

Cocktails Served

For Reservations call "Randolph" WO. 7700

THE HOLIDAY ROOM

A brilliant setting for private parties. Yours by appointment.

4000 CATHEDRAL AVE.

Thursday Hours—10 a.m. to 8:30 p.m.

Brooks
1109 G Street

jacket & dress woman's ensemble
19.95

Look, our flower-sprigged rayon dress and pure wool lightweight jacket—both at what you'd expect to pay for one! The dress has pretty cut-out neck, short set-in sleeves. The jacket is cuffed and faced with matching print. Black, navy; sizes 14½ to 22½.

Fashion Colony, Third Floor

Brooks, 3411 Conn. Ave. open 'til 9 p.m. except Mon.

Don't store outgrown baby furniture or toys in the attic. Place a Post "Miscellaneous For Sale" ad.

WHAT YOU SHOULD KNOW ABOUT

DIAMONDS

ASK FOR THIS FREE BOOKLET

Interestingly written and highly informative, this little booklet should be read before choosing a Diamond.

The quality of Galt Diamonds *is the finest.* Every purchase carries with it our reputation of 147 years of dependability and superior service. Added to our long experience, the Diamondscope (trade mark), a highly scientific instrument perfected by the Gemological Institute of America for the sole purpose of selecting and grading Diamonds, is used for your protection.

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LANSBURGH'S 89TH YEAR

PRE-EASTER Special

SAVE $10 REGULARLY 49.75

39.75

WOMEN'S HALF-SIZE COATS
IN BASIC BLACK OR NAVY

It's one of our most popular spring coats, a fine value at 49.75, but now you save ten dollars at this special price of 39.75! Slender fitted style with graceful skirt, soft shoulder pleats, cuffed sleeves. Expertly tailored of crease-resistant worsted wool crepe in black or navy. Half-sizes 14½ to 26½.

LANSBURGH'S—Daylight Coat Salon—Second Floor

Jolly, our vice president in charge of Easter, says . . . "Come and see me in the windows and all over the store. Buy me for $1."

LANSBURGH'S — 7TH, 8TH AND E STS., WASHINGTON 4, D. C. — NA. 3800

Democratic Club Hears Appeal for China Aid

Judge N. F. Allman of Shanghai yesterday made a strong appeal to the United States to come to the aid of the democratic forces in China in a luncheon address at the Woman's National Democratic Club.

He told the audience that this country is faced with one of two choices: (1) either to support the National Government in maintaining its existence and to extend practical aid for economic recovery or (2) continue to pull down or abandon the new National Government and accept Communist rule for China.

The speaker is a former United States Consul to China, was a practicing judge in the Mixed or International Courts of Shanghai.

Reviewing the present situation in China, Judge Allman said that acting President Li Tsung-jen is known for his personal integrity and honesty, that he commands a considerable amount of military and political strength.

According to the speaker, Li and Gen. Pai Chung-hsi are co-leaders of the Kwangsi group, whose political base has been the southwestern Province of Kwangsi. For 25 years, according to Judge Allman, Kwangsi has had a clean, stable government, whose "social and economic reforms could be a model for the rest of China."

"With Li as the head of Free China, liberalism now has a better chance of development," he explained.

"American aid in the past has not always been effectively used, but this is partly our own fault," he said.

Judge Allman said that the ECA program in China has been by far our best effort but that this aid was directed too much toward mere relief and too little toward rehabilitation and realistic economic and industrial recovery.

"First requirement in aiding China is to give immediate moral support," concluded the speaker. "Continued military aid will be necessary but should be extended and delivered to the groups most likely to use it."

Commenting on the mistakes of former Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, he said that the generalissimo insisted on trying to destroy Chinese communism by force alone, instead of trying to undercut it by reforms and psychological warfare.

Mrs. J. Borden Harriman, club president, presided and introduced the speaker.

By William Klemm—The Washington Post

Mrs. Carroll D. Kearns (right), the new president of the League of Republican Women, accepts the gavel from the retiring president, Mrs. Joseph Farrington. The elections were held at a meeting of the league yesterday at the Mayflower Hotel

Addresses League of Republican Women

Wherry Hits Totalitarian Trend In Administration's Program

SENATOR KENNETH S. WHERRY (R., Neb.) declared yesterday that what happens in Congress within the next five or six weeks will determine whether or not the American people keep their inherent rights or enter into a socialist state. He issued his warning in a preluncheon address before the League of Republican Women of the District of Columbia.

The Republican minority leader attacked the Administration's program of federal aid to education, national health insurance, and the Full Production Bill introduced by Representative Brent Spence, (D., Ky.). He predicted probable passage of the Federal Aid to Education Bill, but maintained, "If it does go through, it will mean the first step toward totalitarianism."

Senator Wherry told the Republican women the "Administration's socialist program is at least partially Communist inspired." When asked how much of the Civil Rights Program is Communist inspired, the Nebraska Senator replied, "Some of the minority groups are fine, sincere people. But others are serving as fronts for the Communists."

Officers Elected

Following, the program at which Mrs. Joseph R. Farrington, president, presided, a new slate of officers was elected.

Mrs. Carroll D. Kearns, wife of the Pennsylvania Representative, was elected president of the league. Others, also elected without opposition, included Mrs. Edmund D. Kochersperger, first vice president; Mrs. Edward B. Rohrbough, second vice president; Mrs. James A. Councilor, third vice president; Mrs. Edward A. St. John, fourth vice president; Mrs. Edgar E. Quayle, fifth vice president; Mrs. William S. Covell, sixth vice president; Mrs. Duke M. Patrick, recording secretary; Mrs. John Morrison Kerr, assistant recording secretary; Mrs. Anna Cote, treasurer; Mrs. Ruth M. Brown, assistant treasurer; Mrs. Roger Robb, corresponding secretary, and Mrs. Henry C. Stehl, assistant recording secretary.

Named to the board of directors were Mrs. J. H. Branson, Mrs. Thad H. Brown, Mrs. William F. Burdick, Mrs. Pearle Gray Moore, Mrs. George Hart, Mrs. Roy E. James, Miss Catherine Newton, Mrs. A. Burke Summers and Mrs. Richard Winn.

Adas Israel Sisterhood Hears Rabbi Metz

The Adas Israel Sisterhood held its regular meeting in the synagogue yesterday with Mrs. Meyer Goldberg, president, presiding.

The opening prayer was read by Mrs. Nathan Kluft and Rabbi Solomon Metz spoke on "Highlights of the Passover, 1949."

The traditional Seder table was set by Mrs. Jacob Barkin.

Miss Lind to Sing At Washington Club

Miss Melva Lind will be featured on the morning program of the Washington Club today, when the soprano will sing romantic and impressionistic songs of France as well as folk music selections.

Miss Lind, who has given concerts in France, New England and the Middle West, will make her musical debut in Washington under the auspices of the Washington Club.

Doings of the Day on the Club Front . . .

Katherine Montgomery Chapter, **Daughters of the American Revolution**, will meet at the chapter house, 7:30 p. m. . . . The **Mount Holyoke Club of Washington** will be hostess at a tea for the Mount Holyoke undergraduates and prospective students, at the United Nations Club, 4:30 to 6 p. m. . . . D. C. Alumnae Chapter of **Delta Gamma Fraternity** will meet at 8 p. m. at the home of Mrs. Richard W. Mayo, 401 Rosemary st., Chevy Chase, Md. . . . The **Women's Council of National City Christian Church** will hold its regular monthly meeting at the social hall, 1308 Vermont ave. nw. . . . Meeting for the homemakers' program of the Electric Playhouse will be the **Wednesday Morning Guild of the New York Avenue Presbyterian Church** at 10:30 a. m. and the **North Washington Baptist Church** at 2:30 p. m. . . . The business and professional division of **Hadassah** will hold a supper party at the Jewish Community Center, 6:30 p. m., preceding the cultural meeting. . . . The **Sigmas of Sigma Chi Fraternity** will give a benefit card party and tea at 1 p. m. at the Sigma Chi fraternity house, 2004 G st. nw. . . . Miss Margaret M. Glasscock will give a report of her recent trip to South America at a dinner meeting of the **Women's Traffic Association.**

Paisley Print

The luxury of pure silk!
Wonderfully skirted . . .
portrait necklined . . .
beautifully back shirred . . .
paisley patterned,
rich with glowing colors.
Yours in Misses' sizes.

25.00

Saks at 610 Twelfth Street

(Sketch)

HARRIS

sale!
spring suits

49.95 and 55.00 Suits $38
59.95 and 65.00 Suits $48
75.00 and 89.95 Suits $68

Easter-new suits tailored to the specifications of the finest makers! Superbly tailored, with handsome details, of Forstmann Milateen, 100% wool gabardine and grey men's wear sharkskin. Choose from flare jackets, boxy jackets . . . gently handled dressmaker suits, sleek talleurs . . . back-interest suits, button-trimmed suits, two-tone suits! Navy, black, grey, beige, red. Juniors' and misses' sizes. Second Floor.

89.95 Forstmann Milateen, navy, black, red, sizes 12 to 18 $68

JOSEPH R. HARRIS . . . 1224 F STREET

Darling,
you'll never
be "average" to us

If you want to be an angel from every angle instead of a carbon copy of someone else, look for the Warner's that's "individually yours." They're famous for fit because they're styled in 3-Way Sizes:

1. *Your correct length*—Choose from short, medium, long and extra long lengths.
2. *Your correct hip size*—Choose from straight, average and full hips.
3. *Your choice of control*—Choose from many fabrics and designs to give you as little or as much control as you want.

Among Warner's hundreds of styles and sizes is this lovely Le Gant corselette #3829B, featuring the ingenious "Free-Lift." It frees the bra from the corset section, eliminating bustline drag. In pink, white, black. $29.50 at finer stores. Warner's corselettes come in your correct bra cup size with just the amount of uplift you want and in half-sizes for short-waisted women.

Girdles · Corselettes
Pantie Girdles · Bras

WARNER'S

WORLD FAMOUS FOR LE GANT® • WARNERETTE® • STA-UP-TOP®
ABC® ALPHABET® • A'LURE® • "FREE-LIFT" • REDFERN®
®Reg. U.S. Pat. Off., The Warner Brothers Co., New York 16, Chicago 6, San Francisco 8

Elizabeth Arden announces
a most unusual sale

THE FAVORITE CREAMY BASE
JUNE GERANIUM BATH SOAP

Occasion extraordinaire! Now, but not for long, you will find wonderful June Geranium Soap at far less than usual cost. Yes, June Geranium, the soap that not only softens your hands but lends a clear delicacy to their poetic grace. Limited time, limited quantity. A word to the beautiful is sufficient!

	Regularly	Now		Regularly	Now
Box of 6 bath soaps	6.50	4.75	Box of 3 hand soaps	3.25	2.00
Box of 3 bath soaps	3.50	2.50 (no tax)	Single bath soap	1.25	.95 (no tax)

Elizabeth Arden
1147 CONNECTICUT AVE. • WASHINGTON 6 • METROPOLITAN 2274

20-Year-Old Designer Visits Here

By Peggy Preston

LIKE the "Man Who Came to Dinner," Mlle. Daniele Clement who arrived in America on February 24 for an intended 10-day visit, is still here, and intends to stay put for another couple of weeks.

"I'm having such a good time and meeting so many old friends, I wish to stay as long as possible," explains the pert, 20-year-old French girl, whose trip here is her award for winning first prize in the Original Design Contest sponsored by the Paris designer, Jacques Heim.

Tall, blond, fast-talking Daniele invaded Washington over the weekend, as the guest of Julius Garfinckel & Co. This firm will be local headquarters for the Nation-wide contest next summer when Daniele's American counterpart will be chosen. Sponsored by Junior Harper's Bazaar and M. Heim, this annual event is held to discover the most promising young designer in this country. Her award—a trip to Paris, of course!

Daniele looks forward to greeting the fortunate miss who wins first prize at her Paris home. "We have here a hands-across the sea idea in fashion," the French mademoiselle points out.

But for Daniele, herself, there will be no more design contests. She reasons that having tried, and won, she should be satisfied to rest on her laurels. And, besides, it was the promise of a trip to America that lured her into the contest, in the first place.

"I like fashion very much, as do all French women," she says. "I have always designed my own clothes and will continue to do so. But I have another career cut out for myself, and many other interests besides designing."

DAUGHTER of a novelist, Daniele works for a book-publishing house in Paris, and has her eyes on a literature career. She is a graduate of the Sorbonne, with degrees in English and American literature, which account for her excellent knowledge of the language.

Her enthusiasm and tastes are boundless. She describes the latter in this manner, with a great rush of perfect English:

"I love dancing, and all sports, including skiing, swimming, sailing, horseback riding and golf. My main interests are books, especially poetry and literature, political economy and history; classical music from the fifteenth century up to Stravinsky and good jazz. I like beautiful dresses, paintings, and the art of ancient civilizations like the Incan, Egyptian, etc. I also like classical sculpture and all the arts of pottery and ceramics."

Then Daniele adds emphatically, "Naturally, I do not practice any of these arts, I just like them. I cannot draw at all, and that is one reason why I would not make a good designer—one must draw those sketches, you know, and I have great difficulty with them."

Spring Luncheon

The Alumni Association of Harcum Junior College will meet for its spring luncheon today at the Water Gate Inn. The committee on arrangements includes Mrs. Charles Rudolph, Miss Lois Jacobson and Miss Ann B. Taft.

For Springtime in Washington...

By Harry Goodwin—The Washington Post

SHEER WOOLS make the ideal costume. They are meant for warm spring days, for cool summer evenings, for traveling north on vacation, and they'll meet the first nip of frost next fall with equal eclat. This three-piece ensemble, is of tissue thin miron wool in a soft shade of gray and white check. The suit is classic, may be worn with or without a blouse. The three-quarter length topcoat is solid gray, crepe lined. The collar, cuffs and sides of coat are backed with the check of the suit. Also available in tan and white combination. The white straw hat, trimmed with a great puff of gray and white striped taffeta, is by Knox

To Always Look Your Beauty Best . . .

WHEN applying rouge, be careful to keep it away from expression lines about the eyes, nose and mouth, as well as hollows in the face. Never allow it to come close to dark circles under the eyes. And remember—too little is wiser than too much!

If you're troubled with foot callouses and roughened heels, keep a small pumice stone on the edge of your bathtub. Use it gently after your bath to remove hardened bits of skin. It is also useful for taking off small patches of superfluous hair on arms or legs.

Every two weeks your face should receive a good mask or pack treatment. Any of the preparations on the market will be beneficial. Or, if you like the home-made variety, try the whipped white of an egg. Leave it on for 5 or 10 minutes, or until dry, and remove with cold water.

The older woman with heavy upper arms should avoid exposing them and should always wear sleeves, a shawl or stole, even with evening clothes.

Never shingle the back of your hair so that the neckline is bristly and square. If you wear your hair short, keep it softly swirled and curled.

Your makeup is only as good as the foundation over which you apply it. Don't settle for less than the best in the way of the right luminous mat glow beneath your rouge and powder.

Ask Anne

I have been told that leaving the bottom of pots and pans blackened saved heat and also gives more even heat thus better cooking. This is on the theory that brilliant pot bottoms reflect heat. Is this so? What about pots wearing out from this sort of treatment? M. E. M.

You definitely have a point here. Dark, dull surfaces do absorb more heat than bright shiny ones. As for wearing out, the unpolished pans may last longer than the polished ones because vigorous and frequent polishing removes some of the surface metal each time.

My silver has a deeply engraved pattern. It has "aged" from use, when I polish it I just do the surface and do not disturb the oxidation in the depressions. My mother insists this is wrong—should be kept in "new" looking condition. She sends hers back to the factory to have it refinished (made new looking or cleaned, as she calls it). This company is in Baltimore and they recommend this process. I like mine with the "aged" look. Who is right? Does "aging" destroy or damage silver? M. E. M.

You are really both right—either method of cleaning silver is used today and the method each individual owner uses is determined by her own likes and dislikes. Since you enjoy the "aged" appearance on silver, by all means keep yours that way. "Aging" or the failure to remove oxidation from the engraving does not in any way harm the silver.

In a recent article, you discussed Numdah rugs. I bought my first Numdahs and some Chinese rugs in Panama in 1929. I always washed both of these. The Chinese rugs went into a washing machine. Yes, even the 9x12s. Only a few quartermaster laundries seem to have machines big enough to do this. They take over a week to dry, hanging from the roof, but they come out beautiful. I've had my houseful of Chinese rugs washed once a year ever since, where possible. The Numdahs I washed in the bath or laundry tub with no rubbing. Hang across the middle and let drip dry. I did find that the colors of the embroidered design faded, so one rug I dyed to match a bathroom color scheme. F. P. M.

To E. S. A.: I regret that we cannot handle questions on caring for tropical fish and other pets in this column.

I have recently purchased a three-piece suit with a hat to match. It was quite expensive and as I do not have another spring coat I would like to know (a) can the topcoat be worn with afternoon dresses and fairly dressy hats and dress shoes; (b) can it be worn (either coat or suit) with a fur scarf, which is four martins. The material is 100% wool check, very light, not well defined. The colors are tan, rust and gray, the shades are very soft. Would a purse of the same material be too much of the "same thing?" M. E. M.

Yes, the coat, can be worn with afternoon dresses. Since the coat has a tiny check and soft colors more care must be used in choosing the dresses and hats with which it will be worn than if it were a plain color. A plain dress would be lovely with it. The hat should repeat the color of the dress and not be too elaborate. The furs would be ideal to wear with either coat or suit. Your costume would be more interesting with a purse of another material—possibly one to match the shoes you choose for the costume.

Someone wrote you recently about making a rug of stockings. I saw a very attractive braided rug made of nylons which might interest her. The rug was made in beige-to-bronze tones in which stockings come, though of course, they could have been dyed. Light tones were used in the center, shading toward dark at the edge. The foot and hem were cut off each stocking and the cut ends sewn to adjoining stockings, seam inside. Three strands of the resulting tubing were braided together, more stockings being sewed on the end of the tube as the work progressed. The braid was placed on a flat table for sewing in a spiral to make the rug. M. T.

Do you have a recipe for chocolate cake which calls for tomato soup for the liquid? I remember this cake my mother used to make, but do not have the recipe. It is very moist and rich tasting. M. H.

CHOCOLATE CAKE
(with Tomato Soup)

½ cup shortening
1 cup sugar
1 egg
1 teaspoon vanilla (if desired)
1-8 teaspoonful salt
1 teaspoon soda.
1½ cup cake flour.
1 cup condensed tomato soup

Cream the shortening, add sugar and continue to cream. Add beaten egg. Sift flour before measuring and sift flour, soda, salt togethter. Add to the shortening-sugar mixture alternately with the soup. Add vanilla. Bake in an 8 by 8 square pan at 350 degrees F. for 30 to 35 minutes.

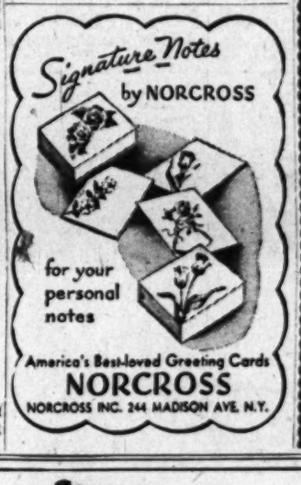
Inquiries and contributions to the "Ask Anne" column must be in written form. We regret that time does not permit handling them by telephone. Address letters or cards to Anne, Room 403, The Washington Post, Washington 4, D. C.

About Blackened Pots and Pans

How to Blue Your Blues

To eliminate the white masking or streaking that is sometimes apparent on dark blues that have been starched, the General Electric Consumers Institute recommends putting a little bluing in the starch. Try adding a little tea when dark browns are to be starched.

Signature Notes by NORCROSS



for your personal notes

America's Best-loved Greeting Cards
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NORCROSS INC. 244 MADISON AVE. N.Y.

SLOANE features MAGNAVOX
TELEVISION SETS
See and hear them now . . .
Radio-Television Shop—First Floor
W&J SLOANE
1217 CONNECTICUT AVE.

EASTER TOPPERS

$25

One of many sketched. In fine suede cloth in high or neutral shades. Note the stitched pockets, the free flowing line. It's a buy at $25.

STORE HOURS, 10 A. M. TO 9 P. M. DAILY
Yeager's
8630 COLESVILLE ROAD, Silver Spring, Md.

This New Coffee Flavor Makes Early Morning Angels

It turns Bears into Dears...it's a wonderful, wonderful spirit-lifting success

It brings breakfast cheer throughout the year—this delicious new Chase & Sanborn Coffee. "What's in it?" people ask!

The secret is *Selecciones* (pronounced seleck-see-o-nays). That's Spanish for selected... some coffees selected mainly for perfecting body ... others selected mainly for perfecting flavor. Yes, the flavor coffees in this mouth-watering new blend are hand-selected 1-2-*three* times!

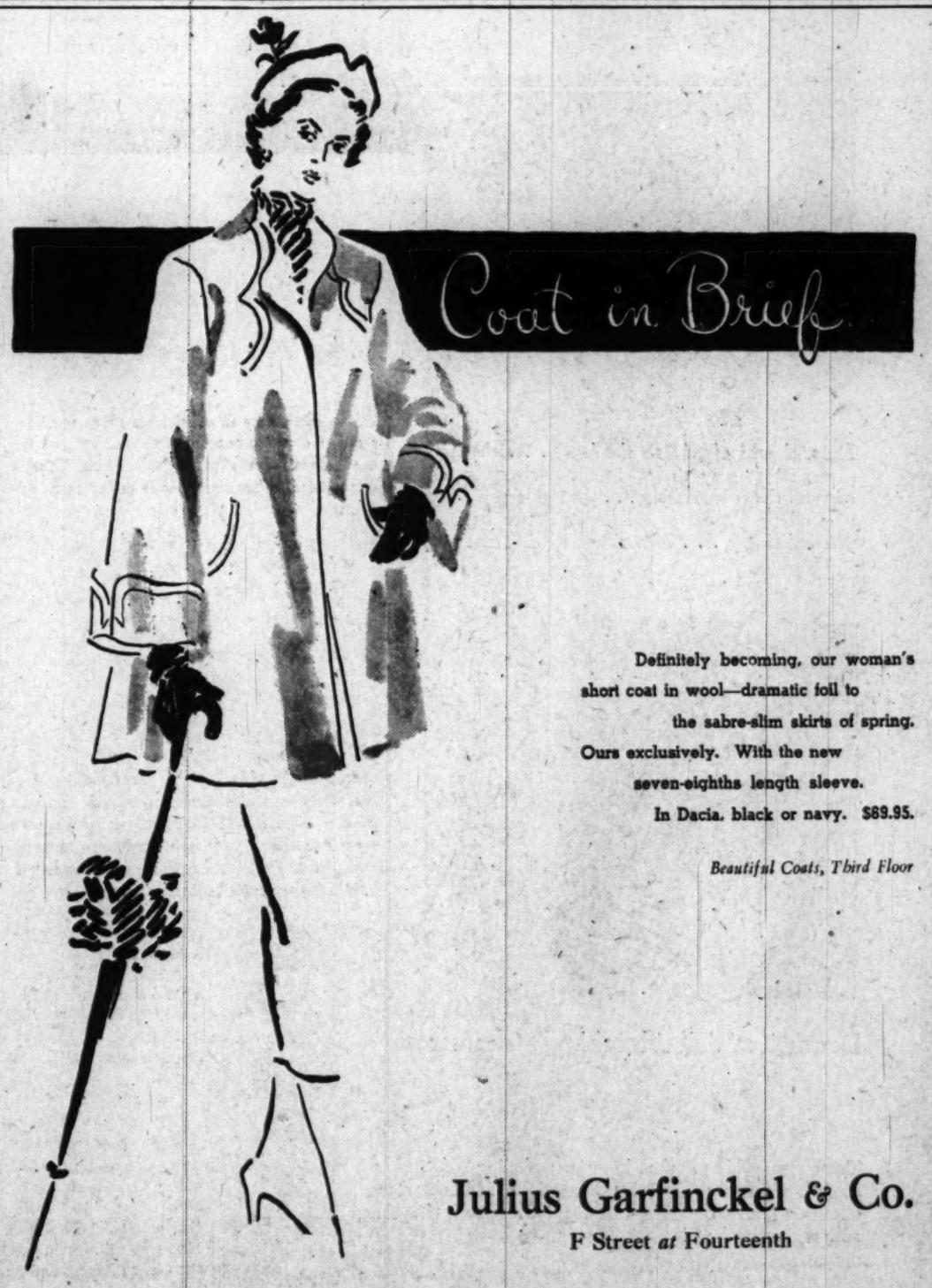
1. *Hand-selected from shade-grown, pedigreed trees.*
2. *Hand-selected at the peak of ripeness.*
3. *Hand-selected before and after curing.*

No wonder it's so delicious. Try it! If you don't think it's the best coffee you ever tasted, just send us the unused portion and we'll give you double your money back. Get your pound today! (It's vacuum-packed, of course.) *And long live your houseful of early morning angels!*

Products of Standard Brands Incorporated, 595 Madison Avenue, N. Y. C.

Wonderful Coffee in 2 seconds!
Chase & Sanborn's new Instant Coffee Product costs about a penny a cup ...no pot...no grounds... no waste...no wait!

The NEW Chase & Sanborn
A New Secret Blend "Selecciones"



Definitely becoming, our woman's short coat in wool—dramatic foil to the sabre-slim skirts of spring. Ours exclusively. With the new seven-eighths length sleeve. In Dacia, black or navy. $89.95.

Beautiful Coats, Third Floor

Julius Garfinckel & Co.
F Street *at* Fourteenth

Mrs. Lee Returns

Mrs. Robert E. Lee 3d has returned to Washington after a visit with old school friends in New Orleans, La. On her way back, Mrs. Lee stopped off for two weeks at Enchantment.

NAUSEA

If you suffer discomfort from morning nausea, or when traveling by air, sea or on land—try

Mothersills

Used for over a third of a century as a valuable aid in preventing and relieving all forms of nausea. A trial will prove its effectiveness and reliability. At druggists.

MOTHERSILL'S, 430 Lafayette St., New York, 3, N. Y.

In Bridal Procession

A MARRIAGE of interest to Washingtonians took place Saturday in Warrenton, Va., when Mrs. Kitty Barrett Dudley of Birmingham, Ala., and Upperville, Va., became the bride of James Langhorne Wiley of Salem, Va. and Upperville. Following the ceremony which was performed by the Rev. William P. Burns at Warrenton Presbyterian Church.

Mrs. Wiley's father, the late Edward Ware Barrett, was editor and publisher of the Birmingham Age-Herald. Her mother, now Mrs. Robert R. Meyer, succeeded Mr. Barrett as editor. The bride's brother, Edward W. Barrett, is editorial director of Newsweek magazine.

Mr. Wiley is the son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Frank Cameron Wiley of Salem, Va.

Stein—Mayer

Mrs. Natalie Hofheimer Mayer of Elberon, N. J., was married Sunday to Colman Brez Stein of Washington at Hampshire House in New York in a ceremony presided over by Judge Dudley F. Sicher. The bride is the daughter of Mrs. Arthur Hofheimer and the late Mr. Hofheimer of New York City, and is a graduate of Skidmore College. The bridegroom, son of Mrs. George Stein of Washington and the late Mr. Stein, is a graduate of George Washington University Law School.

Stuckey

Mrs. Lester H. Schumann, the former Miss Doris Inez McDaniel, became a bride Sunday afternoon at Ballston Baptist Church. The Rev. Warren Lee Cliff officiated. Mrs. Schumann, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. Harmon McDaniel of Arlington, Va., wore ivory satin and net and carried a white orchid with her Bible. The bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Howard A. Schumann, also of Arlington.

Bristol Concert April 7

The last of a series of lectures on "Music of Our Time" by Frederick Bristol, pianist, will be held Thursday evening, April 7, at the home of Mrs. Paul Hatch, 1818 Jefferson place. In Monday's edition the date was incorrectly listed as April 17. The Washington Post regrets the error.

Underwood & Underwood

Mrs. Melvin C. Alper was Miss Lorraine Higger before her marriage March 26 at the Shoreham Hotel. The bride, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel F. Higger of Washington, wore white satin for the ceremony which was performed by Rabbi Norman Gerstenfeld. Dr. Alper is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Saul Alper of Washington. Following a reception in the Terrace banquet room at the Shoreham, the couple left for a wedding trip. Dr. and Mrs. Alper will make their home in Washington

Chase-Stettler

Mrs. John Edward Rasmussen was Miss Dorothy Jean Eggeling before her marriage March 22 in Epworth Methodist Church. The daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest R. Eggeling of Cheverly, Md., the bride is on the faculty of Lake Forest College in Lake Forest, Ill. The bridegroom, son of Mrs. Marie Rasmussen of Fresno, Calif., is serving an internship in clinical psychology at the U. S. Veterans' Hospital in Downey, Ill., and is doing graduate work at Northwestern University. The couple will live in Lake Forest following a Southern wedding trip

Watts

Mrs. Robert Madison Kline was Miss Shirley Sue Anglin before her marriage Saturday in Memorial Methodist Church in Hyattsville, Md. The daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas C. Anglin of Hyattsville, the bride wore ivory satin for her wedding. The bridegroom's parents are Mr. and Mrs. Fred G. Kline of Washington. Following the ceremony a reception was held at the church. When Mr. and Mrs. Kline return from a wedding trip to New York, they will make their home in Riverdale, Md. where Mr. Kline is associated with the Post Office Department

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Tax Included

Treat yourself to the luxurious feeling of soothed, smooth skin for Easter! Dermetics "Soil-Absorbing" Cleanser leaves the skin thoroughly cleansed, fragrant, and radiantly fresh!

Beauty Salon, 5th Floor, The Hecht Co., Washington
Second Floor, Silver Spring

THAYER—*From Page 3*

Brilliant Audience Sees Pact Signing

Orchestra struck up "Under the Stars" and the 1500 distinguished guests filed slowly into the propitiously sunlit stfeet.

THE State Department, under the aegis of omniscient Michael MacDermott, faultlessly worked out signing-ceremony mechanics. Those in high diplomatic and domestic officialdom requesting invitations were allotted unreserved seats. Neither the Soviet Embassy nor any of the satellite countries evinced any interest in being present. The Chiefs of State Department Divisions, those in foreign embassies who had worked on the Pact, were all invited. Some 300 press, radio, camera, and television men and women were present.

The Very Important Persons present were efficiently separated from the more lowly herd. Those holding invitations stamped with a big blue "A" crossed with a diagonal bar, were entitled to sit in the first six rows; those with "A" minus the bar, could preempt the front sections, those with cards marked with "B" grouped behind, while "Cs" were relegated to the balcony.

The admission cards were engraved and stamped with the United States seal in gold. Large, highly visible, shocking pink identification cards were supplied to official cars. The ushers were all State Department officials.

Maj. William F. Santelmann, who conducts the United States Marine Band, was asked to choose a program as musically unnationalistic as possible. His 26 blue and scarlet coated Devildogs worked their way through a series of selections starting happily with Blankenburg's "Universal Freedom," then "American Ideal," followed by "Hands Across the Sea," through "Porgy and Bess" to assorted ballet tunes from "Faust" and "Sylvia" to the "Rustle of Spring," the "Waltzes From the Vienna Woods" and finally "Under the Stars." Naturally, "Hail to the Chief" chirped when the President came and went.

FIRST COMERS were conscientious press members who settled firmly in front row seats, only to find themselves nicely fried under the searing searchlights. Old hands staked out stalls in the rear. The balcony crowded next. The notables came in two by two, sometimes three by three. Front row was Mrs. Dean Acheson in a navy blue suit, a matching straw beret and multiskin fur scarf. Directly behind was Madame Tarchiani in her new spring chapeau, a sharply turned up white felt, with skyrocketing pheasant feather. Beside her was Mme. Eelco van Kleffens, in a charming flower-encircled, black veiled straw. Behind them was Senator Vandenberg, flanked by his daughter, Mrs. John W. Bailey, jr., and Mme. Henri Bonnet, demure as could be, hatted in a wisp of pale pink, posy trimmed straw.

Sweden was not a treaty signatory, but the Swedish Ambassador and Mme. Eric Bohemann, as well as the Swedish Minister and Mme. Alexis Aminoff were both present—Mme. Bohemann, slim, pretty, very fetching in a natural colored rough straw bonnet.

The Greek Ambassador and Mme. Dendramis sat beside Mrs. Paul Nitze and her daughter Heidi, while down in second row was Counselor of the State Department and Mrs. "Chip" Bohlen and their 8-year-old Avis. The Canadian Minister and Mrs. Thomas Stone, who will soon leave for a post in Sweden, were together, Mrs. S. sporting a natty navy polka dot bow-tie.

The French Embassy was further represented by the Minister and Mme. Armand Berard and Mme. Armand Wapler. From the Danish Embassy came the Hans Bertelmans, from the British, the Minister, Sir Frederick and Lady Hoyer Millar, J. N. Henderson and Sir Gladwyn Jebb who accompanied Ernest Bevin. The head of the British Information Services and Mrs. William Edwards were there, as well as the Christopher Clarksons, the Naval Attache and Mrs. Holmes, countless others.

Among our brass were General and Mrs. Lemnitzer who had in tow visiting British General Sir William Templar. General and Mrs. Gruenther were there, too, and Mrs. Omar Bradley, in a pretty concoction of pink straw and pale green leaves.

AMONG the Cabinet members were the Secretary of Agriculture and Mrs. Brannan, Mrs. Brannan's white straw atip with emerald green bows; Mrs. Stuart Symington, her tiny hat topped by a single red-red rose rising like an exclamation point! John Sullivan, very natty in a slick blue gray suit. From the White House staff were the Clark Cliffords and Mrs. Harry Vaughan with her 'teen age daughter.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Grew were well down front and behind them sat Miss Frances Perkins with John Johnston of Boston. Miss Perkins was in midconversation, saying that when she was younger she had never imagined that such a pact could ever have been achieved, that she was immensely impressed with the grave responsibilities it presented.

Brightest spots in the audience were the Ambassador from Ceylon and svelte Mme. Correa, she in an organge and yellow sari, and chic Mme. Chopra, wife of the Counselor of the Indian Embassy.

The senatorial contingent included Mrs. Robert Taft, Mrs. Scott Lucas, Mrs. Brien McMahon, Senator Margaret Chase Smith, hatless, in trig suit with an orange lily boutonniere.

After the ceremony had started several Senators hustled down the aisle. First were Senator and Mrs. Connally, followed by Senators Lucas and McMahon who, they said later, had been delayed in the Senate by a speech, isolationist in trend, delivered by Missouri's Senator Kem. Representative John Lodge, who is a member of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, was a late comer, too.

ON THE dot, the Foreign Ministers, the Ambassadors and Mr. Acheson took their seats to an accompanying patter of applause. Mr. Acheson, who was next to Canada's Pearson, introduced each Foreign Minister. With the exception of MM. Schumann, Spaak and Bech, all the "remarks," as the program called the brief individual speeches, were made in English. The three French orations were re-read in English translation.

There were several look-alikes among the 24 distinguished men on the platform. Sforza resembles Smuts, Spaak is a younger ringer for Churchill. Portugal's Ambassador Peirera was handsomest, the two Icelanders had the curliest hair, Netherland's Stikker, Britain's Franks were the most boyish, Dean Acheson, the most distinguished.

WHAT did these highest of high representatives of a dozen nations wear for this occasion of occasions? Sorry to say, sartorial protocol was thrown to the winds. The only point of majority agreement was the choice of six out of ten of a gray tie! Those who stuck to traditional striped trousers and black jacket were Bevin, Matta, Schumann, Pereira, Bonnet, Rasmussen.

Other costumes ranged from Ambassador Munthe de Morgenstierne's single breasted blue suit to Acheson's really super double breasted, very square cut blueish gray business suit; from Lange's gray and faintly white striped flannel suit to Stikker's blue business suit, to Tarchiani's plain, dark gray trousers and black coat. Bech alone wore a black bow tie. The President's suit fitted slick as a cat's skin, his dark gray tie was knotted beautifully tight.

After the ultimate speech had been made by Bevin, there was a long pause. The orchestra played, the audience chatted and so did those on the platform. The cameramen changed their plates, the television boys fiddled noisily with their apparatus. Everyone was waiting for the President's arrival. A unregenerate member of the press, who was obviously present at last summer's Democratic convention, hissed with remarkable penetrating audibility. "Any minute now, I expect to see a flock of doves let loose!"

Just then the door to the right of the dias opened, and Gen. Harry Vaughan, an assortment of military and secret service men hustled in. The door closed and in front, arms crossed on chest, stood a stern guardian, his eyes flickering swiftly over the audience in approved FBI style. The President, smiling, appeared on the platform, the audience stood, the orchestra struck up "Hail to the Chief," and, escorted by the Secretary of State, Mr. Truman shook hands with each Ambassador, each Foreign Minister.

Mr. Truman delivered his speech, reading from text, emphasizing with his familiar gesture of pounding both clenched fists softly on rostrum. "It is a neighborly act—a simple document," he said, aimed solely against acts of aggression. "If it had existed in 1914 or in 1939," and had been supported by these same nations, two terrible wars, the President believes, would have been avoided.

The listeners, perhaps the most politically sophisticated in the world, listened attentively. Looking around, their faces were politely blank though their eyes were riveted on the President as he voiced his message of high hope, of calm challenge to any would-be aggressor.

The Washington Post

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To assure receiving this help from your ad-taker, please try to call during the morning or early afternoon.

DIAL NA. 4200

OFFICIAL NOTICES 5

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT of Columbia, Washington 4, D. C., March 29, 1949. Ordered: That the Traffic and Motor Vehicle Regulations for the District of Columbia be, and the same are hereby amended as follows: Amend Part II, Article XIV, Section 71(b) Parking, Northeast Section, by striking out the first three clauses under the paragraph dealing with 17th Street which read: From Eames Place to Benning Road, no parking on the east side at any time; From Bladensburg road south 150 feet on the east side, no parking at any time, and inserting in lieu thereof the following: From East Capitol Street to Bladensburg Road on the east side, no parking at any time; on the west side, no parking 7 to 9:30 A.M. and 4 to 6:30 P.M., and in addition from K Street south to the first alley, no parking at any time. Amend Part II, Article XIV, Section 71(d) Parking, Southeast Section, by striking out the paragraph dealing with 17th Street which reads: From Barney Circle, S.E., Bladensburg Road, N.E., no parking on the east side at any time and from C Street to Massachusetts Avenue, no parking at any time on the west side, and inserting in lieu thereof the following: From Barney Circle to East Capitol Street on the east side, no parking at any time; on the west side, no parking 7 to 9:30 A.M. and 4 to 6:30 P.M., and in addition from C Street to Massachusetts Avenue, no parking at any time. J. R. YOUNG, G. MASON, G. R. YOUNG, Commissioners, D. C.

BIDS AND PROPOSALS 6

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT of Columbia, Director of Sanitary Engineering, D. C., March 30, 1949. SEALED PROPOSALS will be received in Room 500, District Building, 14th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw., Washington 4, D. C., until 2:00 p. m. E. S. T., April 7, 1949, and then publicly opened and read for the construction of Stormwater Sewer, vicinity 33d st., S st., and Branch ave. se. This project consists of 70 lin. ft. of 3 ft. 9 in. dia. brick and concrete masonry sewer and 60 lin. ft. of 21 in. dia. terra cotta pipe sewer in OPEN CUT, and 526 lin. ft. of 3 ft. 9 in. dia. brick and concrete masonry sewer in TUNNEL. Proposal forms, plans and specifications may be obtained in Room 427, District Building. (Tel. NA. 6000, Ext. 2378.)

AUCTION SALES 8

THOMAS DOWLING & CO., 931 H St. N.W.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF BRICK DWELLING, 1614 CORCORAN ST. N.W.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust, duly recorded in Liber No. 8407 at folio 43 among the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will sell, at public auction in front of the premises, on MONDAY, THE 11TH DAY OF APRIL, A. D. 1949, AT 3 O'CLOCK P. M., the following described land and premises, situated in the District of Columbia, and designated as and being Lot 64 in Square 179 in the District of Columbia, and also known as premises 1614 Corcoran St. N.W., Washington, District of Columbia.

TERMS: Sold subject to a prior deed of trust for $3,524.82, further particulars of which will be announced at time of sale; the purchase price above said trust to be paid in cash. A deposit of $500.00 required. Conveyancing, recording, etc., at the purchaser's cost. Terms to be complied with within 30 days otherwise deposit forfeited and the property may be advertised and resold at the discretion of the trustees.

HOWARD HUMPHRIES,
ROBERT A. HUMPHRIES,
Trustees.

Mar.30,Apr.5,8.

ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.

NEW AND USED HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE FURNITURE, MODERN MAHOGANY SPINET AND ANTIQUE BOWETT MINIATURE UPRIGHT PIANOS, RADIOS, REFRIGERATORS, NEW POSTAGE STAMP VENDING MACHINES, STERLING AND PLATED MODERN AND ANTIQUE HOLLOW AND FLATWARE, NEW GOLD JEWELRY AND WATCHES, MODERN OFFICE DESKS, CHAIRS, STEEL FILING DEVICES, TYPEWRITER, NEW OIL BURNERS AND PARTS, BOILER, BUICK 1946 SUPER SEDAN, STUDEBAKER 1945 STAKE BODY TRUCK, ETC.

By order Lloyd H. Dreisonstok, trustee in bankruptcy of Frank Porter, t/a Porter Engineering Company; Home Moving & Storage Company and other consignors.

BY AUCTION
at WESCHLER'S
905 E ST. NW.
TODAY
commencing 9:30 a. m.
continuing until late afternoon

High-grade new furnishings include: Complete mahogany dining groups, credenzas, china cases and secretary; sectional sofas, upholstered living room groups, odd sofas, lounge and fan-back chairs; set of Fawn dining chairs, chrome frame breakfast groups, Formica top rumpus room bar, mirrors, table electrolliers, etc.; also mahogany dropleaf, end, lamp, cocktail and occasional tables; kneehole desks, juvenile pool table; maple, mahogany and walnut chests of drawers, dressers, twin and double beds, sterilized innerspring mattresses, box and coil springs, sofa and studio beds, utility and kitchen cabinets, etc.

AUTOMOBILE—TRUCK—OFFICE EQUIPMENT—OIL BURNERS
10 a. m.
By order trustee in bankruptcy

THOMAS DOWLING & CO., Auctioneers, 931 H St. N.W.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF VALUABLE THREE-STORY SEMIDETACHED BRICK DWELLING WITH BASEMENT BEING KNOWN AS PREMISES 1814 INGLESIDE TERRACE, NORTHWEST.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust, duly recorded in Liber No. 8709, at folio 432 among the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustee will sell, at public auction in front of the premises on FRIDAY, THE FIFTEENTH DAY OF APRIL, A. D. 1949, AT 3 O'CLOCK P. M., the following described land and premises, situate in the District of Columbia, and designated as and being Lot seventy-nine (79) in Harry T. Jones' subdivision of lots in block three (3) in Chapin Brown's Subdivision of "Ingleside," as per plat of said first mentioned subdivision recorded in the Office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia in Liber County nineteen (19) at Folio 145. Said Block Three (3) being now known for purposes of assessment and taxation as Square twenty-six hundred sixteen (2616). Subject to all covenants of record, better known as 1814 Ingleside Terrace, Northwest, Washington, District of Columbia.

TERMS: Sold subject to a prior deed of trust for $11,695.74, further particulars of which will be announced at time of sale; the purchase price above said trust to be paid in cash. Also subject to Civil Action 192-49 in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia. A deposit of $500.00 required. Conveyancing, recording, etc., at the purchaser's cost. Terms to be complied with within thirty (30) days otherwise deposit forfeited and the property may be advertised and resold at the discretion of the trustees.

ALLEN L. KAY,
Remaining Trustee.

Apr15,7,11,13,15

BUSINESS SERVICE 9

CABINET WORK, complete home repairs; work guar. Estimates. AX. 0213

CAMERA REPAIRING
CALL FULLER & D'ALBERT, INC.
815 10TH ST. NW.

CAMERA REPAIRS
Cameras, movie equipment repaired by experts; all foreign and domestic makes. Brenner, 923 Pa. ave. SW. RE. 2434.

CARPENTRY, general repairs, screens painted, roof repairs, reasonable. Swann, DI. 3090, after 5.

CARPENTRY and general repairs. LEONARD & DREDGE, LI. 2384.

CARPENTRY, special modern repairs, recr. rms.; satisfied customers for references. AT. 3999, after 5 p. m.

CEMENT WORK, NO. 8970, ext. 302-A before 8:30 a. m. or leave message.

CEMENT WORK—Storm walls, flagstone terraces, walks, chimneys, fireplaces, cement driveways, porches, retaining walls, pipe drainage; all kinds waterproofing. F. Marcuccio, Route 5, Harners lane, Rockville, Md. Phone Rockville 3588.

CEMENTING and retaining walls; waterproof.; all work guar. NO. 1936.

CLOGGED DRAIN PIPES electrically Razor-Kleened or no charge. Roto-Rooter, RA. 8888, day or night.

CUSTOM-MADE slipcovers, draperies, bedspreads. We make complete line from customer's material. HO. 9462.

FROM a leak in your basement to a leak in your roof, we remodel or repair anything about your home. Cozy Home Insulation Co., FR. 8313.

GARAGE
Single car, with wood or aluminum siding, overhead door; built complete, $449. Mr. Proctor, SHgo 8422.

HOME REPAIRS—Carpentry, attics, rec. rms., all remodeling. UN. 3491.

FENCES, chain link, erected after hours by skilled mechanics; free estimates. HO. 9047.

FIRST-CLASS UPHOLSTERY, chair repairing, at a reas. price. EX. 1327.

FLOOR SANDING, FINISH, RM. 12x15, $15; PAINTING OR PAPERING ROOM, DONE NOW. DATA, EVES. OR. 7901.

HEATING and plumbing repairs, remodeling; reas. rates. HI. 5290.

PAPERING, painting, scraping, plastering. Est. day or night. EX. 8971.

PAPERHANGING—Best prices in town; work guar. Fowler, HI. 3808.

PAINTING, exterior, interior; paperhanging. CH. 1148, 8 a. m.-10 p. m.

PAINTING and papering, plastering, floors refinished. All reas. prices, work guaranteed. RA. 9674.

PAINTING, papering, Kemtoning, plastering, fl. sand, Hulme, days, NO. 1029; NO. 3461 eves.

PAINTING, PAPERING—Expert white mechanic; 30 years' exp. NO. 4062.

PAINTING by ex-GI, after school and weekends. Reas. rates. TA. 2896.

PAPERING AND PAINTING—A-1 work; est. free. Mr. Beckett, DU. 4083.

PAPERING—S. E. WALLPAPER CO. Special 12x12 room papered, labor and material, $14.95. 1st class mechanic. 467 Orange st. se. LU. 7493.

PIANOS tuned, $5; D. C., sub., $5.75; exp. Cunningham, ME. 1234, OV. 6647.

PLUMBING and heating; bathrooms completely remodeled; free est.; hot-water heaters, boilers, our specialty; complete jobbing service; cash or terms arranged. Shapiro, NO. 8000; res. plumber, D. C.-Md.

REUPHOLSTERING, to look like new; work guaranteed; free estimates; will deliver. EX. 5096.

ROOF repairing, roof painting, gutters, waterproofing. SLigo 1783.

ROOF REPAIRS—Gutters; downspouts; slag roofs; roof painting. IRONCLAD DU. 0026

STONE—CEMENT WORK
Specializing in stone retaining walls and flagstone, also walks, steps and drives, etc. Prf. free estimates, call Jerry, AT. 9266.

SPECIALIST in driveway construction, flagstone walk; incl. masonry and brick work. Grading, filling of all types. GL. 8319.

SPRAY PAINTING—Refrig., kit. sets, walls, etc; any color. Info. ST. 2464

UPHOLSTERING—My furniture will stand up when you sit down. TYNES UPHOLSTERING, LI. 7205.

WASHER REPAIRS
Bendix, all other makes. 24-hour service. LU. 9133.

LOST 10

BLACK SUITCASE lost Friday on H st. car line. Reward. 618 9th st. ne.

CHANGE-PURSE, black, Wed., Mar. 30, on Conn. ave. bet. R and S sts.; return of keys on ring most imperative; REWARD. HO. 4480, Apt. 103.

COCKER, red, 6 mos., male, "Ginger," on Albemarle st. CH. 6147.

EYE GLASSES, in red leather case, on 17th st., v/c. Corcoran Art School. ME. 6300 or DU. 0056.

GRAY PERSIAN female cat with bob tail; vicinity of Marion lane, Bethesda. OL. 1691. Reward.

HANDBAG, Italian, envelope type, v/c. D. C. World War I Memorial, Sat. morning; sentimental value; Reward. OV. 6809.

KEYS, in torn leather holder; 18th st. nw., bet. Longfellow and Hamilton. Reward. 1615 Longfellow st. nw. GE. 0722.

WATCH—Lady's Elgin; Murphy's Sat.; rew. Peg Eck, NA. 5400-6633.

WRIST WATCH—Gold, black band; Sat. eve. bet. 17th and K sts. to Mayflower Hotel. Reward. DI. 6549.

FOUND 10A

KEYS on a ring, v/c. Macomb Gardens Apts., about 10 days ago. EM. 7935.

PERSONALS 11

ALTERATIONS of all kinds. Prompt service. Reas. rates. ST. 207.

LADIES' SUITS, men's sport shirts and jackets expertly tailored. HO. 2858.

LATIN—Wish to contact medieval Latin scholar to help amateur cryptographer break one of Roger Bacon's ciphers. Box 170, Washington Post.

MILLINERY taught, small groups, by designer; lesson series $10. ST. 0062.

PRIVATE CONCERN is available on Monday nights and every noon for parties, luncheons, etc. Can accommodate up to 75 people. Box 182, care Washington Post.

SHADOW WORK
and private investigation of all kinds, a specialty at reas. rates. WO. 7144.

TYPING, any kind, done at my home; accurate. OT. 8963.

WANTED—Men and women who are unmarried and enjoy good company, and who like to fish on Chesapeake Bay, ride horses, swim, bowl, play golf or tennis, or who like a good clambake, dance or card party. If you are a girl over 18, a fellow over 20, and of good character, join JUST FOR FUN CLUB. 1745 Conn. ave. nw. Phone DE. 2500 before 9 p. m.

MOTOR TRAVEL 11A

LADY wishes travel companion, share driving, leaving for Los Angeles about April 9, or someone willing drive car alone; references. DE. 4727.

INSTRUCTIONS 12

LEARN SPANISH today. Full course in 6 months. EX. 8767, before 6 p.m.

LEARN FRENCH or improve it with Fr. lady, Paris resident; ladies and students. Fr. NO. 1678, morn. only.

RELIABLE MEN interested in getting ahead in mechanical trades should write for free information on opportunities in Diesel Engine installation and maintenance work and convenient training plan. Utilities Diesel Training, Box M-734, Wash. Post.

TUTORING by college graduate in English, history, social sciences; H. S. or college level. Box M-696, Post.

HELP, MEN 13

Accountant, to $12,000
Must have extensive accounting and executive exp.
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. AVE. NW.

ART SALES CLERK
To Sell Artists' Supplies
MUTH CO.
710 13th St. N.W.

ARCH. DRAFTSMAN, $50
Train in bldg. supl.; under 30. Sales, mod. to 40 (car), $200 up. Steno., se., 140 w.p.m., $240 mo. Bkkpr., paint exp., under 30, $50 wk. Asst. credit interviewer, $40 start. Sales, men furnishing, $35 wk. comp. MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE, 1710 G ST. N.W. NA. 0954.

ARTIST, $80 WK.
Advertising exper., furniture knowl., unusual opprty. at once; Miss Morgan.
PERSONNEL SERVICE
1311 G St. N.W. NA. 6236

AUTO PAINTER, white, exper., $67.50 wk. Gas station attendant, $200 mo. Mr. Day, at PERSONNEL SERVICE, 1311 G, NA. 2116.

AWNING HANGER
Experienced, for outside installations, year around job for right man. Washington Tent & Awning Co., Inc., 2021 17th st. NW. DU. 6500.

BARBER
1206 Good Hope rd. se. LI. 7047.

BARBER wanted at once. 1339 G st. NW.

BARBER—1st lease; $60 guarantee and commission; steady job. 2615 14th st. nw.

BARBER—Good working conditions. Commission, 70%. Apply Presidential Barber Shop, 1114 14th st. nw.

BARBERS (2) wanted. Apply O. K. Barber Shop, 272 West st., Annapolis, Md., or call collect, Annapolis 5157.

BARBER—$60 guaranteed. EM. 9881. 4501 Wisconsin ave. NW.

BARBER for steady work; $50 wk. guar. plus commission. 2103 P st. nw.

CONTINUED ON FOLLOWING PAGE

Continued From Preceding Page

ASSISTANT BUYER

for

RAYON & KNIT. UNDERWEAR DEPARTMENT

Age 30 to 40

5-DAY; 40-HOUR WEEK
20% DISCOUNT ON PURCHASES

Apply
Employment Office
4th Floor

Lansburgh & Bro.
7th, 8th and E Sts. N.W.

BARBER—Steady job in out-of-town barber shop; $50 wk., guarantee and commission. Write or call La Plata 8221, Joseph Lawrence.

BARBER — Steady job guaranteed. Can make $75 to $85 per week, 65% commission. 714 14th st. nw.

BARBER, colored, for white trade; must be sober, steady, 1st class. Call AD. 9698, Safeway Barber Shop.

BARBER—Southern Barber Shop, 41 Randall st., Annapolis, Md.

BARBER — Steady; $50 guarantee and commission, or 70%. 924 9th st. nw.

BARBER WANTED AT ONCE. Also bootblack. Fox Barber Shop, 1344 G st. nw.

BOOTBLACK—Must be neat. Roosevelt Hotel Barber Shop.

BOYS (COLORED)

To work in restaurant. Pot washers, dishwashers, glass washers. See Mr. Seltzer or Mr. Sholl bet. 9-12. 1032 Conn. ave.

BUTCHER, all-around man, must know how to cut meat. TR. 1009.

CAR WASHER

Permanent and full-time; good pay; references. Humphrey's Texaco Ser., 2001 Bladensburg rd. ne.

CARPENTERS

wanted. Cor. of N. Capitol st. and Underwood pl. nw.; phone GE. 9787.

CLOTHING SALESMAN

Experienced in measuring and fitting made-to-measure clothes. References required. KAHN TAILORING CO., 1420 H st. nw.

CONTROLLER

Retail top man; excellent opportunity, from $5,200. NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE 1708 G St. N.W.

COPY-BOY

Young man, over 18, who can work afternoon and evening hours in the city room. Five-day, 40-hour week, paid vacations, sick leave and group insurance benefits.

Personnel Department
The Washington Post
1345 E Street N.W.

DRAFTSMAN, architectural, under 30; structural engineer, dwellings experience, $5,500 up. Many others. Miss Morgan, PERSONNEL SERVICE, 1311 G st., NA. 6250.

EMPLOYED MEN, 24 to 50, for part-time sales work evenings and Saturday; ability to meet people more important than experience; about $1.50 to $2 hr. REAL SILK HOSIERY MILLS, NA. 7356, 10 a. m. to 3 p. m.

EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY

The Washington Post wishes to interview young men possessing some business administration background and experience for a business office opening involving responsibility for supervision and operation of files, stock and mail room. This position offers an excellent opportunity to the right man and a chance to grow with the job. Five-day, 40-hour week, paid vacations, sick leave and group insurance benefits.

PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT
1345 E Street N.W.

GROCERY SALESMAN

Live wire wholesale organization with all leading brands has well established local territory for experienced salesman; age 21 to 40 years; car necessary; pays well; write complete details to

Atlantic Wholesale Grocery Co.
YORK ST. AND BATTERY AVE.
BALTIMORE 30, MD.

JANITOR—White, no children, for 2 small downtown apts. Must know stokers and be able to make minor repairs; quarters and good salary. Answer, giving all details, to Box M-748, Washington Post.

LAUNDRY WASHROOM SUPERINTENDENT

STEADY POSITION.
APPLY MISS MORAN
713 LAMONT AVE. N.W. RA. 8000

NEW YORK converter of fine decorative fabrics, seeks representative catering to decorative trade or allied lines. High commission. Box M-747, Washington Post.

PAPER SALESMEN

Experienced, to sell wrapping paper, bags, boxes, cups, etc. for local firm. High commission. Our salesmen know about this ad. Write Box M-695, The Washington Post.

PAINTERS, first class; must be sober and reliable; ready for work 7 a. m. Rear of 1119 14th st. nw. Mr. Angle, ST. 7565.

PURCHASING AGENT, university graduate, 28-40, to assume responsibility on an executive level for purchase of equipment and supplies for large Philadelphia food processing company; some engineering training desirable; excellent opportunity; starting salary commensurate with experience. In reply please state age, education, experience and salary desired. Box M-742, Wash. Post.

REAL ESTATE SALESMEN — Will teach two men real estate business. Must be ambitious and have car. Full time only. Suburban Investment Co., SLigo 7375.

REAL ESTATE SALESMEN (2)
Good opportunity to become associated with fast-growing new concern. Experience not necessary. Car essential. Call ST. 1161.
MONTGOMERY INV. & INS. CO.

Sales Relations Man

For airlines. Age 25 to 35. Excellent opportunity. Car necessary.
Associated Air Lines Agency
1429 Eye St. N.W.

SALESMAN

Experienced furniture salesman, drawing account and commission.
APPLY MR. STUART
7242 Wisc. Ave., Bethesda, Md.

SALESMEN—Distributor for the exclusive franchise of electronic device new in East, as well as completely new fluorescent plastic signs, needs several alert men; leads furnished; experience not a requisite; excellent earnings. Call ST. 4856 before 10 or after 5, or 1309 H st. nw.

SALESMAN

Experienced in selling better quality men's wear. Apply office, The Young Men's Shop, 1319 F st. nw.

SALESMEN

$5,000-up class; appointment selling only. Draw against earned commission.
Encyclopedia Britannica
Call Mr. Magill, RE. 6911.

SALESMEN

Weatherguard's Alsco WORLD'S LARGEST MANUFACTURER of aluminum storm doors and windows is pleased to announce the following:

The present demand for our products and continued public response present openings for qualified men in our organization.

Each man selected will be individually trained in the sales of our products.

Salary and commission while training.

CAR NOT NECESSARY
VACATION WITH PAY

APPLY TO MR. WATKINS
9 TO 5 P. M.

WEATHERGUARD CORPORATION
1321 14TH ST. N.W.

SALESMAN, $250

Office furniture, services, others. Hourly openings. PERSONNEL SERVICE, 1311 G St. N.W. NA. 6250.

SALESMAN

Experienced in selling better quality men's wear. Apply office, The Young Men's Shop, 1319 F st. nw.

SALESMEN

Our salesmen don't do any canvassing, delivering, calling back, collecting or servicing. Ours is a specialty sold on easy terms. If you are just fair, you should earn $100 a week; if you're tops you should earn $150 up every week in the year. Are 25 to 50% basis draw against earned commissions. No slack seasons. You can start earning immediately.

CALL IN PERSON
310 RING BLDG.
18TH AND M STS. N.W.

SALES ENGINEER

Preferably M.E. under 45. Experienced, air conditioning, heating, etc. Car furnished. $4800.
WALTER H. KESSLER
Personnel Services, 612 Wash. Bldg. 15th and N. Y. Ave. N.W. ST. 9442.

SECRETARY—If you have home duties but can work a few days a week or occasionally full weeks (positively no night workers), call RE. 0684.

SERVICE STATION ATTENDANTS

Over 20 years of age, with at least 2 years' high school or equivalent; excellent salary and commission to start; increases after 1 month's employment; uniforms furnished; 6-day, 48-hour week.
LORD BALTIMORE FILLING STATIONS, INC.
2025 14th St. NW.

Shoe Salesman

EXPERIENCED

Attractive Commission Rate
With Weekly Drawing Account
5-Day, 40-Hour Week
20% Discount on Purchases

APPLY
PERSONNEL OFFICE
4TH FLOOR

S.KANN SONS CO.

SHOE SALESMAN EXPERIENCED

—IN—

FITTING & SELLING WOMEN'S SHOES

20% Discount
Vacation With Pay
Many Worthwhile Benefits

Apply
Employment Office
Main Bldg., 9th Floor
9:30 to 6 Daily

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

WATCHMAKER wanted to take charge of new establishment; must have security. Apply 2455 18th st. nw.

EXPERIENCED PICTURE FRAMER

IMMEDIATE OPENING

5-DAY, 40-HOUR WEEK

APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
MAIN BUILDING
9TH FLOOR
9:30 TO 6 DAILY

SERVICE BUILDING
131 M ST. N.E.
9 TO 1 DAILY

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

MAN—22 to 45; good education and appearance; able to meet public; previous retail or sales experience not necessary. Start about $60 wk., rapid increases. Apply 10 a. m to 3 p. m. Rm. 205, 1427 I st. nw.

YOUNG MAN

18 TO 25

For mail room and stock room of large motion picture organization. Previous experience not necessary. 5-day week; excellent working conditions.

SEE MR. YATES
7TH FLOOR
WARNER BUILDING
13th AND E STS. N.W.

The
Reuben H. Donnelley
Corporation

Telephone Directory
Advertising
Sales Representatives

—FOR THE—
Chesapeake & Potomac
Telephone Co.

—HAVE OPENINGS—
—FOR—
Salesmen

Expansion in this area of one of the country's largest advertising sales agencies makes it possible for us to offer to young men an opportunity of entering our organization in an advertising sales capacity. Age 24 to 34, some college education preferred. Sales experience helpful, but not essential. We have a complete sales training program. Salary while in training. Liberal drawing account against commission.

APPLY AFTER 10 A. M.
1121 14th St. N.W. 2nd Fl.

EXPERIENCED livewire outside salesman wanted; pleasant outside work; attractive commissions. See Mr. Kane, 719 7th st. nw.

MEN—COLORED

Young or old, to take over Watkins routes. A profitable and permanent business of your own. Start immediately.
APPLY MANAGER
2210 GEORGIA AVE. N.W.

ALERT WOMAN
For out-of-town position; age 35-50; opportunity to capitalize on social and cultural background if genuinely interested in people. Car essential; excellent pay with rapid advancement to managerial position. Write, stating education and telephone number. Box M-735, Washington Post.

ALTERATION OPERATORS

IMMEDIATE OPENINGS

FOR

WORK IN OUR

ALTERATION DEPARTMENTS

5-DAY, 40-HOUR WEEK

APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
9TH FLOOR
MAIN BUILDING
9:30 TO 6 DAILY

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

ASSISTANT BOOKKEEPER—To be trained in handling a complete set of books. 40-hour week, sick leave and vacation benefits. Report to Room 204, Star Building. Mr. Lawrence.

ASSOC. SECRETARY

Legal, aircraft, hotel, transportation councils, many to one man; 5 days; $2600 to $3400.
Stenos, many requiring only rusty shorthand; 5 days; $2400-$2700.
Typist-Correspondent, college background; 50 w.p.m.; $190 mo.
Engineering, S.E.; $45-$50.
Typists, asst. bkkpr.; 5 d.; $45-$50.
Typists, finance; $45-$50.
Clerk-typists, insurance, personnel, hotels, etc.; 5 days; $140-$175.
NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1708 G ST. N.W.

AUDIT CLERK, some typing....$180
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

BEAUTICIAN

Experienced all-around operator.
1112 H st. nw. ME. 8410.

Bookkeepers, $50 Wk. Up

CPA Offices. Excep. Opporty.
Bookkeeper, printing office, $50
Bookkeeper, constr. office, $55 wk.
Near Bethesda.
See Miss Knight (hrs.: 8:30 to 5:30 daily)
NA. 6088.

PERSONNEL SERVICE

1311 G St. N.W. Nr. Church

BKKPR., nw., 5 days.....$55
Bkkpr., Conn. ave.....$55
Bkkpr., ne., 6 days.....$50
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

CAPITOL HILL STENO.....$2800
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

CASHIER

Pleasant woman desired to perform cashier duties in hospital; experience with NCR—2000 service machine desirable. Excellent working surroundings. 5½-day work week, salary dependent upon qualifications.
APPLY IN PERSON
PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT
The George Washington University
2131 G St. N.W. ST. 8598.

CASHIER-TYPIST, 11-8; meals and $35 wk. Restaurant. BOYD'S, 700 12th, corner G.

CASHIER—Bright young woman, smart appearance, for exclusive specialty shop; accuracy at figures and good handwriting a requirement. Kaplowitz, on 13th st. bet. E and F nw., April 4 and April 5.

CLERK-TYPISTS, immed., $170-$180
Secys., 5 days.....$50-$60
Lloyds, 1346 Conn. Ave. NO. 2022.

CLERK-TYPIST

Good salary; pleasant working conditions. Apply office, The Young Men's Shop, 1319 F st. nw.

CLERK-TYPIST, 5½ days.....$180
Clerk-Typist.....$40 & lunch
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

CLERK-TYPIST

Young lady, some stenography required, for permanent position in business office of large motion picture organization; 5-day week. See Mr. Shaftel, 7th floor, Warner Theater Bldg.

CLERK-TYPIST

5-day, 40-hr. week; starting salary $35. Profit-sharing plan, vacations and holidays with pay.
APPLY IN PERSON
TO MR. MORRIS
Mayflower Motors, Inc.
1125 18TH ST. NW.

CLERK-TYPISTS

18 TO 25

High school graduates, casualty insurance company has openings for accurate typists. 5-day week, pleasant working conditions.

For Appointment
CALL MRS. BERRY
DU. 5100, 9 TO 4

CLERK-TYPIST

IN CASUALTY DEPARTMENT
Additional positions open, experience not necessary. ME. 1545.

CLERK-TYPIST

AGE 18 TO 35
5-day week; 9:30 to 4:30; congenial surroundings in large insurance company's home office; good opportunity for advancement; retirement plan; paid vacation and sick leave allowance; permanent position. Apply Room 702, 1343 H st. nw.

CLERK-STENOGRAPHER

5-day, 40-hour week, permanent.
APPLY IN PERSON
R.K.O. PICTURES, INC.
203 EYE ST. N.W.

CORSETIERES

MUST BE EXPERIENCED

5-Day, 40-Hour Week

20% discount on purchases

APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
4TH FLOOR

Lansburgh & Bro.
7th, 8th and E Sts. N.W.

FILE CLERK

Age 18 to 35; 5-day week; 8:30 to 4:30; congenial surroundings in large insurance company's home office; good opportunity for advancement; retirement plan; paid vacation and sick leave allowance; permanent position. Apply Room 702, 1343 H st. nw.

FITTERS & FINISHERS

THOROUGHLY EXPERIENCED
ON
BETTER COATS, SUITS & DRESSES
Permanent position; good salary
5-day week; 40 hours
APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE
L. FRANK CO.
12th AND F STS. N.W.

FILE CLERKS, 5 days.....$40
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

DENTAL ASST., $40 WK.

Receptionist type. Miss Reed.
PERSONNEL SERVICE
1311 G St. NA. 2117.

LADIES, over 24, for part-time salework, ladies' apparel, men's haberdashery; ideal for housewives or Government employes; about $20 to $25 wk. REAL SILK HOSIERY MILLS, phone NA. 7356, 10 a. m. to 3 p. m.

MEDICAL SECY., 5½ days.....$250
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

MEDICAL SECY., $3,000

Must have clinic expr.
Legal Secy., under 35, $3000.
Public Relations Secy., $2800.
Assoc. Secy., $2700 up.
Educational Secy., $2800 up.
For the BETTER positions always see Miss YOUNG (Est. 16 yrs.). Open 8:30 to 5:30 daily.

PERSONNEL SERVICE

1311 G St. N.W. ST. 3665

NCR BKKPG. mach. opr., No. 3000, Silver Spring.....to 155
ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERV
710 14th St. N.W., Rm. 408, RE. 7280.

OFFICE CLERK

High school background; 5½-day week; modern downtown office; steady job.
APPLY MR. OSTROWER
at 627 E St. N. W.

PBX COURSE with torch typing, 2 wks., $25; a real school on active board; plenty of excel. positions. Miss Page, CAPITAL PBX SCHOOL, 700 12th, cor. G. NA. 2116.

PBX OPERATORS, part and full time, in demand; we train you quickly. Day, eve. classes. Tuition, day, $20; night, $25. 206 Bond Bldg., 1404 New York ave. nw. ST. 7278.

SALESLADY

EXPERIENCED
For women's ready-to-wear shop; Silver Spring. Excellent salary. CALL SLigo 6828 AFTER 10 A. M.

SALESLADIES

EXPERIENCED, for costume jewelry, hosiery and lingerie departments; full-time positions; good starting salary plus commissions; 5-day week, 40 hours.
APPLY PERSONNEL DEPT.
L. FRANK CO.
12TH AND F STS. NW.

SALESLADY

Experienced, to sell in our men's slipper bar; excellent salary and commission.
WM. HAHN & CO.
14th and G Sts. NW.

SALESLADIES

Experienced, for ladies' coats, suits and dresses. Liberal salary plus one per cent commission on all sales.
SAKS, 610 12TH ST. N.W.

SALESLADIES

PART TIME

For all departments; Thursday evenings and Saturdays; good hourly wage plus commission.
APPLY
PERSONNEL OFFICE
L. FRANK CO.
12th AND F STS. N.W.

SALESWOMEN

FULL OR PART TIME

APPLY
PERSONNEL OFFICE
4TH FLOOR

S.KANN SONS CO.

SALESWOMEN

FOR
MILLINERY
COATS
SUITS
DRESSES

APPLY
PERSONNEL OFFICE
7TH FLOOR

JELLEFF'S
1214-1220 P ST. N.W.

SALESLADIES—$28.60 starting rate, vac. with pay. Xmas bonus. 44-hr. wk. Apply in person, 3111 M st. nw.

SECY.-RECEPT., D. C., start $300. Prominent law firm, excel. future. Other desirable secretarial, stenographic and typing positions, Bethesda, Silver Spring and D. C. FIELDS EMPLOYMENT AGENCY 7230 Wisc. Ave., Bethesda. OL. 8698.

SECY., public relations....start $50
Secy., dictaphone.....$225
Statistical typist.....$50 wk.
ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERV.
710 14th St. N.W., Rm. 408, RE. 7280.

SECRETARY

Permanent; under 35; experienced; capable of assuming responsibility in 1-girl office, manufacturer's field office; good typist, no shorthand, sound-scriber; 40-hour week; starting salary $2600. NA. 5559.

SECRETARY

With master's degree in biology or biochemistry, for scientific research organization; interesting work; 5-day week; salary $3250 per month. Call ST. 7900, ext. 44, between 10 a. m. and 3 p. m.

SECY., ASSOC., $3,000

Secy., legal.....$50 wk.
Secy., correspondence.....$235 mo.
Secy., manufac......$230 mo.
Stenos., various offices.....350 wk.
Bkpr., Arlington.....$50 wk.
Reservationist, air.....$185 mo.
Typists, fr. and begin......$150 mo.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G ST. N.W. NA. 0954.

SECRETARIES, stenographers, bookkeepers, clerks, typists; many other excellent office positions. O'Meara Services, Suite 204, Lofin Bldg., 2420 Wilson Blvd., Arlington. CH. 5544.

SECRETARY

TO
PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR
5-day week; starting salary, $50 per week, advancement, opportunities excellent, congenial staff. Apply in writing giving education, qualifications, experience, phone number.
BOX M-749, WASHINGTON POST.

SECRETARY—Excellent opportunity for young woman in claims attorney's office; 35-hour, 5-day week, congenial environment and numerous benefits; varied duties; shorthand must be better than average; salary commensurate with ability and experience. Call Mr. Leonardo, NA. 4995.

SECY., some figures.....$2700
Secy., mfr., repres., 5 days.....$2400
Secy., club.....$45 & meal
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

SECRETARY—EXPERIENCED. Immediate permanent position with national organization. 5-day work week, annual vacation. Call in person, 2d floor, 1616 K st. nw.

SEWING INSTRUCTOR

PLEASANT WORKING CONDITIONS
APPLY
SINGER SEWING CENTER
SHIRLINGTON SHOPPING CENTER
4036 SO. 24TH ST., ARLINGTON, VA.

SHOE SALESWOMEN

EXPERIENCED

Attractive Commission Rate
With Weekly Drawing Account
5-Day 40-Hour Week
20% Discount on Purchases

APPLY
PERSONNEL OFFICE
4TH FLOOR

S.KANN SONS CO.

SPANISH-ENGLISH

SECRETARY—$2,600—AT ONCE
SEE MISS YOUNG
PERSONNEL SERVICE
1311 G St. NW. ST. 3665

STENOGRAPHER

Exp. perm. pos., 5-day, 35-hr. wk., good working cond. and start salary. Opr. for advancement. Age 18-28. Call NA. 9925, Ext. 140.

STENOGRAPHER

In Washington, at once; $50 per week to start. Excellent opportunity. O'Meara Services, Suite 204, Lofin Building, 2420 Wilson Blvd., Arlington. CH. 5544.

STENO., Capitol Hill.....$2800
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

STENOGRAPHERS

EXPERIENCED PREFERRED

5-DAY, 40-HOUR WEEK

20% DISCOUNT ON PURCHASES

APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
4TH FLOOR

Lansburgh & Bro.
7th, 8th and E Sts. N.W.

STENOGRAPHER

For local executive; must have experience, good salary and other benefits; 5½-day week.
APPLY
MR. SMITH, Sr.
SMITH TRANSFER & STORAGE CO.
1313 U ST. N.W.

STENOS., TO $65 WK.

5 and 5½ days, some unusual positions.
ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERV.
710 14th N.W. Rm. 408. RE. 7280.

STENO.-TYPIST

Medium rate shorthand and typing, $44 for 40-hour week, 5-days; call personnel office, WA. 4444 for interview.
Engineering and Research Corp.
RIVERDALE, MD.

STENOGRAPHERS and TYPISTS

5-Day, 40-Hour Week
20% Discount on Purchases

Apply

PERSONNEL OFFICE
4th FLOOR

S. KANN SONS CO.

STENOGRAPHER — Capable; days; for several weeks. CO. 8105, ext. 411.

Telephone Contact Women

Pleasing telephone personality, for work in large portrait studio.
HARRIS & EWING
1313 F ST. N.W. NA. 8700

TEMP. STENOS......$1.25 hr.
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

Telephone Saleswoman

We require the services of a saleswoman who has an ability to express herself effectively by telephone; and can produce results from leads we supply. 5-day, 40-hour week, vacation with pay, sick leave, group insurance and regular salary plus comm.
PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT,
THE WASHINGTON POST,
1345 E STREET, N.W.

TYPISTS TO $45 WK.

5-day wk.; downtown offices, at once. See Miss Evans. Unusual openings. NOW. NA. 2340.
BOYD'S, 700 12th, Cor. G

TYPIST-STENOGRAPHER

Rapid typist, knowledge of shorthand; interesting work with electronic engineering firm; opportunity to advance. Employe benefits; permanent position; 5-day, 40-hour wk.
APPLY IN PERSON
MELPAR, INC.
452 SWANN AVE.
ALEXANDRIA, VA.

TYPIST, $200 MO.

5-DAY WK., INTERESTING WORK
Many other excellent opportunities for stenographers in interesting positions; all 5-day weeks.
LEEDS, 930 F N.W. ST. 7890

TYPIST

—FOR—

LARGE CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY

5-Day Week
Opportunity
For Advancement

SEE
MRS. CASSIDY

Hartford Accident & Indemnity Co.
925 15th St. N.W.

TYPIST

Experienced on electromatic typewriter; permanent; 18 to 30; 5-day week. Starting salary $40, scheduled increases. Apply in person Western Electric Co., 1111 North Capitol st.

TYPIST, $50

Purchase orders; 5-day week.
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

TYPIST-LIBRARIAN

$2,400, knowledge of German. Need 25 typists daily—NOW excel. openings. Miss Reed, at once. PERSONNEL SERVICE, 1311 G st. NA. 2116.

TYPIST

White, 18 to 28 years of age, for full time permanent position. An excellent job for girl who likes to type. Advancement, free insurance, bonuses. Call Mrs. Wiesener, NO. 2476.

TYPIST

If you are an alert high school graduate who can accurately type 50 or more words per minute, we have an interesting job for you in our advertising contract department; opportunity for advancement; pleasant environment; 5-day week; periodic salary increase considerations.
APPLY BETWEEN
10 A. M. AND 2 P. M., 2D FLOOR
THE REUBEN H. DONNELLEY CORP.
1121 14th St. N.W.

UNUSUAL OFFER — Avon Cosmetics has opening for a woman who makes friends easily; pleasant, profitable work for right person. Call manager for personal consultation, RE. 0795.

WAITRESS (white) for exclusive downtown club; good salary and commission; meals and uniforms furnished. Call DI. 8118, between 10 a. m. and 3 p. m.

WAITRESSES, HOSTESSES. Training courses now avail. to ladies (white), inter. restaurant empl. in Greater Washington; no fees. Wash. Restaurant Association, 2003 Eye st. nw.

WAITRESS

Must be attractive, capable and reliable. Excellent tips and working conditions.
Wakefield Restaurant
1359 CONN. AVE.

WAITRESSES

The Hot Shoppes can offer you immediate or future employment for the spring and summer months. Enjoy the advantages of pleasant surroundings while you are earning very good money

APPLY IMMEDIATELY

1293 Taylor St. N.W.

LADY with refinement and ability to meet people; $2,400 a year; opportunity for advancement. Box M-671, Washington Post.

GIRL OR ELDERLY LADY

for restaurant work. Must be loyal to management. Counter girl, salad maker, cashier checker or carry dishes. $35 to $50 a week job.
APPLY
1032 CONN. AVE. SEE MR. SELTZER

GIRLS (WHITE)

For clerical work in large wholesale house, 5-day week, permanent position. Apply 1121 5th st. nw.

IMMEDIATE OPENING

for ex-teacher or educated woman interested in child guidance and parent training; age 25-50; permanent; excellent opportunity for advancement. Write Box 204, Washington Post, giving age, education, experience and phone.

ADVERTISING OPPORTUNITY

An excellent opportunity for a high school graduate who wants a business career is available in our Classified Advertising Department. Applicants must have a typing skill, together with an ability to speak effectively over the phone. Five-day, 40-hour week. Sunday work required. Paid vacations, sick leave and group insurance benefits.
PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT
The Washington Post
1345 E ST. N.W.

GIRLS

ARE YOU LOOKING FOR INTERESTING WORK?

—Good Wages
—Regular Increases
—Pleasant Surroundings
—5-Day Week

VISIT OUR
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
918 G ST. N.W.
OPEN 8:30 A. M. to 5 P. M.
MONDAY THROUGH FRIDAY

The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co.

NEWSPAPER TYPIST OPENING

This is an interesting clerical opening in our advertising department. Applicants must be able to type with speed and accuracy, and have an ability to act on their own initiative and to accept responsibility. Five-day, 40-hour week, paid vacations, sick leave and group insurance benefits.
THE WASHINGTON POST
PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT
1345 E STREET N.W.

TOP POSITIONS

Steno.-secys. (19) top salaries.
Secy., young, recept., for $2600. Beginner steno., $2400.
Clerk-typists, assoc., $180.
Clerk-Typist, recept., insur., $40-45.
Clerk-Typist (22), to $200.
AMERICAN EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
918 F St. N.W., Rm. 411, NA. 4142.

YOUNG LADY—For pricing laundry tickets. Apply 9th and H sts. nw.

YOUNG LADY

WHITE
Age 18 to 25, to learn the cafeteria business in one of Washington's finest downtown cafeterias. Regular hours, no Sunday work. Salary scale, $35 to $42.50 a week and meals; uniforms furnished. No experience necessary, but applicant must be a steady worker, with pleasing personality. For further information
SEE MR. McGARRAGHY AT
511 14th St. NW.

PERSONNEL WANTED—Exper. man or woman; drive-in restaurant; counter and fountain work; good pay for dependable person; chance for adv.; good working cond. Call HI. 9494 after 12 p. m.

PORTRAIT RETOUCHERS

Experienced; for work in studio.
HARRIS & EWING
1313 F ST. N.W. NA. 7800

PORTRAIT PRINTERS

For finished work, must be experienced.
HARRIS & EWING
1313 F ST. N.W. NA. 8700

COOK, g.h.w.; live in; nice upstairs rm.; fond of children; references. EM. 3532.

COOK, g. h. w.; sleep in; $27; local refs.; health certificate req. OR. 4603.

COOK, g. h. w.; live in; 3 adults; references; $30 per wk. OL. 8110.

COOK, white, settled, to live in; other help employed; excellent salary and living quarters; references. Box M-700, Washington Post.

GIRL for general housework; 5-day week; on Bradley blvd., Bethesda, at end of L-2 bus line; salary to be agreed upon. Will interview at 1274 Harvard st. nw., on Thurs., between 10 a. m. and 2 p. m.

LADIES EXCHANGE Employment Office for men and women has moved to 1109 K st. nw. (11th and K). Telephone number, NA. 4381, remains unchanged. OLDEST EMPLOYMENT AGENCY IN D. C., Est. 1893. Cook-housekeepers, nurses, porters, public cooks, elevator operators, etc.

G.H.W., cooking, help with children, experienced and dependable; good salary, live in. WO. 2009.

ALIEN, 24, experienced American offices, fluent English, Italian, some French, Russian and Chinese, seeks stable clerical position. 1032 N. Danville st., Arlington, Va. GL. 9052.

MAN, retired, clean, sober, for care of lawn; room and board, small pay; permanent. Write particulars and references, Box M-732, Washington Post.

NURSE, male, practical, hospital-trained, secretarial knowledge, for temporary or permanent position as nurse, companion, etc. Box 160, Washington Post.

PAINTER will do small interior or exterior jobs, varnishing or staining floors; rates reas.; because of limited time. NO. 5607, evenings.

BARTENDER and mgr., 3 yrs. exp. asst. mgr. hotel and cocktail lounge; 4 yrs. college, 26 yrs. old; personnel exp.; refs. furn.; consider investing. MI. 1350 all day Sun., Mon. and Tues. after 5 p. m.

CHILDREN'S ENTERTAINER

Young American mother, cultured, capable, experienced, natural fondness for youngsters, is available Saturdays to assume responsibility for out-of-doors entertainment and pastime attractive to children, such as planned trips to zoo; other points fascinating to juniors; ages 5-10; groups limited to four. Phone TA. 0327 after 6:30 evenings for further information.

EXPER. bilingual sec. (French) seeks whole or part time job, translations. Phone NO. 1676 mornings.

HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS (colored) want work part or full time. Call Mr. Douglas, Placement Counselor, Public School, HO. 2822 or TA. 1784.

PRACTICAL NURSES AVAILABLE—Graduates, excellent refs. ST. 3672, 9 a.m. to 8 p.m.; Sat. 9 a.m. to 1 p.m. National Institute Practical Nursing.

PRACTICAL NURSES avail., trained grads.; day or night duty; reas. rates. DI. 4384, Miss Davis, wkdays. only.

BABY SITTER, 50c hr.; 24-hr. duty, $6. Call Miss Randall, MI. 6276.

CALL AD. 0639 for reliable full or part time help; also day workers. PRUDENTIAL EMPLOYMENT SERV.

LADIES EXCHANGE Employment Office for men and women has moved to 1109 K st. nw. (11th and K). Telephone number, NA. 4381, remains unchanged. OLDEST EMPLOYMENT AGENCY IN D. C. Est. 1893. Cook-hkprs., nurses, charwomen, porters, public cooks, elev. oper., etc.

NATURAL HOME SERVICE AGENCY has experienced maids, day workers, part time, full time, mothers' helpers, house cleaners, etc. NO. 3659.

GIRL wants work, 8 hours day. Call Mildred, TR. 4990.

GIRL—Colored, desires g.h.w., full or part time. ME. 5971, Lillie Haddock.

RUPHERS EMPLOYMENT AGENCY has plenty of day workers (women), laundress, cleaners on hand waiting for work; general houseworkers, maids, mothers' helpers, etc. HO. 9427.

COLORED GIRL desires office work; will accept job as maid for cleaning office. AT. 5812.

COLORED GIRL wants day's work; reference and experience. AX. 1525.

COLORED GIRL wants work assisting with dinner any day except Wednesday. Good refs. MI. 4575.

MONEY TO LOAN 23

ON DIAMONDS, watches, jewelry, silverware and misc. articles. LOUIS ABRAHAMS, 3225 R. I. ave. ne.

CAPITAL WANTED 24

PARTNER

Who Can Invest

$10,000

In A Going
RETAIL BUSINESS
In The District
RATED BY
DUN & BRADSTREET
REFERENCES
REQUIRED AND FURNISHED

INVESTMENT WELL SECURED

Write Box M-675
The Washington Post

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES 29

BEAUTY SHOP—Well established; 6 booths; rent, $100; $1000 handles. Margaret Rossenger, NA. 5520.

BLUEPRINT, contact photo work, blue line work, job printing, office supplies and retail drafting supplies. Excellent business for immediate sale. Gross income over $500 month. In Falls Church.

EASTMAN & SEAY

REALTORS. FA. 2620.

DENTAL LABORATORY—Good accounts, established business. AL. 7080.

Restaurant and Raw Bar

Large dining room, seating capacity 75; completely equipped; prop.'s apt. Possession May 1. On Route No. 1, near Laurel, Md. Long lease, $200 per mo.
ALVIN EPLING, UN. 0313.

USED CAR LOT

Excellent N.W. corner, 75x140 ft., contains fully equipped garage; nicely appointed office; well graded and has an excel. sign. SLigo 5013 aft. 6 p.m.

ATTENTION all drug store, confectionery, delicatessen owners: Sno-Master ice shaving machines now available. Tremendous profits can be made selling Sno-Balls. AD. 7013, Mr. Dalinsky, 9-5.

VALET SHOP for rent. Excellent location. NU. 9674, 3418 14th st. nw.

$1,500 HANDLES

11 rms., 2 baths, oil heat, 2 Frigid. Income quoted $398; 3 years' lease. Owens Realty, ME. 0486.

Colored Restaurant

In S.W. (corner); seats over 150. Equipped with bar (now closed). Must sell immediately. Will sacrifice for only $3500. Lease obtainable. NA. 9743 or GE. 5520.

ADAMS MILL RD. NW., overlooks Rock Creek Pk.—Share with student (boy); twin bedroom; gentile home; on 2 bus lines. DE. 6381.

ALEX.—Rm. for gentleman in nice home with young couple; 10 mins. Pentagon and airport. Bus at door. 1103 Powhatan st.

APPLETON ST. NW., 3738—Lovely single rm. for lady. Telephone, laun. priv. $35 mo. OR. 2193.

ARLINGTON—Large front room, nr. Navy Annex and Pentagon. 3219 Columbia Pike. GL. 1255.

ARL.—Bed-living rm., dinette, grill; 2 men; $20 each per month. 930 N. Longfellow. FA. 3945.

ARL.—Large front bedroom-sitting rm., priv. bath and phone; 1 or 2 men or girls; conv. bus. GL. 2180.

ARLINGTON—Dble. rm. with twin or dble. bed; unl. phone. CH. 0283.

ARL.—Large corner single room, ½ block to bus, $30 month. KE. 6415.

ARLINGTON—Lovely rm., next bath, for 1 or 2; conv. transp. CH. 3744.

ARL.—Walking dist. Navy Annex. Pent.; lge. rm.; officer; $35. OW. 5132.

ARL.—Sgle. rm.; Pentagon, Navy Annex; ½ blk. bus; gentleman. OT. 9536.

ARLINGTON—Well-furn. single or double rooms, next to bath; garage avail.; men only; reas. CH. 7799.

ARL.—2 lge. rms. for gentlemen only. In new home

HOUSES, UNFURNISHED 51

ARLINGTON, VA.

3-bedroom house ready for immediate occupancy; $165 mo.; year's lease. Call Mrs. Murphy, DE. 4101 or CO. 0705.

FRANCES POWELL HILL

1608 20TH ST. N.W.

PARKER PARK, FALLS CHURCH—2-bedroom brick house; elec. kit., full basement; vacant and "spic and span." $125 mo. FA. 3032.

LOVELY N.W. location; 6 rms., 2 baths. $150 month. RA. 7200.

4-BEDRM. BRICK, in N. Arl.; 2 blks. to schools and bus. Shopping nearby. $135 per mo. OW. 1004.

SUBURBAN Falls Church—5-room & bath brick home. Full basement. 25 month. Move in now.

EASTMAN & SEAY

REALTORS. FA. 2620

WANTED TO RENT 53

COUPLES (3) want to rent unfurn. house or apt. in NW.; will consider letting with option to renew lease or purchase after 1 year; occupancy by Apr. 15. EM. 7513.

ANDREWS FIELD personnel, furn. or unf. apts. and houses; pref. S.E.; no rooms. HI. 3100, Ext. 3122, 8 to 5.

3 FT. or house, 3 or 4 bedrms., to lease by executive. Please call Mr. Herman, AD. 9548.

ARMY OFFICER and family desire unfurn. house, 3 bedrooms; pref. Arlington. TE. 9292.

GOVT. consultant, wife, daughter (10 yrs.) need furn. hse. or apt., D. C. vic., 3 mo.; max. $175. Box M-738, Star, or RE. 4142, Ext. 4640 9-5:30.

JOHNS HOPKINS perm. empl. urgently need unf. apts., hses., Bill. Spgs., N.W.; max. rent; refs. SH. 7700, Ext. 11.

NAVY capt., Annapolis and Wellesley graduates; children 4 and 3; need 4-rm. quarters for 2 mo.; start April 1; about $150 month. DI. 5505.

PERM. Civil Service engineer, wife, 2-mo. baby, desire house within 15 mi. radius D. C. OV. 7117.

PERM. residents (3 daughters) desire 3-4 bedrm. unfurn. house, Ch. Ch. or Va. sub. Approx. $125. Refs. CR. 6684.

UNFURNISHED house in D. C., 2-3 bedrooms; max. $90. TA. 6620.

WANTED A HOME—Reg. Army officer, wife, two children, housebroken dog; 3 or 4 bedrms., unfurn., in Va. or N.W. Consider maintenance of premises assured. GL. 2459.

WANTED by retired officer, 25 to 100 acre farm, including some woodland with stream or spring, within commuting distance D. C. Down payment and terms must be liberal. Box M-746, Washington Post.

2-FAMILY HOUSE for 2 couples, with children; pref. S.E., conv. to schools and transp. LU. 0936.

3-BEDROOM unfurn. apt. or small house in NW., 3 adults. MI. 0482.

OFFICES, STUDIOS RENT 55

CENTRAL BUILDING

805 G ST. N.W.

Excellent downtown location, offices from 145 per mo., including elevator, janitor service and electricity.

CAFRITZ

1404 K St. N.W. DI. 9080

2ND FLOOR office suite, 4½ rooms, approximately 1,200 sq. ft.; immed. avail. Apply British Overseas Airways Corp., 1124 Conn. ave. nw., or Randall Hagner Co., DE. 3600.

OFFICE SPACE

Several individual offices in large downtown office; switchboard service. Call

ROBT. L. McKEEVER CO.

Shoreham Bldg. NA. 4750

GARAGES, SALE—RENT 58

TIN GARAGE for sale, double size, very reasonable. DE. 8763.

1723 QUEBEC PL. N.W. CO. 7869.

BUSINESS PROPERTY, SALE 60

23 ROOMS, 6 BATHS, 3 LAVATORIES, 2 STORES. Income approximately $1,100 monthly. Substantial cash required. Terms to suit purchaser. To inspect call Mr. Clark, NO. 5868, Weekdays, RE. 0697.

PROVIDENT REALTY CO.
911 6th St. N.W.

STORES, RENT 61

F ST. (nr. 14th nw.)—Space in shop, suitable milliner, corsetierre, knit shop. Box 142, Post, or ST. 0946.

SALE INVEST. PROPERTY 62

6-UNIT N.W.—$35,000

Detached modern apartments—Bright wood. Oil heat. Lovely yard. $15,000 cash.

SAM ROSEY, AD. 2700

7½ TIMES ANNUAL RENT

MODERN APT. BUILDING will show approximately a 17% on investment of $55,000, average rent $69. Annual yearly rent over $20,000. This building is in excellent repair and located near Conn. ave. and Columbia rd. Owner will sacrifice due to ill health. To inspect, call Mr. Schaefer, AD. 3236; eves, DU. 1000, ext. 621.

REAL ESTATE LOANS 63A

MONEY FOR 2D TRUST NOTES (White or colored.) Quick settlement. Prefer personal calls to telephone calls. FULTON R. GORDON, 1427 Eye st. nw. DI. 5230. Brokers' attention.

2D TRUST NOTES PURCHASED. WASHINGTON HOUSING CORP. Call NA. 3570.

MONEY ON SECOND TRUST

We will buy second-trust notes, D. C., nearby Md. or Va. Reasonable rates.

NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INV. CORP.
1312 New York Ave. N.W. NA. 5832.

1ST, 2ND, 3RD TRUST LOANS—NEARBY MD., VA. AND D. C. MO. PAYMENTS LOWERED. ADAMS REALTY CO., 908 N. Y. AVE. N.W. RE. 1612.

MORTGAGE LOANS, 4%, 4½%, 5%, graded according to character of loan. No charge for appraisals. MOORE & HILL CO., 804 17th st. nw.

FIRST AND SECOND TRUST LOANS. BARTOW REALTY CO., Realtors. 1331 G St. N.W. ME. 2495.

FIRST AND SECOND TRUST LOANS. Prompt and courteous service, low rates. Before borrowing call Colonial Investment Co., 817 9th st. nw. RE. 6650.

SALE, D. C. HOUSES 64

American Univ. Park NEW LISTING

Detached brick, only 8 years old; has lovely lot fenced in, detached garage, 3 lovely bedrooms and recreation room; located near St. Ann's and other schools and churches. Priced for prompt sale, $21,000.

F. A. TWEED CO.
5504 Conn. Ave. EM. 1290 till 9

ASPEN ST. N.W.

Det. 9-year-old custom-built brick and stone house in the 800 blk. block from Walter Reed Hosp.; lge. liv. rm. with stone fireplace; spacious din. rm. with bay window; kit. with brkfst. space; 3 bedrms.; stippled walls; wall-to-wall carpeting on 1st flr.; unfinished attic; full bsmt., oil heat, det. 2-car brick garage; fenced-in lot with fish pond; house in perfect condition. Call Mr. Stolar, ME. 5400; eves., SLigo 7586.

LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO.
1415 K St. N.W. Realtors. ME. 5400.

CHILLUM DET. BRICK

READY TO MOVE IN NOW. Immediate possession. Very lovely 6-room modern home, full shower bath in basement. Clean condition. Many extras. Near buses, schools, stores, churches.

Auerbach & Co., DI. 6501
1424 K St. N.W.
Eves., AD. 5907.

Chevy Chase View

A custom built residence with unusually good selections of interior decorations; today's complete kitchen with adjoining breakfast room, delightful living porch; located to afford a fine view of the surrounding country; 6 spacious rooms, full basement and garage; lot 100 ft. frontage. This house will appeal to you. To inspect call WO. 2300 till 9 p. m.

Edw. H. Jones & Co., Inc.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

This charming 4-bedroom, 4-bath detached brick home is in perfect condition; 1st floor has reception hall, large living room with fireplace, dining room, kitchen, bedroom and full tile bath; 2d floor, 3 nice bedrooms, 2 tile baths; the basement has a beautiful recreation room with fireplace, maid's room and full tile bath; built-in garage; large screened porch; gas a.-c. heat. This home is priced at $29,500, and well worth inspecting.

W. B. WRIGHT, EM. 5600

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

Near Blessed Sacrament Church Vacant. A fine large house with spacious rooms; 1st floor, reception hall, living room with fireplace, dining room, modern kitchen; 2d floor, 4 large bedrooms, bath; 3d floor, 3 bedrooms, bath; oil h.-w.h.; nice yard, garage. Price drastically reduced as owner has been transferred out of the country.

W. B. WRIGHT, EM. 5600

SALE, D. C. HOUSES 64

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

This modern detached 2½-bath brick home is close to transportation and school. Reception hall, large living room with fireplace, family size dining room, fully equipped kitchen, screened rear porch, detached garage. Only $3,900 down.

Victor Wickersham Realty
OR. 2100 Open 9 till 9

CHEVY CHASE

BUILDER SAYS SELL
20 SOLD—2 LEFT

Lovely 4-bedroom, 2½-bath, brick homes. A large den and powder room on 1st floor; breakfast room, large kitchen; full basement, with gas heat and garage; nice lot; easily financed. Call us today.

F. A. TWEED CO.
5504 Conn. Ave.
EM. 1290 till 9 p. m.

CHEVY CHASE

West of Wisconsin Ave.

Is this beautifully decorated, well-built brick home; 2 bedrooms and bath on 1st floor; unusual dining room and attractive living room, streamlined kitchen; 3 large bedrooms upstairs. Excellent buy, priced under $25,000. Call Mrs. Herring (eves., MI. 4918), with

RIDDELL REALTY CO.
REALTORS. DI. 7900.
EXCLUSIVE

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

$19,950

Prewar quality brick-built home in an excellent location. Close to transportation, schools and churches. 6 large rooms, 2 tile baths recreation room with fireplace; finished 3rd floor; slate roof; open gas h. w. h.; lovely fenced yard with trees, shrubs and detached garage. Bargain value. Call DI. 1015 till 9 p. m.

Wm. H. Saunders Co., Inc.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

(CONN. AVE. SEC., NR. NEBRASKA AVE.)
$17,750

First offering of this brick semi-detached home having 8 rooms, 1½ baths, detached garage, on nice size lot, located close to shopping, schools, buses makes this an unusually good value. For appointment to see call us now.

F. A. TWEED CO.
5504 Conn. Ave.
EM. 1290 Until 9 P. M.

CLEVELAND PARK

Unusual and exquisite, comparatively new, ultramodern brick home of quiet luxury; 8 rooms, 3½ baths; beautiful lot with barbecue pit and wooded view; excellent 4% financing. Reasonably priced at $34,850. Call Mrs. Lione, today, NA. 3096.

LEATH & ASHLEY, INC.

CLEVELAND PARK

Vacant and ready for immediate occupancy, this outstanding value in a semidetached brick and stucco home has 8 rooms, 4 bedrooms, 2 baths, det. garage, gas heat. The price is low and it should sell today. Call ME. 1441 until 9 p. m. J. Wesley Buchanan.

CONGRESS HEIGHTS, 3022 8th st. se.—Detached, 7 rooms, bath, 2-car garage. Priced for quick sale, $9950. Shown by appointment. HARTMAN REALTY, INC., 1345 Good Hope rd. se. TR. 4400, VI. 5976.

FOXHALL VILLAGE

Lovely semidetached home for family and income; 1st floor has nice living room, dining room, kitchen and rear screened porch; 2d floor, 3 bedrooms, bath; 3d floor, 2 bedrooms, bath; built-in garage, gas heat. To inspect call Mr. Poston, NA. 9300; evenings and weekends, WO. 1912.

BOSS & PHELPS, INC.
1417 K ST. N.W.

GEORGETOWN

1232-1234 29th ST.

2907 OLIVE (INCL. EXTRA LOT) PRICED FOR IMMEDIATE SALE

Excellent financing. Ready for restoration. Finished basements.

Rodenberg Realty Corp.
AD. 1969

SALE, D. C. HOUSES 64

GEORGETOWN

2-family house; brick; excellent neighborhood; to be only slightly remodeled. $15,000.

Magnificent lot facing park. Two small brick houses, to be rebuilt. $12,500.

2 small, quaint brick houses in process of being remodeled. $12,500 and $16,500, respectively.

To be remodeled—6-room brick and tile bath basement; yard; low cash payment—$12,600.

Sophisticated Town House—Excellent neighborhood; 3 bedrooms, 2½ baths. Immediate possession. $28,750.

J. McKenney Berry & Son
1363 Wisconsin Ave. MI. 0613

Georgetown—Vacant
1624 34th St. N.W.

See this fine row brick in 1600 block 34th st.; 3 bedrooms, bath, entrance hall, living room, large square dining room and big kitchen; several rearrangements possible; garden area in rear; oil h.-w. h.; priced below $17,000. Sun. and eves., OR. 0220.

DRURY REALTY CORPORATION
1737 K St. N.W. RE. 1133.

GEORGETOWN

This charming old Georgetown house is located east of Wisconsin ave. and can be remodeled into one of the nicest of 3-bedroom 2-bath houses. Garden space. Call Mr. Walsh, MI. 3350; eves., TE. 6306.

D. A. HANES CO., INC.
1600 20th St. N.W. MI. 3350.

GEORGETOWN—10 rooms, 3 baths, oil heat, lovely garden. Authentic old Georgetown home which requires only minor changes for fashionable living. $29,500. Box 181, Wash. Post.

GEORGETOWN

Authentic restored Colonial homes, 2 to 4 bedrooms. $26,000 to $40,000.

TED JONES, DE. 3171

GEORGETOWN

NEW LISTING

A 2-bedroom brick house, cleverly designed, very well built and in perfect condition. Living room is panelled and it has a fireplace; gay yellow dining room and immaculate kitchen downstairs; both bedrooms take twin beds. Can be bought beautifully and completely furnished for $22,500 or unfurnished for $19,250. NO. 0304.

Dorothy G. Wood, Exclusive Agent
2831 P St. N.W. DE. 7115.

SALE, D. C. HOUSES 64

GLOVER PARK, $14,950

Immaculate attached brick home, close to grade school and Western High. Living room, dining room, fully equipped kitchen, screened rear porch, detached garage; 2d floor, 3 bedrooms, bath with shower, screened sleeping porch; oil h.-w. h. About $3000 cash required.

Billingsley & Sanderson Co.
OR. 2326. Eves., OR. 6221.

JEFFERSON ST. NW.—2-story corner brick, semidetached; 3 bedrooms and sleeping porch; garage, basement; close to transportation and schools; newly redecorated; easy financing. Call ST. 1161, Montgomery Investment Co.

NORTH CHEVY CHASE

Immaculate detached brick home. Large living room, dining room, all-electric kitchen, 3 large bedrooms, 2 baths; built-in garage; large 1st trust. Call to inspect this beautiful home.

Chevy Chase Realty Co.
4420 Conn. Ave. EM. 1800 till 9 p.m.

PETWORTH

Just below Kennedy st., west of 5th. Colonial brick, 2-family arrangement; 2 gas stoves, 2 elec. refrigerators, gas furnace, h.-w.h., 6 rooms and bath; detached garage. Lot 140 ft. deep. Owner-occupied. Possession quickly arranged.

L. T. GRAVATTE
1518 K St. NW. Realtor. NA. 0753

PETWORTH
Beautiful Semidet. Brick

This is a splendid house, very roomy, tastefully decorated and in perfect condition. Excellent living room, family-size dining room, lovely solarium and completely equipped kitchen downstairs. 3 fine bedrooms, enclosed, heated sunroom and tile bath upstairs. Gas h.w.h. Built-in garage. Now offered at a sacrifice price. See it today, you won't be sorry. Call NA. 9797 until 6 p. m.

Capital View Realty Co.
Realtors—Exclusive Agents,
925 New York Ave.

SHEPHERD PARK

$18,950

4-bedroom 2-bath semidetached brick. To inspect, call

WM. G. LIBBY CO.
908 14th St. N.W. RE. 8660.

VEAZEY ST. N.W.

All brick, 8 rooms, on 2 floors, 2 baths on 2nd floor; hot-water heat with gas furnace; 2-car built-in garage. Price $23,150. Near St. Ann's. Inspect by appointment.

GEORGE I. BORGER
643 Indiana Ave. NW. NA. 0350.

WAKEFIELD, BETWEEN CONN. AND NEBRASKA AVES.—Lovely detached brick, in immaculate condition, with 3 twin-sized bedrooms, 2 baths, built-in garage; gas h.-w.h.; convenient to public and parochial schools; nice level lot. C. ALLEN SHERWIN, INC., REALTORS, EM. 4450 after 5 p. m. call WO. 5163.

WOODLEY PLACE

20-ft. row brick, living room, dining room, kitchen, den, dining alcove, 3 bedrooms and 1 bath. Priced for quick sale at $16,500. Call Mr. Payne, MI. 4280, ext. 911, with

BEITZELL, DI. 3100

WOODRIDGE

One of the finest spacious 6-room-and-bath homes in this section, with full basement, detached garage. Front and rear porches. Lovely lot. Being offered for sale at the attractive price of $14,950. Liberal terms to responsible purchaser. Inspection by appointment only.

WOODRIDGE REALTY CO.
2381 Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. NO. 7203.

CLOSE-IN

Overlooking Rock Creek Park. Living room, dining room, library, well-equipped kitchen; 4 bedrooms, 2 lovely tiled baths on 2d floor; attic apartment in basement; gas heat, excellent condition, deep lot, double brick garage. Price $18,950.

THE PRENTICE CO.
ST. 6650 Eves. ST. 2848.

FOR SALE
BY DEVELOPERS
OF
RIVER TERRACE

Attractive 5 and 6-room houses; tile baths, modern kitchens, large, cheerful rooms throughout; all on nicely landscaped fenced lots. Attractive terms. For appointment to inspect individual houses, phone MR. BROCK today, TR. 2825, or call at office, 3435 BENNING RD. N.E. Eves., WA. 9199.

DAVY & MURPHY

SALE, D. C. HOUSES 64

Nr. 3d & Rhode Island N.E.
VACANT—$11,500

Well-built brick, good condition, 6 lovely rooms, bath, full bsmt., oil a.-c. heat; conv. locations; reas. terms to responsible party. Call today!

WEITZ REALTY CORP.
905 15th St. N.W. ST. 4555.

704 15TH ST. S.E.

Vacant. Beautiful, semidet., 6 rms., bath, gas heat. Full basement, 3 porches, back yard. No reasonable offer refused. For sale by owner. Call

MURRAY LEVINE
EX. 4987 Eves., RA. 1104

$450 CASH
TWO VETERANS

Two veterans each with $450 cash can own a modern 4-family brick apartment building, and both occupy an individual apartment, at an approximate cost of $18 per month each. All 4 units have exceptionally large living room with picture window, dining room, kitchen has electric refrigerator and stove, spacious bedroom, tiled bath with shower, laundry in basement; 4 storage compartments, oil h.-w. heat; rear entrance to all apartments; paved alley; located in excellent new section of Southeast; 1 block to shopping center, bus and school. Price, $22,250; cash down, $900. Phone Mr. McGinniss, NA. 9141, for further details. Evenings, OL. 2399.

FREDERICK W. BERENS SALES
1528 K St. N.W.

NR. SOLDIERS' HOME

Most attractive row brick, consisting of 3 bedrooms and tile bath on 2nd floor. Full basement with recreation and bath. Perfect condition throughout. Lovely lot; transportation at door. Terms can be arranged. Call RE. 6650, 9 till 9.

Colonial Investment Co.

2-FAMILY—$11,950

Near Trinity College, modern 3-room bath each apartment. Individual gas furnaces. $2,500 cash.

SAM ROSEY, AD. 2700.

NR. GREENWAY APTS.

Nice 5-room brick home, has living room, dining room, modern kitchen, utility room, 2 nice bedrooms, tile bath, gas heat; hardwood floors; 6 large closets. Close to transportation and shopping. Priced for quick sale at only $9250. Convenient terms. Immediate possession.

SOUTHEAST REALTY CO.
1211 Penn. Ave. S.E. FR. 2000.

NEAR CATHOLIC U.

5-room semidetached brick home, located in Michigan Park. Full basement with gas a.-c. heat. Convenient to transportation, churches and schools. An ideal investment. Terms can be arranged. Call RE. 6650, 9 till 9.

Colonial Investment Co.

SEMIDET., $10,950

Reduced $2000. 5 rooms, modern, well-built brick; gas furnace; lovely yard. A real bargain.

SAM ROSEY, AD. 2700.

14TH ST. N.W.

(Between Allison & Buchanan)

7-room brick, 24-ft. wide, with 2 bedrooms and bath, large entrance hall, living room, dining room, large kitchen and pantry. One front and 2 rear porches. Full basement, with front and rear entrances. (Large storage attic, $12,950. Call Mr. Hackman or Fairbairn with

CONNER & RYON, INC.
927 18th St. N.W. RE. 3216.
Sun. & Eves. WI. 2748 or HO. 7000

1 Block From
WARDMAN PARK HOTEL

$17,950

A brick row house in immaculate condition; 3 bedrooms, sleeping porch and bath on 2nd floor; living room, dining room, sun room and kitchen on 1st; full basement with recreation room; garage; gas heat. Call

WALKER & DUNLOP, INC
HU. 7266. 3207 O St. N.W.

DOWNTOWN

15TH & RHODE ISLAND AVE. N.W. 3-story brick, 24 ft. wide, 14 rms., 3½ baths, occupied as rooming house but convertible to residential use. Perfect for physician or organization. W. J. NEULAND, EX. 2937. Phone NO. 6314 before 10 a. m. or after 7 p. m.

SALE, D. C. HOUSES 64

HOME AND INCOME
NEAR 16TH AND NEWTON STS. NW.—Large frame detached corner, with garages. Good condition. Arranged as 2 apartments; $17,000. Wm. Corcoran Hill Co., 710 Jackson pl. nw. DI. 1283.

VALUE

A 9-room detached home in splendid condition; located in an accessible N.W. neighborhood; new kitchen, automatic oil heat, garage. To inspect, call Mr. Taylor.

$19,950

J. RUPERT MOHLER JR.
1223 Conn. Ave. NA. 4080.
(Eves., WO. 4994)

Bungalow—Brightwood

2 bedrms., attic, basement. Substantial cash. To inspect, call

WM. G. LIBBY CO.
908 14th St. N.W. RE. 8660

BUNGALOW
located in Takoma Park, close to bus, schools and stores, 6-room, 1½-bath home; 1st floor has living room, fireplace, dining room, kitchen with electric dishwasher, 2 bedrooms and bath; attic finished into one large room with half bath, shower partly installed and if completed would be a full bath; oil hot-air heat; lot 50x150; quick possession. Price, $12,500.

W. B. WRIGHT, EM. 5600.

COLORED—ULTRA-MODERN
PREWAR CORNER BRICK

Six lovely rooms, Hollywood tile bath, hardwood flrs.; dream kitchen, incl. elec. refrig., full bsmt., laundry tubs; gas heat; concrete front porch; deep lot; very conv. loc.; possession. Good terms to responsible party.

WEITZ REALTY CORP.
905 15th St. N.W. ST. 4555

COLORED—OWNER-OCCUPIED
800 BLK. EYE ST. S.E.

This is a nice 6-room and bath brick; automatic gas heat. Will sacrifice. Terms, $1,000 down. Balance like rent.

PROVIDENT REALTY CO.
911 6th St. N.W.
Sun., NO. 5868; weekdays, RE. 0657.

COLORED
8 ROOMS, 2 BATHS

1200 block Neal st. ne.—2-family 2-story 18-foot-wide brick, 4 large rooms and bath on each floor; total, 8 rooms and 2 baths with separate heating plants; large front and rear yards. Priced to sell with REASONABLE DOWN PAYMENT. Act quick. Call till 9 p. m. weekdays, Sunday 12 to 5.

Wm. Calomiris Inc. Corp.
1012 17th St. N.W. DI. 1655.

COLORED—5-ROOM BUNGALOW
Bath, automatic gas heat, cellar. In Seat Pleasant; large yard. Priced to sell at $850 down, $75 a mo.

PROVIDENT REALTY CO.
911 6th St. N.W.
Sun., NO. 5868; weekdays, RE. 0657.

COLORED—NORTHWEST

Quincy st., near New Hampshire ave, detached brick, reception hall, living room, dining room, kitchen, 3 bedrooms and bath, with complete apartment in basement.

Chevy Chase Realty Co.
4420 Conn. Ave. EM. 1800 till 9 p. m.

COLORED—1412 HOPKINS N.W.

Dupont Circle area; only 1 building left; 3 units, 2 vacant; oil heat; $18,950. Move in with deposit. Mr. Parks, DE. 1160.

COLORED
714 QUINCY ST. N.W.

FIRST TIME OFFERED

A 20-ft. brick home, 4 separate bedrooms and bath; oil h.-w. heat and full basement; 2-car garage. This house is in perfect condition. Excellent for making into two apts. Shown by appointment only.

HENRY E. TRIPP, Realtor
NA. 6705

COLORED, VACANT—Beautiful corner near 13th and Spring rd., containing 8 rms., hardwood floors and full basement with built-in garage, auto. heat. Substantial investment. PREMIER REALTY CO., 1931 11th st. nw. CO. 0474; after 6 p. m., HU. 7546.

COLORED—1511 37TH ST. N.W.

Vacant; 5 rms., bath; brick; zoned for commercial use. Will sell on terms; $750 down. Will entertain reasonable cash offer.

PROVIDENT REALTY CO.
911 6th St. N.W.
Sun., NO. 5868; weekdays, RE. 0657.

HOUSES WANTED to BUY 65

IMMEDIATE CASH FOR YOUR HOME, NE. SE. or MD. White or colored. COX CO., RE. 1633, DI. 4254.

Consult Us Before Buying or Selling.

ROBERT L. McKEEVER CO.
Shoreham Building. NA. 4750.

MAY WE SELL YOUR HOUSE?
Our alert sales department has been chalking up mutually satisfactory sales for many buyers and sellers. We need more houses to sell. Let our next deal be yours. Free appraisals.

R. A. HUMPHRIES,
308 North Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6730.

FOR REAL SERVICE TO SELL YOUR HOME CALL NA. 7379 TODAY.

PAUL P. STONE, Realtor.
1015 15TH ST. N.W.

I WILL PAY all cash for houses, white or colored, any condition or location. Evenings, DE. 0885.

WILL PAY CASH for your home, any condition, any section, white or colored. Mr. Morse, DU. 8558; eves., SH. 8306.

HAVE CASH BUYERS for reasonably priced, well located modern homes in all locations. Please call Frank S. Phillips, DI. 1411.

I WILL PAY ALL CASH for 5 or 6-room house in D. C. or nearby Md. Call CO. 3718.

NORTHWEST OR CHEVY CHASE, MD., HOUSES; $20,000 TO $30,000; SEVERAL CLIENTS DESIRE A GOOD 6 TO 8-ROOM HOUSE IN GOOD SECTION. CAN PRODUCE READY SALE FOR INTERESTED OWNER. MR. HOLMES, EM. 6635, AFTER 7 P. M.

Paul P. Stone, Realtor
1015 15th St. N.W. NA. 7379

SALE, SUBURB, HOUSES 67

MARYLAND

Alta Vista, Bethesda

As little as $1,300 down, FHA, GI, will buy one of these individually styled homes in a scientifically planned community. Featuring 1st floor powder room, den, spacious living room with wood-burning fireplace and all-electric kitchen with dishwasher, clothes washer. Payments under $100 month. Phone today.

Victor Wickersham Realty
OR. 2100 Open 9 till 9

AVONDALE TERRACE

At District Line; detached brick, living room with fireplace, din. rm., fully equipped kit., 3 bedrms., bath with shower; full rec. rm. with toilet; slate roof, insulated, weatherstripped. Oil heat, enclosed porch in knotty pine with bookshelves. House in immaculate cond., on large lot. Mary Ellen Zantzinger, NA. 5371 or WA. 1377.

O. B. Zantzinger Co.
Est. 1900 945 K St. N.W.

BETHESDA—Prewar Colonial brick and frame, with 3 bedrooms, all-elec. kitchen, screened porch, stairs to attic. Gas h.-w. h. A real value at $18,500. C. ALLEN SHERWIN, INC., Realtors, EM. 4450; after 5 p. m., call WO. 5163.

BETHESDA

This 10-yr.-old 3-bedroom brick Colonial is in an excellent neighborhood only 2 blocks from transportation, shopping, schools, banks and theater. It has a powder room and den on 1st floor, lavatory in basement, slate roof, floored storage attic, level lot with huge trees, detached garage, breakfast nook, gas h.-w. heat. Priced right. Call DI. 1015 till 9 p. m.

Wm. H. Saunders Co., Inc.

Bethesda—White Brick

Close-in location, near the Edgemoor. 3 nice bedrooms, tile bath 1st floor; dead-end street. Very good value. Eves. call Mr. Smith, WI. 7735.

ALLIED REALTY CORP., WI. 6649.

BETHESDA

$15,800—GI financing of $1700 down payment, $105 per month, including taxes and insurance; new brick home, consisting of living room with fireplace, dining room, kitchen and powder room on 1st floor; 2d floor consists of 3 bedrooms, one bath. After 6 p. m. call Mr. Meyers, WI. 9346.

Samuel E. Bogley, Realtor
WI. 5500. WI. 1320.

BETHESDA

FIRST OFFERING

Attractive brick colonial on quiet street. Center-hall plan, large living room with fireplace, dining room, kit. and lavatory; 3 bedrooms, 2 baths on 2nd floor, with 7 large closets. New-house condition. Call Mrs. Renken, OR. 3367.

EXCLUSIVE

D. A. HANES CO., INC.
1600 20th St. NW. MI. 3350.

BETHESDA

Convenient to our Lady of Lourdes and all public schools

Good prewar brick; 6 rooms, tiled bath; auto. heat; Venetian blinds, storm windows and doors; 2 blocks schools; 3 blocks to Wisconsin ave.; excellent location; convenient to everything. $15,500. Exclusive with

W. L. LEBLING, REALTOR
WI. 1122. Eves., OL. 2720.

SALE, SUBURB, HOUSES 67

MARYLAND

BETHESDA

Unusually attractive prewar brick home, slate roof; 3 twin-sized bedrooms, screened porch, garage, h.-w. heat; full basement; within block of main shopping center. Priced to sell. To inspect, call

PHILIP B. KEY REALTY
SLigo 3010 Till 9 P. M.

BETHESDA, $1,900 DOWN

New 6-room detached brick homes with 1st floor lavatory, 21-ft. living room with fireplace; large, fully equipped kitchen; convenient to transportation and schools; GI and FHA approved. For further information, call Mr. Matthews, with

COOLEY BROS.
DI. 1481. Eves., WO. 8438.

BRADLEY HILLS
On a Wooded Acre

Situated on a high wooded knoll, with 130-foot frontage, affording seclusion and privacy; all-brick; built by a construction engineer for his own home; living room (15 ft. wide), dining room, large modern kitchen with breakfast room, 2 twin-size bedrooms and bath on 1st floor; also 2 twin-size bedrooms and bath with ample storage space on 2nd floor; screened living porch and 2-car built-in heated garage. Unusual circumstances force the owner to sacrifice below cost. To inspect, call WO. 2300 till 9 p. m.

Edw. H. Jones & Co., Inc.

CABIN JOHN

Bungalow, located on extra large lot; 1st floor contains living room, dining room, modern all electric kitchen, 2 bedrooms and bath; stairs to expandable attic; features include slate roof, full basement, detached garage. The lot has numerous fruit trees, flowering bushed boxwood and stream. Probably can be purchased with approx. $2300 down payment. After 6 p. m. call Mr. Kermit Meyer, at WI. 9346.

Samuel E. Bogley, Realtor
WI. 1320. WI. 5500.

CHEVY CHASE, MD.

Exceptionally attractive and spotlessly clean white brick home, located 2 blocks from shopping and transportation. Features lovely walled-in rear garden, large living room with attractive fireplace, dining room with large picture window, excellent modern kitchen with dishwasher, disposal unit and breakfast nook, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths on 2d floor; splendid closets; large built-in garage. Priced at $24,750, with $17,000 1st trust at 4%.

F. A. TWEED CO.
5504 Conn. Ave.
EM. 1290 till 9 p. m.

CHEVY CHASE, MD.

Excellent buy in this det. modern brick home, surrounded by nice homes and near elementary and junior high schools; uniquely arranged with living room with fireplace, dining room, modern kitchen; 2d floor with 3 twin-size bedrooms and 2 tile baths; recreation room; large 1-car garage; storm windows; gas heat. Price only $23,950. ARLIE L. JOHNSON REALTY CO., INC., 3402 Conn. ave. OR. 7100.

CHEVY CHASE TERRACE

For those who desire a comfortable home located within blocks of Bethesda shopping area and close to Somerset School, this is one you should see. First floor contains large living room with fireplace, large dining room, large modern kitchen which has recently been done over. Second floor contains 3 large bedrooms and 1½ baths. Features include paneled recreation room, slate roof, detached garage and large lot. House in excellent condition. Priced at $19,950. After 6 p. m. call MR. KERMIT MEYER, WI. 9346.

SAMUEL E. BOGLEY, INC.
7004 Wis. Ave. WI. 1320—WI. 5500.

FOREST GLEN—Beautiful home for gracious living. Large GI list trust. Living room with picture window; overlooking woods. Many closets. Bedroom on 1st floor. Must be seen to be appreciated. Call SH. 8010, Montgomery Inv. Co.

HYATTSVILLE—6 rooms, large lawn, owner leaving town; $8500. 3612 Oliver st. WA. 3877.

LELAND STREET
Chevy Chase, Maryland

Attractive detached 4-bedroom, 2-bath house situated on nicely landscaped lot. 1st floor consists of large living room, dining room, kitchen and pantry; 2d floor has 4 bedrooms and 2 baths; 3d floor has 2 rooms. There are 2 porches and a deck. Detached garage. GI approved. Price, $27,500. For appointment to inspect call Mr. Sebastian, NA. 9300; eves., WI. 5946.

BOSS & PHELPS, INC.
1417 K St. N.W.

RIVERDALE

Four bedrooms, Cape Cod, on ½-acre lot; full basement; oil h.-w. h.; screened porch. A buy at $11,500 with $2,000 down. Call WA. 3900 till 9 p. m.

ROBERT S. DAVIS & CO.

SILVER SPRING

NEW BRICK HOUSE—$21,500

7 large rooms, 2 full tile baths, den or bedrm. (12 ft. by 12 ft.), 1st floor; fireplace, porch, garage, gas heat; $4000 cash required. Call DI. 1015 till 9 p. m.

W. H. Saunders Co., Inc.

SILVER SPRING, MD.

Home With Income Possibilities

$18,500

A delightful Cape Cod brick house, built in 1940, on ¼-acre lot. First floor has large living room with fireplace, dining room, kitchen, 2 bedrooms and bath. Separate entrance to attractive apartment on 2d floor, consisting of living room, kitchen, bedroom and bath; full basement; attached garage. Ideal arrangement for someone who wants an attractive home, large garden, and an income that will carry the financing. This is truly an unusual opportunity.

Eves., NO. 0304.

Dorothy G. Wood, Real Estate
2831 P St. N.W. DE. 7115.

SILVER SPRING

This charming 5-room bungalow, with stairway to large expandable 2d floor. Located on nice lot, well suited for garden and flowers. House is well built. We recommend it very highly. Priced reasonably at $13,750.

HOLMEAD, REALTOR
SH. 6200. Eves., Mr. Murray, SH. 5805

SILVER SPRING

This lovely det. brick home in the 600 blk. of Pershing dr. is vacant and ready for occupancy; 3 bedrms., 2 baths, screened porch, paneled den, brkfst. rm., gas heat; built-in garage. Terms can be arranged. To see this beautiful home, call Mr. Jolles, Jr., ME. 5400; eves., SH. 4891.

LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO.
1415 K St. N.W. Realtors. ME. 5400.

VETERANS ONLY

New homes under $10,000; metropolitan area; 4% financing. For appointment or information call WA. 4441; evenings, call WA. 1923.

BOSWELL MILLER CONSTR. CO.

$8,750—BUNGALOW
ROCKCREST—BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND ROCKVILLE

A 6-room bungalow with expandable attic, on 60-ft. lot, with excellent garden space. This is an established community. Immediate possession. Inez Cushard, WI. 5867 or DI. 2740.

BRICK BUNGALOW, completely furnished; small down payment; total price, $11,950; close to shopping and transportation. Suburban Investment Co. SLigo 7375.

ONLY $2000 down for this beautiful Cape Cod house, located in Silver Spring; has an $11,300 first trust at 4%, monthly payments like rent. Suburban Investment Co., SLigo 7375.

STOP—LOOK—READ

RAMBLER—PRESHOWING

First offering of this lovely rambler, the only low-priced rambler in Washington area with all the conveniences and features that we have in this home; 3 bedrooms, 1½ baths, 13x22 living room, separate private dining room, large kitchen; garage, part basement, storage attic with stairs, 2 picture windows, wooded lot, 2 blocks to transportation. Don't hesitate to call for additional information and price which are within reach of most home seekers. ARLIE L. JOHNSON REALTY CO., 3402 Conn. ave. OR. 7100 till 9 p. m.

JUST LOOK

$5,600 and Assume Trust

For complete detached 7-room, modern 2-story brick, completely furnished, carpeted from wall to wall, television, radios, drapes, etc. Home done by New York interior decorator. All closets cedared, knotty pine finished recreation room with bar. Maid's quarters in basement; awnings for complete home; spacious fenced-in lot. Owner transferred to another city. Immediate occupancy. Owner selling. UN. 6689.

$1500 DOWN—Lovely, mod., like new; 6 rms.; only $10,450. Vacant. JOHN H. JOHNSON—WA. 5050.

$2,500 DOWN, $100 PER MONTH—Stone and brick, large lot, suitable for garden. Large living room with fireplace; porch and 2 bedrooms. May we show you this home? Call SH. 8010, Montgomery Inv. Co.

OFF NEW HAMPSHIRE EXTENDED, lovely brick bungalow; $1500 down; total price under $11,000. Call ST. 1161, MONTGOMERY INVESTMENT & INSUR

Continued From Preceding Page

VIRGINIA

CHESTERBROOK WOODS

Country Club section; owner transferred. Substantial cash. Description as follows: large liv. rm., dining rm. and kit., ½ bath, side porch or sun rm.; mid-floor level, knotty pine den or bedrm., sun deck; 2d fl., 3 bedrms., private bath with master bedrm.; bsmt. has maid's rm., rec. rm. with firepl., full bath; ½-acre lot, additional ½ acre avail. if wanted.

MANNAS REALTY CO.
2116 Wilson Blvd., Arl., Va.
OX. or GL. 2784

PRETTY RED BUNGALOW

Healthy, clean and pleasant for bringing up children. You'll like the prospects of living in this comfortable Cape Cod bungalow located on huge ¼-acre lot in Tyler Park just beyond Falls Church. Full basement and expansion attic. Call in and we'll drive you out today.

LURIA BROS.
2300 Wilson Blvd. OW. 8500

SWEET MUSIC

The birds furnish the music in this lovely wooded area and the home furnishes comfortable living. The 1st floor has a large living room with fireplace, family sized dining room, a fully equipped kitchen and side porch, also a step-saving ½ bath for the children; upstairs there are 3 nice bedrooms with closets to match and tiled bath; full basement with outside entrance; electric ironer and washing machine included; oil heat; a nice lot, 1 block from Wilson blvd. All this for as little as $2500 down.

ARLINGTON REALTY CO.
2204 Wilson Blvd. OW. 9300

OPEN TILL DARK

$11,650
3-BEDROOM, 2-STORY
$11,500
2-BEDROOM BUNGALOW,
EXPANSION ATTIC

New group of 25 in development of 200 sold and occupied; some available for occupancy now.

Asbestos siding, tiled bath, full basement, h.-w. heat, hardwood floors and fireplace; 8 minutes from Pentagon. Phone Mrs. Fox. CH. 9217. See exhibit home.

Claremont Development Corp.
26th & Leesburg Pike, Arlington.

1 Bedroom & Bath 1st Floor

2 Bedrooms and Bath on 2nd Floor

Exclusive Beverley Hills, beautiful setting on corner lot among tall trees; attached garage. This attractive home is custom built; fireplace in living room, also in master bedroom, dining room overlooks beautiful lawn; equipped kitchen; slate roof; full basement, maid's room; 1 block to bus. Priced to sell quickly as owner is transferred. Shown by appointment only. Call

M. T. Broyhill & Sons, Inc.
CH. 5300 4624 Lee Hwy.

$7000

4-room asbestos shingle bungalow conveniently located in North Arlington on large corner lot. Inspection by appointment.

YEONAS REALTY
GL. 2100 OX. 1243

CALIFORNIA RAMBLER

In North Arlington. Entrance hall, panelled living room with beamed firepl. and bookcase, dining room with built-in china closet and Dutch door, all-electric kitchen with exhaust fan, 2 large bedrooms and bath; silent switches throughout; 34-ft. rear screened porch; exceptionally large wooded lot with fireplace and barbecue pit; full basement, all a.-c. heat; stairway to storage attic.

MANNAS REALTY CO.
2116 Wilson Blvd., GL. or OX. 2784.

FOR THE FINEST in Va. Properties.

L. McGEE KING, REALTOR
GL. 5273. CH. 5508.

OWNER MUST SELL

This immaculate 3-bedroom brick Colonial; spacious living room with fireplace, dining room, equipped kitchen; side porch; full basement with recreation room and fireplace; oil a.-c. heat. Lot 160x120. Located near Annandale. $2,000 cash will handle.

YEONAS REALTY
GL. 2100 OX. 1243

HOME AND INCOME

This excellently located row brick has an English basement apartment that rents for $75 per month; in addition are 3 bedrooms with tiled bath, large living room with fireplace, and fully equipped kitchen. Very good buy at $14,500.

LURIA BROS.
2300 Wilson Blvd. OW. 8500

4 BEDROOMS, 2 BATHS

In a very lovely N. Arlington location, we have this large new brick bungalow; 3 bedrooms with 2 bath, living room with fireplace, dining room, kitchen on 1st floor; 2 large bedrooms and another bath on 2nd; full basement, automatic heat; on a hill.

MANNAS REALTY CO.
2116 Wilson Blvd. GL. or OX. 2784.

BRICK—3 BEDROOMS

An attractive home located on a large level landscaped lot in desirable N. Arlington; fireplace in living room, extra-large dining room, large bright kitchen; full dry basement with outside entrance; gas heat. This home could probably be purchased with FHA-GI financing. Price $14,950.

ENZOR REALTY
CH. 1000 Exclusive OX. 2234.

PICK OF THE CROP

You can steal this vacant, redecorated brick home; large living room, family-sized dining room, modern equipped kitchen, 2 bedrooms, one huge; walk-in closets; full basement; level landscaped lot; excellent neighborhood. Only $12,950; $9,500 first trust available.

Real Estate Service, Inc.
Lee Highway at Glebe Rd., OW. 9090

CALIFORNIA

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA real estate. If you own property and wish to sell or have it appraised, call NA. 2819.

I PAY CASH FOR HOUSES OR LAND FREE APPRAISALS. SCOTT SANDERS, TR. 7563; evenings, VI. 0990.

OLDSMOBILE—1947, 4-door sedan, desire to trade for property of equal value. FA. 6041.

VIRGINIA

LARGE CATTLE RANCH BARGAIN
Over 765 Acres

On State hwy. Transp. and commuting distance to D. C. Completely equipped, stocked, and successfully operating; all nec. farm bldgs.; well fenced; cross fenced; water in all fields, 7 rms., a.m.i. house; 3 tenant bldgs. in attr. setting and view. Outstanding buy. $60,000. Half cash.

Caputi Realty Co.
Phone FA. 2122 or FA. 1415

WATERFRONT FARM

Here is a beautiful little farm on the Nomini River, with 1,000 ft. of perfect waterfront, bathing, boating, crabs and oysters, located in historic Westmoreland Co. at the intersection of the Nomini and Potomac Rivers. It has a brand new rambler-type house, 80 ft. long, with a large picture window and 26-ft. living room, overlooking water. The house is modern in every respect, including automatic dishwasher, complete electric kitchen. It is too far to commute but will be excellent for retired service people and is located in a community of beautiful waterfront homes. It has 2 bedrms. and 2 baths and a guest bedroom and bath located in a separate building for convenience in entertaining. Price is $24,000 and can be financed. Some furniture included. This was built for a year-round home by owner and places like this are seldom offered.

JOHN C. WRIGHT, INC.
OW. 8508.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

HAWTHORN

Large 75x100, in this lovely Northwest detached home section, planned and regulated for the home-owner's benefit. A very low price on this lot for quick sale. Only $2750. Mr. Holmes, EM. 8635 after 7 p. m.

Paul P. Stone, Realtor
1015 15th St. N.W. NA. 7379

MARYLAND

SOMERSET—ESSEX AVE.

255x178, will divide into 2 or 3 lots; 30c per sq. ft. Owner, OR. 0296.

½-AC. LOT

Near transportation, schools and stores; $550 each, $50 cash, balance $20 per month. ALVIN EPLING, UN. 0313.

SYCAMORE ACRES

In Montgomery County. Visualize these beautiful building tracts as a future setting for your country home. Near Manor Country Club and Estates. Maximum value at a budget-term price of $895 per acre.

MURDOCK REAL ESTATE, Pk. 1106

VIRGINIA

BELLEVUE FOREST—Wooded lots overlooking Wash. Golf and Country Club. Write or call for illustrated brochure. CH. 3838. Geo. Mason Green Co. Eves. and Sunday, GL. 3838.

MANASSAS—½ acre, exc. lot; Stonewall Acres, new residential development. OT. 8882.

BUILDERS' ATTENTION

Today's Best Proposition

4 to 30 large bldg. sites, reduced 20% for quick sale. Most desirable for ramblers, and situated among fine homes in Washington Golf and Country section. Includes all utilities and paved streets. For particulars, phone Walter Aiken.

HOME REALTY CO.
REALTORS. RE. 1337 or AD. 8297.

MARYLAND

1 Acre, Montgomery Co.

Near Redland rd. Beautiful building site. City water and electricity near. $675; terms. ALVIN EPLING, UN. 0313.

5 Acres, Montgomery Co.

Twelve miles from Silver Spring, on Route 115; hard road; frontage on 2 sides; city water and electricity; $3950, terms. Alvin Epling, UN. 0313.

VIRGINIA

FOR CHEAP HOUSES we have several tracts of 100 or more acres on all-year roads in Fairfax County. These tracts are within 10 minutes of the Shirley Highway and have elec. and phone service, and several of them border large creeks. They range in price from $300 to $360 per acre. Cheap houses require cheap land. See

MASON HIRST
Annandale, Va.
Phone FA. 7447, Weekdays

COBB ISLAND, MD.—Sale or lease, nicely furn. house, screened porch. Box 206, Washington Post.

OCEAN CITY, MD.

Five-room apt.; 3 bedrooms; accommodates 9; by week, month or season. ME. 3034.

Virginia, 5 Miles From Key Bridge
3-rm. cabin for 6 months, 2 fireplaces, small stone terrace. No alcohol. No tobacco. OX. 0192.

AKC REGISTERED DACHSHUND PUPPIES

6 weeks old April 8th; champion sire; to be sold for the benefit of Virginia Theological Seminary building fund. Call TE. 4840 weekday mornings.

BOXERS

If you want a good Boxer puppy, visit Mossmont Kennels. AL. 0805.

ATTENTION, DOG OWNERS — It's time your pets were stripped and groomed for warmer weather; let an expert handler do a professional job making your dog look and feel in top condition; home service. OT. 9496 before 10 a. m. and after 6 p. m.

CHOW CHOW PUPPIES, pedigreed, very reasonable. See Lt. Fredric H. Saul, Stonewall Acres, Manassas, Va., or call 364-J-2.

COCKERS, black distinctive—for discriminating clientele. WI. 3064.

IRISH SETTER PUPS, reg., immunized. Ashton 6623 (no toll).

PUPPY—Scottish terrier, 13 wks., male brindle; AKC reg.; $50. MI. 7582.

SADDLES
Two new English military. OT. 7352

ANTIQUE SOLID MAHOGANY inlaid desk; 3 drawers; $150. AD. 4013.

AIR CONDITIONERS

At preseason reduction, nationally-known makes. 3-ton packaged units, $850; also reductions on 1949, ½ and ¾ h.p. window and console models, along with a complete stock of used units. Full installation and service facilities; small deposit for future installation

SINCE 1875
A. S. JOHNSON CO.
RE. 1687

BABY twin stroller carriage, collapsible, used 8 mos., $30. FR. 4616.

BABY CRIB, new, still in carton, $20. TA. 0879, 9:30 to 1; will deliver.

BABY BUTLER.
Safety feeding table. Home demonstrations. Baby's Butler Service, EX. 4370.

BABY CARRIAGE, playpen, good condition; $15 both. VI. 1050.

BABY STROLLER, Hedstrom, gray leather; prac. new; collapsible hood; folds; grocery basket included; new $27, sacrifice $18. TU. 0169.

BED—Complete apt. furnishings; new condition; reas. OR. 2446.

BED - DAVENPORT and matching chair, $70; porch glider, $15. OE. 3869 or EM. 4556.

BED LEGS FOR COIL SPRINGS and BOX SPRINGS, CONVERT TO A HOLLYWOOD BED. SLigo 9394.

BEDRM. SET, compl., dbl. bed, metal; vanity (bench), dresser, chest, walnut; good cond.; $50. OW. 7470.

BICYCLES—1 lady's, 1 man's, in excel. cond.; $30 ea. AX. 4992 after 6 p. m.

BICYCLE, boy's, 2-wheel, good condition, $15. UN. 3539.

BOY'S SUIT, girls' dresses, coats, skis., shoes, ice skates, glass. TA. 2218.

BRICKS

200,000, located at 1st and K sts. Must be moved immediately. $15 per thousand. Slight charge for delivery. GENERAL WRECKING CO. ME. 6177.

BRICK—Over 3,000,000 of the finest handmade hard brick at our jobs at Fort Washington, Md., the Gas Plant, 26th and Virginia ave. nw., and the Louise Home at 15th and Mass. ave. nw. $17 per M.; slight delivery charge. ACE WRECKING & BLDG. MAT. CO., 4002 Minn. ave. ne. AT. 6617.

CAMERA, Contax II f.2 Sonnar coated lens, case, $250. PL. 9620 after 6 pm.

CAMERAS—Photo and movie supplies, darkroom equipment; easy terms; trade-ins; year's guarantee; catalog free. Brenner Co., 933 Penna. ave. nw. RE. 2434.

CLOTHING—Women's shoes, 6½D, several pr., $1 & $2; high and low heels; br., red & spectators. WA. 2611.

CLOTHING — Lady's, 2 new spring suits, size 16, 100% wool; 1 navy, 1 brown; never worn; retail $79.95, sell $55 each. FA. 0647.

COAT, lady's; fuchsia, fitted, belt, sz. 14; prac. new; $10. ST. 8296, bet. 9-2.

COMPLETE dark room equip., new Eastman precision A enlarger, extra lens; save more than $100; complete for $150. Call this evening after 7, 1890 Ontario pl. nw. DU. 6613.

DIAMONDS—Lady's sol. ¾ ct., $100; lady's ½ ct., $125; lady's ⅝ ct., $150; lady's ¾ ct., $175; lady's 1 ct., $200; lady's 1¼ ct., $250; lady's 1½ ct., $350; lady's perfect plat., 1¼ ct., $450; lady's 1¾ ct., $600; lady's perfect plat., American cut, 2¼ ct., $775; lady's 3¼ ct., perfect, slight color, $1,000; man's perfect 5 ct., $1,250. All prices include mtg. Terms accepted. Livingston & Co., 1423 H st. nw. ME. 3440.

DINETTE, table, 4 chairs, rock maple, $35; good condition. OV. 6084.

DINING-ROOM SET, 10-pc., walnut, good cond., $100. OT. 9340, eves.

DINING ROOM SUITE, 10-pc. mahog., fine condition. Reas. OR. 1323.

DINING ROOM suite, 10-pc., walnut, exc. cond. 2724 Ontario rd. nw. GE. 2283.

ELECTRIC RANGE, GE., 3 burners, deep well, oven, excel. cond.; used very little. Reasonable. PA. 0777.

ELECTRIC RANGE, Kenmore, like new, $150. AP. 0093.

FILE CABINETS

Four-drawer wood Library Bureau make, without sides, can be used in battery, $4 each; also steel 4-drawer, $20 and up. Manhattan Office Equipment Co., 639 New York ave. nw.

FUR COAT, matara brown seal jacket, current style; 4-skin mink scarf; compl. $150. MI. 6446, Apt. 301, eves.

FUR COAT, honey-dyed mink; less than 1 yr. old. $300 or best offer. 12-14. WI. 1531.

FUR COAT—Full-length Northern muskrat, size 16-20; worn 5 times; cost $425, sell $325. WA. 7154.

FURS, 2 gray fox scarves, 1 red fox scarf, black kid jacket; reasonable. TW. 1039.

FURN.—Walnut dining rm. set., porch furn., beds and rugs; pictures. Call WO. 3674 a. m. for appointment.

FURN.—Sideboard and serving table, mahog., $200; antique 4-poster bed, beautiful, $150; good cond. NO. 0692.

FURNITURE—3-pc. sec. sofa, occas. chair, 3 tables, cor. bookcase, table-lamp comb., etc.; $75 or best offer. FR. 9000, Ext. 4252, bet 8-5 wkdays.

FURN.—Maple bedrm. suite (compl.), 2 stationary tubs and fixtures, $12. TR. 0045.

FURN.—Dark oak dining room suite, almost new, $150. OR. 7296.

FURNITURE, stoves, baby furniture, all kinds. Our prices are lowest. New and used. I. C. FURNITURE & STOVE CO., 1353 H ne. TR. 1032.

FURN.—Bedroom set, 4-pc.; wooden breakfast chest, 5-pc.; reas. 841 So. Frederic st., Magnolia Gardens, Arl. Excellent condition.

GAS RANGES, all sizes; credit and liberal trade-ins; reg. installation. Peerless Sales, 2237 Ga. ave. DE. 5670.

GAS RANGE—Oriole; high oven; good condition; $35. TA. 3069.

GAS RANGE—Royal Rose; 2 yrs. old; like new. Cost $150, sell $70. PL. 9909.

GAS RANGE, good condition, reasonable, $20. TR. 4414.

GAS RANGE, Magic Chef, right-hand oven, stored 2 years, A-1, $35. OV. 1231.

GAS RANGES, iceboxes; used, new. Oil, coal, wood ranges. Acme Stove Co., 1011 7th nw. NA. 9952.

IRONER, Kenmore de luxe, excellent condition; reasonable. FR. 2223.

HOLLYWOOD BED, incl. box springs, innersprng mattress and legs; like new; $35. FA. 2160.

INVALID CHAIR, chromium, folding; Everest & Jennings; excellent cond. Cost $112, sell $85. OV. 1115.

LIVING ROOM SUITE, maple, fair cond., $20; baby crib, $15. GL. 4268.

LUMBER — INAUGURAL STANDS—We have a large stock of practically new lumber in various sizes from the inaugural stands at the right price. ACE WRECKING & BUILDING MATERIAL CO., 4002 Minn. ave. ne. AT. 6617.

OFFICE FURNITURE

Walnut and oak desks, flat tops, $25 and up; wood and steel file cabinets, used, $6 and up, all sizes; also, new file cabinets, $44.50; large stock to choose from; free delivery. Manhattan Office Equipment Co., 639 New York ave. nw.

OFFICE FURNITURE, used and reconditioned: desks, $19.50 up; files, $9.50 up; posture chairs, $4.50 up. A complete display of every office need.

H. BAUM & SON, 616 E ST. NW.

PHONO.-AMPLIFIER, speaker, in walnut console cab., $35; Duncan-Phyfe coffee table, $10. OR. 3561.

PIANO—We can save you real money on a new or used piano. ST. 6300, Piano Mart, 1015 7th st. nw.

PIANOS — Wide selection; new and used. COLONIAL PIANO SHOP, 637 D st. nw., second floor. NA. 4870.

PLUMBING—HEATING

If you are looking for lower prices on quality plumbing and heating materials, SEE JIM BRICEFIELD FIRST. Shower stalls, $47.50 each; toilets, $33.50; basins, lavatories, $24.50. Buy from your master plumber.

JIM BRICEFIELD & CO.
LI. 0237 922 M St. S.E.

RANGES—Gas, new Cook Master stoves; builders' surplus; 30-in. table top, 4 burners, oven control, broiler, white porcelain. For inspection to buyers, call NA. 9216, ext. 206, from 6 to 9 p. m.

Restaurant Equipment

MUST BE SOLD ON OR BEFORE THURSDAY, APRIL 7, 3 P. M. 18-ft. bar, 40 small tables, 150 chairs, 3-way stainless steel bar sink, 8 bar stools, gas ranges, small steam table, piano, spotlights, grease trap, 2 exhaust fans, and other equipment. Will sell all or part cheap, can be seen at Star Dust Club, 401 4th st. nw. or call NA. 9743 or GE. 5520.

REFRIG., GE, 8 years old; excellent cond.; $95. OT. 7629 after 6 p. m.

REFRIGERATORS — Recond., guar.; see 1949 West., Philco, Crosley; easy terms, trade-ins. F. O. Smith, 1344 H st. ne. LI. 2545, LI. 6050.

REFRIGERATOR, used, recond., guaranteed A-1. Terms. J. C. EGGLESTON, 5700 Ga. ave. nw. TA. 4400.

RUGS (2)—Handsome Persian; sizes 9x12, 2x4; $150 both. Parkfairfax. TE. 0834.

RUGS (2), prewar Sloan's chenille carpeting, blue. HO. 7397.

RUGS

Left overs or unclaimed. Tabris, 12x15, $275. Persian, 9x12, $65; antique Serapi, 10x12, $155; Broadloom, rose, 12x16, $65. Several hooked rugs, also scatter size Orientals and domestics. Real Bargains. MANOUKIAN BROS., Rug Cleaners and Appraisers, 1216 Conn. Ave.

SEWING MACH., Singer, elect. port., $60. AX. 3032.

SEWING MACHINES, sale or rent, expert repairs. Sewing Machine Exchange, 2412 18th st. nw. CO. 3245.

SCREENS, 16, aluminum, various sizes; $35. WI. 5091.

SCREEN DOOR, 17 screen windows; brand new. FA. 2492.

STUDIO COUCH and wardrobe, both excel. cond., $50. Call Horace Arnold, NA. 3771, before 4 p. m.

TIRES, factory recond., all sz., $3.45; 4 tires, guar.; used truck tire, $6.95. Wkdys., Sun., till 8 p. m. All-Service Tire Co., 3619 Ga. ave. nw. RA. 9850.

TROMBONE, suitable for school band, $50 with case. OR. 7375.

TYPEWRITER — Underwood Standard, noiseless; prac. new; $50. Call Horace Arnold, NA. 3771 bef. 4 p. m.

TYPEWRITER — Electric; used less than 1 yr. Reas. Like new. NA. 8618.

WASHERS, used, Maytag, Easy, G. E., etc., $25 up. Dod Home Appliance, 5034 R. I. ave., Hyattsville, UN. 4107.

WASHER, Kenmore, wringer type; good cond. $25. GL. 4268.

WASHER, BENDIX

Installed complete at a new low price; $40 allowance for your old machine regardless of condition.

JIM BRICEFIELD & CO.
LI. 0237 922 M St. S.E.

WASHING mach., Blackstone, wringer; used 6 mos.; best offer. FA. 5158.

WASHER, Apex, 2 yrs. old; has been in storage; used only 5 times; same as new; $70 or best offer. OR. 8278 evenings.

WASH. MACH.—ABC Spinner; fine cond.; 2 yrs. old; $45. AT. 7516 aft. 5.

WASHING MACHINE, excel. cond., $35 or best offer. 3511 10th st. ne.

WASHING machine, Launderall; A-1 cond.; now operating; $150. AL. 6364.

ATTENTION, GARAGES

We are closing our repair shops and have for sale a complete line of shop tools including:

Van Norman Boring Bars.
Van Dorn Engine Kits.
Chain Hoists.
10-inch South Bend Lathe.
Delta Drill Press.
Van Dorn Valve Refacers.
Marquette Electric Welders
Various Sizes of Electric Drills.
9-inch South Bend Lathe.
Many other small tools.
American Growers Supply Co., Inc.
Hancock, Md.

AM INTERESTED in buying silver, any cond., jewelry, bric-a-brac, china. DORA KRUPSAW MILESTONE 1235 G St. NW ST. 7496.

ANYTHING AND EVERYTHING bought in household furnishings and furniture. Phone DI. 9236 or LI. 0823.

ANTIQUE JEWELRY, silver, diamonds, dental gold, gold watches. Cash. SCHILLERS, E st. at 9th st. nw.

BOOKS wanted, cash paid on removal for large or small collections, books removed at our expense. District Book Store, 721 9th st. nw. ME. 5995.

DIAMONDS AND GOLD WANTED
We pay highest prices. Ask for Mr. Oppenheimer, 917 F st. nw.

EXCAVATORS. Silver Spring private party needs 100 yds. back yard fill. SLigo 4720 or DI. 0717.

FURNITURE WANTED AT ONCE—Better grade dining and household effects. Will buy odd pieces or entire home. Please call Mr. Gray, NA. 2679, 918 New York ave. nw.

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY, silverware and gold teeth, any condition. We pay cash. A. KAHN, INC., 55 years at 935 F st. nw.

OLD SILVER—High prices paid for old and discarded silver, regardless of condition. LOUIS ABRAHAMS, 733 13th nw.

REFRIGERATOR, gas; good condition. CO. 7869.

SEWING MACHINES

Highest prices for all makes and styles of sewing machines. RE. 1900, RE. 2311, or bring to 716 11th nw.

Scrap Iron, Scrap Metals

Auto batteries, house rags; highest prices paid. If you cannot deliver your accumulations, please phone us.

ACE JUNK CO.
2220 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 5467

WE BUY AND SELL

DIAMONDS, JEWELRY, LUGGAGE, BINOCULARS, CAMERAS, FURS, SHOTGUNS, RIFLES, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, TYPEWRITERS, LEVELS, TRANSITS, MICROSCOPES, ETC.
PAWN TICKETS.
ESTABLISHED 1911

TENDLER'S
PAWNBROKERS SALES CO.
913 D ST. N.W. ME. 9339.
FREE PARKING

RICHARDSON CRUISABOUT, 26 ft., sleeps 4; Graw 671 engine, galley, inclosed head, good condition; needs some work; price as is, $1750; located Corinthian Yacht Club, see steward, or phone Mr. Pearce, daytime, EX. 1133, or RO. 5100 after 6 p. m.

SAILBOAT, Comet type, need sail and canvas decking, $100. FA. 6001.

GOLDEN ITALIAN BEES
OT. 7275.

HEAVY TIMBERS from 20 to 40 ft. long, 12x12. Georgia pine and fir. TA. 1252.

MOTORCYCLE, Royal Enfield, $350; c. c. saddle bags, buddy seat and shield; excel. condit., $350. HO. 8809.

TRAILER, 2-wheel, 4-ft., $50. Mr. Maury, 3138 Raymond ave., Alexandria, Va., after 6 p. m.

NEW ALL-METAL Zimmer trailer home, will last a lifetime. See the spacious Zimmer and compare the value before you buy. Small down payment, balance like rent, 4 mi. so. Alexandria, Va., U. S. hwy. 1, next to Drive-in Theater, TEmple 9853. HAPPEL TRAILER SALES

AUTO LOANS—1936 models and up. Cars, trucks, taxis. Most reasonable rates.

ECONOMY FINANCE CO.
1430 Florida Ave. N.E. AT. 8484.

Attention, Motor Repair Shops

Repair parts for Model JXC & JXD Hercules Motors. Large stock of pistons and rings, standard and oversize; piston pins, shims, bearings—poured and insert types, gaskets, etc. Many other automotive parts. All priced below wholesale cost.

AMERICAN GROWERS SUPPLY CO., INC.
HANCOCK, MD. TELEPHONE 83.

CHEVROLET — 1948 1-ton panel, 5 months old; approx. 10,000 miles; excellent condition. TE. 9169, after 6:30 p. m.

CHEVROLET—'49 ½-ton red panel, 3100 series; less than 1,500 miles; with all extras, $1,595. SH. 8348.

GMC—1939 ¾-ton panel; good running cond.; $200 or best offer. DU. 3817. NO. 0084 eves.

TRUCKS LIKE NEW

Seeing Is Believing

1948 Ford 2-Ton Dump... $1950
1946 Ford 2-Ton C&C 158" $1150
1946 Ford 1-Ton Pick-Up.. $895

HANDLEY'S
TRUCK LOT
Open 9 A. M. to 5 P. M.
7th & Maine Ave. S.W. GE. 5412

VETERAN CABS

FOR RENT. 2-way radio, non-radio. Cars in good cond. at reas. rates. See Mr. Spates.

VETERAN CAB CO.
1660 ECKINGTON PL. N.E.
HO. 8200. HU. 9609.

TOWN AND COUNTRY MOTORS, 5336 Wis. ave. NEED CARS. OR. 0100.

TOP DOLLAR AT WINN'S MOTORS
159 Florida Ave. N.E. EX. 2698.

ATTENTION!

PRIVATE CAR OWNERS ALSO USED CAR DEALERS & BROKERS
If you have one or 100 cars you care to sell immediately, either by open or closed bids, get in touch with me. I have $100,000 for used car purchases; Be SURE to ask for MR. POPE LOGAN (Ford), 1111 18th st. N. W., DI. 6180.

WE Need Cars

Any Make, Any Model
We pay highest cash prices.

HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealer
1114 Vt. Ave. N.W. NA. 9850

LOST

$100 by a certain man in Arlington who sold his car to a neighbor without first getting an offer from

ARLINGTON MOTOR CO.
(1 block south of Key Bridge)
1917 North Moore St. OW. 8787.

I WILL PAY ALL CASH for clean cars, new or used. Call us today or drive by GENE CASTLEBERRY, 1640 Benning rd. ne. FR. 8231.

BUICK—1946 Super 2-door; 2-tone green; orig. owner; 4 new tires; 23,000 miles; exc. cond.; $1,575 or best offer. TE. 0378.

BUICK—1946 Roadmaster sedanette; black; 22,700 mi.; excel. cond.; r. h. extras; $1,595. TE. 6652.

BUICK—'47 Rdmstr Conv., black; all access. $2,250 or best offer. WI. 8102.

BUICK—'41 super conv.; r., h.; excel. cond. $925; will swap for sed. WO. 1034.

BUICK—1941 Super 4-dr Sedan; blk.; in good condition; radio, heater, seat covers; excel tires; $900. OW. 3505.

BUICK—1941 Sedanette; r. & h.; perfect cond.; best offer. AD. 0382.

BUICK—'47 Roadmstr, 4-dr., blk., r. and h., excel. cond. Orig. owner. $1775. GL. 4400, Ext. 621.

CADILLAC—'39 Model 75 Fleetwood, sedan; twin tire cases. An ideal car for sightseeing or livery use. $1,000 or best offer. Owner, after 6, OR. 4186.

CADILLAC—1947 4-dr. sedan, special for diplomats; special model 75, President type; 9000 miles; R. and h. Reasonable price. OR. 3210.

CADILLAC—1946 "62" sedan; radio, heater; perf. cond.; just bought new car. $1,990. AD. 9271.

CHEVROLET—1948 Fleetline 4-door, green; showroom condition; all accessories; super cushion tires, 8,000 miles; best offer. OR. 6099.

CHEVROLET — 1941 business coupe. Original black finish. This is one owner car and the appearance will convince you that this is a buy at $895. 5-day trial exchange privilege.

Mayflower Motors, Inc.
1125 15th St. NW. RE. 0303

CHEVROLET—1938 2-door; must sell; accept best cash offer. ST. 7600, ext. 5616.

CHEVROLET—1938 2-dr. sed.; heater; very clean interior and body; orig. black paint; good mech. cond.; 6 tires. Can finance. $150 down; total price $450. RE. 5867. 801 H st. nw.

CHEVROLET—'46 Stylemaster 4-dr. sedan; r., h., all extras, $525 cash and pickup payments. RA. 2216 before 9 a. m.

CHEVROLET—'47 Fleetmaster Sedan, beautiful gunmetal finish, spotlessly clean interior, excellent motor and tires, r. and h.; guaranteed. Trade, terms up to 21 months. Only $1,495. KEARNEY AUTOMOBILE CO., 7 New York ave. ne. (at No. Capitol st.). RE. 6444.

CHEV.—'47 4-dr. sed.; r., h.; excel. cond.; orig. owner; $1,395 cash. CH. 3504 till 8 p. m.

CHEVROLET—1940 2-door sedan, radio and heater, very good condition. $675. Hampshire View Apts., 907 Eas-West hwy., Apt. 28, Takoma Park (corner New Hampshire ave.).

CHEVROLET—1948 convertible; like new; 6,000 miles. Original owner. Radio, heater, defroster, white wall, spare tire never used; $1,850. Can finance. WI. 9575.

CHEVROLET—1948 Fleetline Aero Sedan, 2-tone gray; 9,000 mi.; all accessories; $1,700 or best offer; 1 owner. 908 10th st., Alex., Va.

CHEVROLET—1937 2-dr.; $195 cash. Passed Va. inspection. TE. 4952.

CHRYSLER IMPERIAL—1939, privately owned, rebuilt motor; r. and h., overdrive, new paint, brake lining, seat covers, tires. $750 or best offer. HO. 8262.

DE SOTO—1940 4-door. Original black finish, and in good mechanical condition. Body and interior in unusually good shape. Today's bad buy at $595.

Mayflower Motors, Inc.
1125 15th St. NW. RE. 0303

DE SOTO—1948 4-dr. Sedan, r. and h., plastic seat covers, 5,000 miles, like new in every way. Guaranteed. $1,995.

BRENTWOOD MOTOR CO., INC.
1717 Rhode Island ave. ne. DU. 8188

DODGE—1947 4-dr. Sedan; mi.; heater; excellent cond.; $1,450. PA. 0182.

DODGE—1938 2-dr. sed.; radio. Will guarantee to pass D. C. inspection. This fine old auto has orig. black paint and extra clean in and outside; fine mech. cond.; good tires. Can finance. $175 down; total price $475. RE. 5867. 801 H st. nw.

DODGE—'47 4-door black sedan; radio and heater. Mr. Maury, 3138 Raymond ave., Alexandria, after 6 p.m.

DODGE—1941 4-door sedan, $525, or best offer. Motor in perfect condition. AT. 6121, after 6 p. m.

DODGE—Late '47 club coupe; 14,000 mi.; all access. Owner, $1,595. OW. 9254.

DODGE—1946 custom 4-door sedan, original finish, immaculate interior. Radio, heater, whitewall tires. Guaranteed. Trade and terms up to 21 months. Priced only $1,445. Kearney, New York ave. and North Capitol st. RE. 6444.

FORD—1949 Custom 8 Fordor; blue; r. and h.; all extras; 5,000 miles; pvt. owner; $1,825. VI. 8818.

FORD—1949 custom club coupe; low mileage; radio, heater. $1,850. NA. 4352 or WO. 1118.

FORD—1949, custom "8", Fordor, blue, r. and h., low mileage. $1,950 or trade for convertible. EM. 7374.

FORD 1947

Super de luxe club coupe; radio, heater, seat covers; low mileage; 1948 features. $1,395.

SATCHER
6100 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. WO. 9351.
Open Evenings Until 9 P. M.

FORD—1949 custom club coupe, maroon, 4600 miles, overdrive, r., h., seat covers and special tires; best offer over $1850. EM. 1148 between 6 and 7:30 p. m.

FORD—1935 2-dr. Sedan; good running condition; $180. OV. 6783.

FORD—1948 de luxe 4-door; radio, heater; excel. cond. Previously advertised for $1,500. Owner leaving country, must sell—$1,350. OR. 8899.

FORD—1949 V-8 Convertible; perf.; under 4,000 mi.; loaded with extras; best offer over $2,150. EX. 8050, Ext. 476, between 8 and 4.

FORD—1941 2-door sedan. $525. Original owner. Terms arranged. Excellent condition. LU. 1111.

FORD—1948 V-8 super de luxe 2-dr. Radio and heater; 15,000 miles; other extras; $1,475. WA. 3454.

FORD—1949 Custom 8 Fordor. Blue, r. and h., all extras, low mileage; pvt. owner; $1,825. VI. 8818.

FORD—1947 de luxe business coupe, in excel. cond., with Southwind heater, low mileage, original owner. $1175. TE. 5730.

FORD—1948 club coupe super de luxe 8, equipped, low mileage, like new and guaranteed; $1485; bank financing, ½ down.

BRENTWOOD MOTOR CO., INC.
1717 R. I. Ave. N.E. DU. 8188

FORD '41 De Luxe 2-Door

New '47 engine; r., h.; private owner; like new.

Town & Country Motors
5336 Wisconsin Ave. OR. 0100.

FORD—'37 convertible; radio, heater, $450. TOWN AND COUNTRY MOTORS, 5336 Wisconsin ave., OR. 0100.

HUDSON—1948 Commodore, 4-door sedan. Loaded with accessories including white wall tires; low mileage; like new. Guaranteed. Sell or trade. $1,995.

BRENTWOOD MOTOR CO., INC.
1717 R. I. Ave. N.E. DU. 8188

LINCOLN-ZEPHYR—'41 club coupe; r. and h.; overdrive; engine runs good; clean interior. 1st offer above $550. TR. 0081.

LINCOLN — 1949 Cosmopolitan town sedan. Beautiful Dakota gray and fully equipped. The most luxurious and aristocratic car on the road. This car is selling $1,000 below list at $2,995. Call for a demonstration.

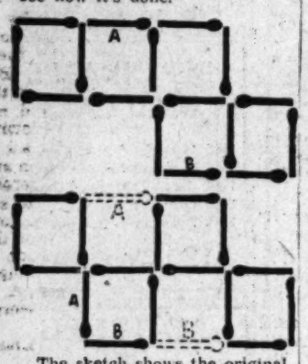
Mayflower Motors, Inc.
1125 15th St. NW. RE. 0303

LINCOLN ZEPHYR—1939 Club Coup

THE DISTRICT LINE by Bill Gold

Solution to Yesterday's Puzzle Is Easy

The answer to Bette Doyle's puzzle in yesterday's column is very simple (as usual) once you see how it's done.



The sketch shows the original positions of the two key matches, and the correct way to move them to make four squares, instead of five.

ADD NAMES

Truman and McArthur make a good team—in the 14th precinct. They're Pvts. James T. Truman of 2909 Denver st. se. and Charles R. McArthur of 3470 23d st. se.

If Number 14 sends the paddy wagon after you during the midnight shift, your hosts will be Truman and McArthur.

MOTORISTS, BEWARE!

Yep, the tourist season is certainly back again. Drive carefully, grit your teeth, don't let your accident insurance lapse and never let yourself be surprised by the antics of out-of-state cars.

When they block the right-turn lane while waiting for the straight arrow, smile. When they drive at 8 miles per hour while sightseeing, be patient. When they stop in the middle of an intersection

while they decide which way they want to go, grin and bear it.

Just remember that when you're away from home, you probably drive the same way.

MAIL BAG

Dear Bill:

Please say a word of commendation for charter bus drivers Fones and Mawson.

They drove the children from the Ben Murch school to the Shrine Circus and when the children were not admitted they good-naturedly put up with the howls of 100 disappointed children.

Mrs. Ferd Nauheim prevailed upon the peanut and candy vendors to come out to the buses, and the drivers waited patiently while the children tried to catch a little of the circus spirit by stuffing themselves with goodies.

Admission money was refunded by the circus in big bills, so Drivers Fones and Mawson volunteered to change the bills into smaller amounts, so that each child could get back his 60 cents.

And through it all, the two men remained calm and cheerful. Don't they deserve a word of praise?

Mrs. Arthur E. Beach
4609 30th st. nw.

Dear Mrs. Beach:

They certainly do. I have my hands full trying to keep one boy in line on an outing.

Bill

GIVE-AWAYS

"Cute, affectionate 3-month-old puppy." (Lincoln 2420.)

"Five fat, healthy kittens, 4 weeks old; housebroken; will deliver." (Wisconsin 7508.)

"Beautiful female cat, part Persian." (Union 2094.)

FORECAST

Now that the weatherman gave thousands of Cherry Blossom Festival visitors a chilly reception, watch him turn on the sun for the home folks.

CRIME DOESN'T PAY

Mrs. Carl W. Kloss of Arlington, Va., forwards a true story about a San Diego resident who got tossed into the Tijuana clink overnight.

As the San Diegan slept, his cell-mate swiped his wallet, which contained $60; when the two faced the judge in the morning, the victim complained about the theft.

"See if the other fellow has a wallet in his pocket," the judge ordered his bailiff. A search produced the missing pocketbook.

"Is that yours?" asked the judge. The San Diegan nodded. "Count the money in it," said hizzoner. The prisoner counted it, and found some $800 more than he had lost. Truthfully, he admitted that only $60 had been taken from him.

"You're mistaken," said the judge. "Take the money and go on home."

So he did. And he's probably looking forward to being arrested in Tijuana again.

TO AN ACHING TOOTH

The dentist says it's falling out;
He'll have to use a drill.
Between his gassing and my wife's
I'm feeling rather ill.

Ron Leslie
14th and Clifton sts. nw.

HOW'S THAT AGAIN?

When WTOP put its FM transmitter into operation, the announcers were supposed to start saying "WTOP AM and FM" on the station breaks.

The first variation might have been expected. It came out:

"WTOP, Washington, 10 a. m. and FM."

Listen to Bill Gold's "This Is Washington," the District Line on the Air, Monday through Friday, over WTOP, from 10 a. m. to Arthur Godfrey time at 10:30.

MARK TRAIL

T'INGS BAD, MARK...I GOT TO FIND WORK!
I'VE BEEN THINKING, JOHNNY, I COULD USE A GOOD MAN TO HELP ME CHECK THIS GHOST WOLF PACK!.. I'LL TAKE YOU WITH ME!
BUT LITTLE JEAN ....
I THOUGHT OF JEAN... BOWEN MIGHT TAKE HER BY LOST FOREST ON HIS WAY SOUTH! SCOTTY WOULD LIKE THAT!
OH, MARK, I'D LOVE TO SEE SCOTTY!
IT'S DEAL! WE LEAVE TOMORROW FOR NORT' COUNTREE!
ED DODD

MARY WORTH

YOU SEE, MRS. WORTH--OUR MOTHER'S OLDEST SISTER LIVES IN A BIG ESTATE DOWN THE COAST--AND WHENEVER SHE GETS ILL SHE SENDS FOR ME!
MARGO ALWAYS RAVES WHEN I GO--SAYS AUNT HETTY IS IMPOSING ON ME---AND OF COURSE IT DOES LEAVE MARGO HERE ALONE!--SHE'LL SNAP MY HEAD OFF WHEN I TELL HER AUNT HETTY WANTS ME TONIGHT!
4-5-49
REALLY, NANCY! YOU MAKE ME SOUND LIKE SOME WARTY-NOSED OLD WITCH!--IF OUR AUNT NEEDS YOU--BY ALL MEANS GO!

STEVE CANYON

YOU'RE KIDDIN', CHRIS—HOW COULD YOU HAVE A MOVIE TO SHOW THE CRAG HAG WHAT LIFE IS LIKE IN THE U.S.?
MY WIFE BORROWED A CAMERA AND TOOK SOME SHOTS AND SENT 'EM TO ME LIKE A LETTER—SO'S I'D REMEMBER THINGS AT HOME... I FOUND A WAR SURPLUS PROJECTOR IN INDIA...
...THE PRINCESS WILL BE EXPECTING A BIG FEATURE PRODUCTION...
BUT IF THE BOYS CAN'T GET IT BACK HERE FOR SOME REASON—YOU'LL BE STUCK!
THE MAN IS RIGHT—WE'LL PREVIEW HIS FILM BEFORE IT REACHES THE CRAG HAG!
THIS POWER LINE IN HERE WIL TAKE THE LOAD, MISS CALHOON...
AS THE CREWMAN SETS UP HIS EQUIPMENT, A FIGURE MOVES AWAY FROM THE CROWD...

JOE PALOOKA

GEE, ANN, YA LOOK SWELL...WE'LL ALL GO OVER AN' HAVE A BIG PARTY.
SHUT UP! LET 'EM ALONE!
HELLO, JERRY, IT'S A GREAT PLEASURE TO SEE YOU.
C'MON! SEE YA LATER, ANN.
...AN' I KEPT BATHIN' 'IS EYE IN TH' TRAIN AN'... AH-H-H.. THIS JOIK'S GOT NO MANNERS.
I DON'T KNOW WHERE TO BEGIN... I DON'T WANT TO TALK... JUST LOOK AT YOU. YOU TALK... HA HA
I DON'T KNOW WHERE TO BEGIN.. YOU... UH.. HA HA

MICKEY FINN

Reg. U. S. Pat. Office
McNaught Syndicate, Inc.
Y-YOU MEAN THE CLUB MAY LET HIM GO-C-COMPLETELY?
THAT'S RIGHT, SHERIFF! IN FACT HE MAY BE GIVEN HIS TRANSPORTATION HOME TONIGHT!
YOU SEE, SHERIFF— WE'VE HAD A WONDERFUL SPRING TRAINING SEASON THIS YEAR! WE HAD OVER 400 ROOKIES AT THE CAMP—AND A LOT OF 'EM WERE BETTER, BY FAR, THAN RED IS RIGHT NOW!
I STILL THINK HE HAS MORE NATURAL ABILITY THAN ANY KID I'VE SEEN IN YEARS—BUT HE'S ONLY TURNED IT ON WHEN HE FELT LIKE IT—ONLY NOW AND THEN!
AND THIS ISN'T A NOW AND THEN GAME, SHERIFF—A PLAYER HAS TO HUSTLE ALL THE TIME, OR HE JUST ISN'T WANTED!

PENNY

IT WAS VERY NICE OF YOU TO VOLUNTEER TO WAIT ON THE TABLE AT OUR CHURCH SUPPER, PENNY.
OH, THAT'S OKAY. JUST REMEMBER ONE THING, I KNOW THESE PEOPLE DON'T WEAR JANGLY BRACELETS OR OTHER JEWELRY WHILE YOU SERVE THEM.
WELL, I REALLY DON'T HAVE ANYTHING OF MUCH VALUE, MRS. GOODBY.
BUT THANKS AWFULLY FOR THE WARNING ANYHOW!

DOTTY

DADDY, DON'T GO IN THE FRONT WAY--MOM JUST WAXED THE FLOOR!
DON'T STEP ON THAT LINOLEUM, HORACE--I JUST WASHED IT!
OH, WELL--WHAT CAN A MAN DO?!
UNCLE HORACE! DON'T SIT THERE!!
--I JUST PAINTED THAT ROOF!!
PEPPER
PEPPER

THE SAINT

I'M SURE THE SAINT CAN RIDE ANY OF THE HORSES WE'VE GOT.
IF I CAN'T, I SHALL WANT MY MONEY BACK FROM THAT CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOL.
I THINK YOU'LL LIKE THIS MARE, SAINT.
I HOPE IT'S MUTUAL, COLONEL WRENN.
FOR YOU, DIANA--A ROSE WITHOUT A THORN...
BUT FOR YOU, MR. SAINT, THE REVERSE...

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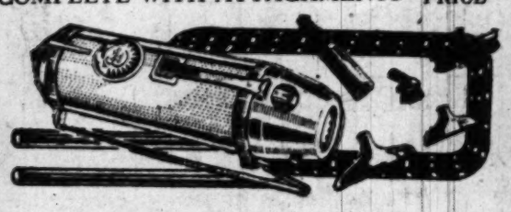

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REX MORGAN, M. D.

IT'S GOING TO BE A NOVEL ABOUT A DOCTOR!.... MIGHT EVEN BE YOU, DR. MORGAN!
I'M AFRAID THAT WOULD BE DULL READING! BUT THIS IS REALLY EXCITING, MRS. RENSALEER!
PLEASE, CALL ME JACKIE! I'D FEEL MORE FREE TO ASK FOR YOUR TECHNICAL HELP!
I'LL BE GLAD TO ADVISE YOU IF I CAN! BUT MOST OF MY WRITING IS DONE ON PRESCRIPTION PADS!
TELL ME, WOULD IT BE UNETHICAL FOR THE DOCTOR IN MY STORY TO FALL IN LOVE WITH HIS PATIENT?
NO...I DON'T THINK SO! HE'S HUMAN...
...AFTER ALL, A MEDICAL DEGREE DOESN'T IMMUNIZE A DOCTOR AGAINST FALLING IN LOVE, JACKIE!

TERRY AND THE P'RATES

TERRY, CHAZZ, CHOPS! THIS IS TONI LESLI. SHE'S AN AIR HOSTESS WITH INTER-GLOBAL AND AN OLD FRIEND.
YOU BOYS ARE ANGELS FOR DELIVERING SPRAY JUST IN TIME TO SAVE MY LIFE—PRACTICALLY!
MY FLIGHT ENDED AT HONG KONG. WE WERE BOOKED TO LAY OVER FOR A WEEK. THEN, THE FRONT OFFICE SWITCHED SCHEDULES... NOW WE'RE DUE TO TAKE A RUN BACK TOMORROW!
GHASTLY, HONEY, BUT SCARCELY DEADLY.
BUT IT IS! I CABLED MY BOY FRIEND AND HE'S ON HIS WAY DOWN FROM JAPAN TO SPEND THE WEEK WITH ME—NOW, I WON'T EVEN SEE HIM...
...UNLESS, YOU DARLING, DARLING FRIEND, YOU TAKE OVER MY FLIGHT FOR ME.

STEVE ROPER

...AND WHEN I CAME BACK, BABOOSHKA WAS GONE—WITH MY VERY SPECIAL WATCH! SO I CAME HERE TO CHECK WITH THE BOSS LADY AND GET SOME FOOD-AND-FLOP MONEY!
VERY INTERESTING! DO YOU SELL MUCH FICTION, MR. ROPER?
I HAVE A PHONE CALL FOR MR. ROPER! SOME JEWELER! QUITE EXCITED!
I'LL TAKE IT!
MR. STEVE ROPER?!—I'VE GOT A WRIST WATCH CAMERA, WITH YOUR NAME ENGRAVED ON THE BACK!—BOUGHT IT OFF A GIRL—A FOREIGNER!

DIXIE DUGAN

A CUP OF JAVA
YES'M
ONE CUP OF COFFEE, COMIN' UP!
YE GADS!
YOU MEAN ONE CUP OF COFFEE COMING DOWN! WHAT'S THE MATTER WITH YOU? I CAN SUE!
CALL ME IF YOU SEE THIS FACE

MYRTLE

HEY, POP! SAMPSON IS OUT IN FRONT WITH HIS MOUTH HARP AND HE SAYS HE'LL PLAY YOU A TUNE FOR TEN CENTS!
NO!
HE SAYS HE'LL PLAY YOU A LITTLE TUNE FOR FIVE CENTS!
NO.
TELL HIM I WOULDN'T PAY TWO CENTS TO HEAR HIM PLAY ALL DAY!
YOU HURT SAMPSON'S FEELINGS!

OZARK IKE

A CLOUD DUSTER!... OZARK REALLY TAGGED IT...BUT IS IT OVER?... GOTTA PLAY IT SAFE, AND WAIT!
AH'LL KEEP A-DIGGIN', JUST IN CASE...
Y'RE OUT!
HUNH?...
...BUT, MISTUH UMPIRE, HE AIN'T LAID A GLOVE ON IT!
SO WHAT?..THE RULE BOOK STILL SAYS YOU CAN'T PASS ANOTHER BASE RUNNER!
(GROAN) TWO AWAY ON ACCOUNT UF MAH BONE HAID!...BUT GIT MOVIN', ZIP...YUH STILL MIGHT SCO' TH' WINNIN' RUN!

DONALD DUCK

WINNIE WINKLE

GOODNESS! ASKING ME TO RUN AN EASTER FASHION SHOW WITH DEBUTANTES AS MODELS—WELL, I—I...
WILL YOU DO IT, WINNIE?
WELL, IT'S ONLY FOR A FEW DAYS—AND—IT IS FOR CHARITY—ALL RIGHT, MR. BIBBS, I'LL DO IT...
I KNEW YOU WOULDN'T LET ME DOWN, WINNIE...
SO I HAD THE BOYS BRING IN THE GOWNS AND DRESSES!!
HERE ARE PICTURES AND NAMES OF THE MODELS—FROM HERE ON—YOU'RE THE BOSS!!
AN' I'M YER SECRETARY!

BARNABY

We must remain calm! If marauders are about—
Quiet, Barnaby, I'm listening—
But Mr. O'Malley—
There! The kitchen door was open. No wonder I've been feeling a draft—
SLAM!
I heard a door! The marauders have effected an entrance—They'll stop at nothing—
It's only Miss Dixon, the sitter! You probably left the door open—
I'll sneak up on them unawares from behind!
If I can find a cop—

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

Where Berry Buried The Money

By Drew Pearson

Locked in the files of the Treasury and Justice Departments is startling evidence that would help the Pressman's Union clean up a lot of hard-earned dues.

Berry

The secret evidence pertains to the income tax violation of the late George Berry, head of the Pressman's Union, and ex-Senator from Tennessee. Berry, guilty of income tax violation, refused to defend himself, was given one year in jail, which a lenient judge later commuted to five years on parole. Before one year had passed Berry died, leaving a will which may continue the frauds he pulled on his own union.

Had the Government been able to try the case in open court, these frauds would have been aired publicly and union members could have taken corrective steps. But Berry, afraid of a public trial, threw himself on the mercy of the court.

However, this column has been able to obtain details of the tragic finagling which Berry pulled not only against the Government, but against his own union.

Berry's will reveals that he left parts of property which supposedly belonged to the union to two Mrs. Berrys. One was his own wife. The other was a mysterious Mrs. Alva N. Berry, who was supported by Berry on one of his farms and with whom Berry spent part of his latter years. To Mrs. Alva Berry and her two children, who also bore the name Berry, he left the farm on which she lived, plus the Mooresburg Milling Co., a part of another farm, 15 shares of the Citizens Union Bank in Rogersville, Tenn., valued at more than $15,000 and, most important of all, part of the stock in the International Playing Card and Label Co.

This playing-card company, supposedly belonging to the Pressman's Union and a valuable property, was willed by Berry not to the union, but to the two Mrs. Berrys and his close associates.

Mrs. Berry, the wife, was given part of the playing-card company. Mrs. Alva Berry got part. Miss Dailey, Berry's secretary, also was willed a part; together with Berry's attorney, John S. McClellan; and A. H. Pfiffner and C. H. Geigrt, the manager and superintendent of the plant.

Yet the playing-card company was property which belonged to the union and which Berry had no right to give away.

During the Government's probe of Berry's income taxes, some peculiar things came to light regarding the union head's dealings with his union. Among other things, he had taken $50,000 out of the playing-card company's treasury to buy cattle for his own farm.

The Government also found that he submitted double expense accounts—one to the union and one to the playing-card company. Thus, when the union chief took a trip, he was reimbursed for his expenses twice—once by the Pressman's Union and again by the playing-card company which the Pressman's Union owned.

When Treasury agents began digging into Berry's accounts, he claimed that he had invested large sums of his own money in the playing-card company and that sums paid him were to reimburse him for these advances. However, when asked to show proof, all he could produce was $100,000 advanced to the company. Yet on the basis of this and other mythical "advances" Berry had taken over the entire plant as his own.

What Will Union Do?

When it came to making out his will, Berry concocted another interesting scheme. He contended that the playing-card company owed him $223,927.34 in back salary and expenses. Thereupon he proceeded to distribute this back salary to his wife, and to the other Mrs. Berry (who, incidentally, received more than his wife), to his niece, his secretary and other friends. If any of this back salary remained after these gifts and after paying Federal taxes, Berry specified in his will that it go to a welfare fund.

It would appear highly doubtful, however, that the playing-card company ever owed Berry "back salary and expenses," since he collected his expenses double, and made heavy drawings from the company during his life.

Obviously the great majority of union members were in no position to know anything about these inner workings of their union. But an interesting question is why the union's executive council did not know about them. Or, knowing them now, why they do not act to protect the rights of the union and clean up the mess. Most interesting of all, however, will be to see what the union executives do now.

Note—Present executives of the Pressman's Union are: J. H. de la Rosa, president; W. H. McHugh, sec.-treas.; Charles V. Ernest, A. J. Andrade, Fred Maxted and George Googe.

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Pressmen's Local Probes Disposal Of Berry Estate

Investigation into charges that the AFL International Printing Pressmen's Union is entitled to part of the $750,000 estate left in the will of the late George L. Berry, former Senator from Tennessee, is being conducted by members of Local No. 1 here.

The local last week instructed James S. Judge, local president, to appoint three members to investigate and report back. The report probably will be presented at a meeting of the local April 25, a spokesman said yesterday.

Berry, who died last December, was president of the international for more than 40 years. The investigation is aimed at disposal of Berry's interest in the International Card and Label Co., which was reportedly financed to a great extent by union funds.

The bulk of the estate was left to Berry's widow and a Mrs. Alva Berry of Mooresburg, Tenn., known variously as a "friend," "niece" and "cousin" of Berry.

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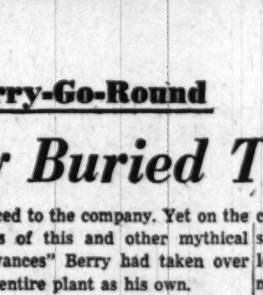
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Here Are the True Facts About
Professional Hair Treatments

RAY. W. PLASTERER, Trichologist
April 5, 1949. Everyone worries about thinning hair and approaching baldness, wants to do something about it. Many believe that nothing can be done, but this is not true. Here are the facts. Once a man is completely bald, true, nothing can be done, and we don't accept these hopeless cases. The exclusive original Hair and Scalp Clinic treatment is entirely successful, however, in the treatment of cases where the individual has hair, and those cases accepted, successfully save and improve their hair. Authorities agree that most baldness is due to the early neglect of such symptoms as dandruff, scalp itch, and heavy hair fall. These conditions are caused by neglect and improper care.
Your first step toward regaining the health of your hair, therefore, is to visit the Hair and Scalp Clinic for a Free, Private Examination. Learn what is causing your hair loss and let them show you that it can be corrected. If treatment is advised, you will notice immediate improvement, and you will be carefully instructed on future care. Fees for treatment are reasonable—treatments are applied by highly trained operators, and remember, the examination is Free—it costs you nothing to get the true facts about your own case. Come in today. Hours: 9:30 a. m. to 7:30 p. m.; Saturday, 9:30 a. m. to 4:00 p. m. The HAIR & SCALP CLINIC, Inc., 606-609 Bond Bldg., S.W. corner of 14th St. and New York Ave. N.W. Phone EXecutive 3832.

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Women's Dresses, Third Floor, Washington; Second Floor, Silver Spring

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